

Congressional-Executive Commission on China
Political Prisoner Database

ppd.cecc.gov

China: List of Political Prisoners
Detained or Imprisoned as of July 25, 2010
(1,383 cases)

- This document, published by the Congressional-Executive Commission on China (CECC) contains information on political and religious prisoners currently known or believed to be detained or imprisoned in China. Cases are listed according to the date of detention in descending order, placing the most recent detentions first. The PPD was created and is maintained by the CECC and is accessible and searchable by the public at ppd.cecc.gov.
- As of July 25, 2010, the PPD contained information on a total of 5,507 cases of political or religious imprisonment in China. Of those, 1,383 are cases of political and religious prisoners currently known or believed to be detained or imprisoned, and 4,124 are cases of prisoners who are known or believed to have been released, or executed, who died while imprisoned or soon after release, or who escaped.
- The CECC notes that there are considerably more than 1,383 cases of current political and religious imprisonment in China. The CECC works on an ongoing basis to add cases of political and religious imprisonment to the PPD.
- An increase in the number of cases included on successive CECC prisoner lists indicates that new cases have been added to the PPD—but it does not indicate that all of the new cases are of detentions that took place since publication of the previous CECC prisoner list.

List does not include all Tibetan detentions on or after March 10, 2008, or Uyghur detentions on or after July 5, 2009.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2010																	
2010-00241	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Tobgyal	扎西多布杰(音), 扎西多加		Zhaxi Duobujie, Zhaxi Duoqia	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, Tibetan language	M	30	PSB	2010/07/05	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Middle Way blog, Phayul, and TCHRD reports, during March and July 2010 security officials detained 3 cousins of imprisoned environmentalist brothers Karma Samdrub (sentenced in June 2010 to 15 years in prison for "tomb robbing"), Rinchen Samdrub (sentenced in July 2010 to 5 years in prison for "inciting splittism"), and Chime Namgyal (ordered in November 2009 to serve 21 months' RTL for "harming national security"). In March 2010 police detained monk Rinchen Dorje from a cave where he meditated (TCHRD), and farmer Sonam Choephel (age 60). On an unspecified date authorities ordered Sonam Choephel to serve either 1 year (Middle Way) or 18 months (TCHRD) of RTL for organizing petitioning for Rinchen Samdrub's release. Police detained Tashi Tobgyal, a 30-year old school teacher, on July 5 in Lhasa, where he had gone to seek information about Rinchen Dorje, who had disappeared. Tashi Tobgyal had heard that Rinchen Dorje was hospitalized in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region for treatment of burns caused by an electric baton (TCHRD). The cousins lived in Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, possibly in Gongjue (Gonjo) county.
2004-04614	DET	assist/democracy/association/speech	Han	Liu Xianbin	刘贤斌	Liu Chen			unemployed	M		chg	2010/06/28	Suining PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to Dui Hua, Chinese Human Rights Defenders, Human Rights in China, and Amnesty International, on July 5, 2010, Suining security officials arrested Liu Xianbin, a 1989 democracy movement participant and member of the banned Chinese Democracy Party (CDP), on charges of "inciting subversion of state power." Liu was detained on June 28, 2010, reportedly because of articles penned by Liu posted outside of China and his support of activists and human rights defenders. Liu is a signatory to Charter 08. Previously, Liu was imprisoned in 1992 and 1999. The Beijing Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to two-and-a-half years in prison in 1992 on the charge of "counterrevolutionary propaganda and incitement," for his role in the 1989 June 4th democracy protests. After getting out of prison in 1993, he founded the magazine Citizen's Forum, organized the Sichuan branch of the China Human Rights Watch group, and tried to register a group called the Sichuan Preparatory Committee of the Chinese Democracy Party. In 1999, the Suining Intermediate People's Court sentenced Liu to 13 years for subversion as punishment for his activities. Liu served 9 years and 8 months of his sentence. Authorities released Liu early on November 6, 2008, after granting him sentence reductions. The UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention determined Liu's 1999 detention was arbitrary. Following his formal arrest on July 5, 2010, Liu remains at the Suining Detention Center.

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2010-00231	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Atam	阿当(音)		Adang	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.
2010-00229	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Choelho	曲洛(音)		Quluo	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.

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2010-00235	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Dorje Tsering	多杰次仁(音)		Duojie Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.
2010-00233	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Jigje Kyab	晋杰加(音)		Jinjiejia	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.

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2010-00230	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Konlho	贡洛(音)		Gongluo	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.
2010-00232	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Lhago	拉果(音)		Laguo	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.

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2010-00234	DET	ethnic/property/association/speech	Tibetan	Loche	洛杰(音)		Luojie	Tibetan Buddhist	head, village	M		PSB	2010/06/27	Dzoegel PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a July 2010 Phayul report, on June 27, 2010, public security officials detained 7 Tibetan "elected leaders" of villages and residential areas near Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegel) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province, after Tibetans gathered to discuss a property dispute quarreled and a "scuffle" ensued. Tibetans living near the monastery had expanded their residences in past years by "encroaching" into the public road leading to the monastery, said Phayul's source, a Tibetan living in India who has contacts in Dzoegel. Officials reportedly did not respond to complaints. After additional alleged encroachment, monastery officials and local leaders met to discuss the matter and the quarrel took place. The 7 Tibetan leaders are Choelho, Konlho, Atam, Lhago, Jigje Kyab, Loche, and Dorje Tsering. According to Phayul's source, government officials exploited the dispute politically by accusing local leaders of convening an "illegal gathering to plot antigovernment activities." Information is not available about the leaders' place of detention.
2010-00195	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Dargye	格桑达杰(音)		Gesang Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	32	PSB	2010/06/07	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a June 12, 2010, Phayul report based on a Voice of Tibet broadcast, on June 7 public security officials in the seat of Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, detained Wara Monastery monks Kalsang Dargye, Tashi Lhundrub, and Tashi Wangdu. Authorities had summoned the monks from Tongpu (Thangpu) township, the monastery's location, for questioning at the Jiangda Public Security Bureau. Police suspected the monks of "leading and instigating" local protest activity in 2008 and 2009, according to an unidentified source. Based on the monks' place of interrogation, it is likely that at least initially they were held at the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against the monks. Based on the report's allegation that police suspected the monks of "leading and instigating" protests, the monks may face prosecution under China's Criminal Law for "endangering state security" by "inciting splittism."

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2010-00196	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Lhundrub	扎西伦珠(音)		Zhaxi Lunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	PSB	2010/06/07	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a June 12, 2010, Phayul report based on a Voice of Tibet broadcast, on June 7 public security officials in the seat of Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, detained Wara Monastery monks Kalsang Dargye, Tashi Lhundrub, and Tashi Wangdu. Authorities had summoned the monks from Tongpu (Thangpu) township, the monastery's location, for questioning at the Jiangda Public Security Bureau. Police suspected the monks of "leading and instigating" local protest activity in 2008 and 2009, according to an unidentified source. Based on the monks' place of interrogation, it is likely that at least initially they were held at the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against the monks. Based on the report's allegation that police suspected the monks of "leading and instigating" protests, the monks may face prosecution under China's Criminal Law for "endangering state security" by "inciting splittism."
2010-00197	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Wangdu	扎西旺堆(音)		Zhaxi Wangdui	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	35	PSB	2010/06/07	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a June 12, 2010, Phayul report based on a Voice of Tibet broadcast, on June 7 public security officials in the seat of Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, detained Wara Monastery monks Kalsang Dargye, Tashi Lhundrub, and Tashi Wangdu. Authorities had summoned the monks from Tongpu (Thangpu) township, the monastery's location, for questioning at the Jiangda Public Security Bureau. Police suspected the monks of "leading and instigating" local protest activity in 2008 and 2009, according to an unidentified source. Based on the monks' place of interrogation, it is likely that at least initially they were held at the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against the monks. Based on the report's allegation that police suspected the monks of "leading and instigating" protests, the monks may face prosecution under China's Criminal Law for "endangering state security" by "inciting splittism."
2010-00227	DET	speech/ethnic	Uyghur	Memet Turghun Abdulla						M		PSB	2010/05/dd	Kashgar (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to a public security official cited by Radio Free Asia, Memet Turghun Abdulla, a Uyghur man from Yengisar county, Kashgar district, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, disappeared from his home sometime around May 2010 and is believed to be in detention. Yengisar county state security officials had originally detained Memet Turghun Abdulla in August 2009 for writing an online article about Han Chinese in Guangdong province killing Uyghur factory workers in June 2009, an event which prompted demonstrations in Urumqi on July 5, 2009. He was subsequently confined to his house by authorities. The RFA source said it is unknown who detained him in May, and local police denied knowledge about his disappearance. However, a recent internal Party bulletin said he had been detained for distributing "separatist ideas." Further details about his case, including his current location, are not known.

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2010-00177	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Gonpo	索郎贡保(音), 索贡(音)		Suolang Gongbao, Suogong	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk, senior	M	40	PSB	2010/05/16	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2010 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 15 public security officials detained Wara Monastery monks Trinle, Nangse, and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 26) from the monastery, located in Thangpu township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, and Wara monk Kalsang Gyurme from his family's home. Police took the four monks to the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. On May 16, PSB officials returned to Wara and detained two "senior monks," Tagyal and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 40). (Two monks named Sonam Gonpo reportedly were detained.) The detentions resulted from Wara monks refusing on April 3 to comply with "patriotic education" instructors' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, and officials accusing the senior monks of failing to "educate" younger monks on patriotism toward China. No information is available on charges, if any, against the monks or on the senior monks' place of detention.
2010-00176	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tagyal	扎杰(音)		Zhajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk, senior	M	29	PSB	2010/05/16	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2010 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 15 public security officials detained Wara Monastery monks Trinle, Nangse, and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 26) from the monastery, located in Thangpu township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, and Wara monk Kalsang Gyurme from his family's home. Police took the four monks to the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. On May 16, PSB officials returned to Wara and detained two "senior monks," Tagyal and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 40). (Two monks named Sonam Gonpo reportedly were detained.) The detentions resulted from Wara monks refusing on April 3 to comply with "patriotic education" instructors' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, and officials accusing the senior monks of failing to "educate" younger monks on patriotism toward China. No information is available on charges, if any, against the monks or on the senior monks' place of detention.
2010-00191	DET	ethnic/association/speech/religion	Tibetan	Gonpo Lhundrub	贡保伦珠(音)		Gongbao Lunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2010/05/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Gansu Province	According to a May 2010 RFA report, on May 15, 200-300 Tibetans gathered at the Xiahe Amdo Cement Factory entrance to protest against conditions and losses they blamed on the factory: environmental damage, pollution, blocked or damaged roads, damage to a Tibetan Buddhist pagoda, and appropriated village property. The factory is in Madang township, Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. When the group of protesters attempted to repair a road that the factory had "taken over" and damaged, company officials, government staff, and an estimated 300 "police and thugs" arrived and ordered the villagers to leave within 15 minutes or face possible violence, witnesses told RFA. Police allegedly opened fire before the protesters could leave, injuring 15 persons. Police detained five Tibetans, one of whom escaped: Jalo, Gonpo Lhundrub, Gonpo Thar, Tselo, and Sokho (escaped). Villagers had petitioned authorities for years about grievances against the factory, RFA sources said.

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2010-00192	DET	ethnic/association/speech/religion	Tibetan	Gonpo Thar	贡保塔(音)		Gongbao Ta	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2010/05/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Gansu Province	According to a May 2010 RFA report, on May 15, 200-300 Tibetans gathered at the Xiahe Amdo Cement Factory entrance to protest against conditions and losses they blamed on the factory: environmental damage, pollution, blocked or damaged roads, damage to a Tibetan Buddhist pagoda, and appropriated village property. The factory is in Madang township, Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. When the group of protesters attempted to repair a road that the factory had "taken over" and damaged, company officials, government staff, and an estimated 300 "police and thugs" arrived and ordered the villagers to leave within 15 minutes or face possible violence, witnesses told RFA. Police allegedly opened fire before the protesters could leave, injuring 15 persons. Police detained five Tibetans, one of whom escaped: Jalo, Gonpo Lhundrub, Gonpo Thar, Tselo, and Sokho (escaped). Villagers had petitioned authorities for years about grievances against the factory, RFA sources said.
2010-00190	DET	ethnic/association/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jalo	加洛(音)		Jialuo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2010/05/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Gansu Province	According to a May 2010 RFA report, on May 15, 200-300 Tibetans gathered at the Xiahe Amdo Cement Factory entrance to protest against conditions and losses they blamed on the factory: environmental damage, pollution, blocked or damaged roads, damage to a Tibetan Buddhist pagoda, and appropriated village property. The factory is in Madang township, Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. When the group of protesters attempted to repair a road that the factory had "taken over" and damaged, company officials, government staff, and an estimated 300 "police and thugs" arrived and ordered the villagers to leave within 15 minutes or face possible violence, witnesses told RFA. Police allegedly opened fire before the protesters could leave, injuring 15 persons. Police detained five Tibetans, one of whom escaped: Jalo, Gonpo Lhundrub, Gonpo Thar, Tselo, and Sokho (escaped). Villagers had petitioned authorities for years about grievances against the factory, RFA sources said.
2010-00175	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Kalsang Gyurme	格桑久美(音)		Gesang Jiumei	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	29	PSB	2010/05/15	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2010 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 15 public security officials detained Wara Monastery monks Trinle, Nangse, and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 26) from the monastery, located in Thangpu township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, and Wara monk Kalsang Gyurme from his family's home. Police took the four monks to the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. On May 16, PSB officials returned to Wara and detained two "senior monks," Tagyal and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 40). (Two monks named Sonam Gonpo reportedly were detained.) The detentions resulted from Wara monks refusing on April 3 to comply with "patriotic education" instructors' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, and officials accusing the senior monks of failing to "educate" younger monks on patriotism toward China. No information is available on charges, if any, against the monks or on the senior monks' place of detention.

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2010-00173	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Nangse	朗色(音)		Langse	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2010/05/15	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2010 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 15 public security officials detained Wara Monastery monks Trinle, Nangse, and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 26) from the monastery, located in Thangpu township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, and Wara monk Kalsang Gyurme from his family's home. Police took the four monks to the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. On May 16, PSB officials returned to Wara and detained two "senior monks," Tagyal and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 40). (Two monks named Sonam Gonpo reportedly were detained.) The detentions resulted from Wara monks refusing on April 3 to comply with "patriotic education" instructors' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, and officials accusing the senior monks of failing to "educate" younger monks on patriotism toward China. No information is available on charges, if any, against the monks or on the senior monks' place of detention.
2010-00174	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Gonpo	索郎贡保(音), 索贡(音)		Suolang Gongbao, Suogong	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	26	PSB	2010/05/15	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2010 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 15 public security officials detained Wara Monastery monks Trinle, Nangse, and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 26) from the monastery, located in Thangpu township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, and Wara monk Kalsang Gyurme from his family's home. Police took the four monks to the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. On May 16, PSB officials returned to Wara and detained two "senior monks," Tagyal and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 40). (Two monks named Sonam Gonpo reportedly were detained.) The detentions resulted from Wara monks refusing on April 3 to comply with "patriotic education" instructors' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, and officials accusing the senior monks of failing to "educate" younger monks on patriotism toward China. No information is available on charges, if any, against the monks or on the senior monks' place of detention.
2010-00172	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Trinle	赤列(音)		Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	PSB	2010/05/15	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2010 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 15 public security officials detained Wara Monastery monks Trinle, Nangse, and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 26) from the monastery, located in Thangpu township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, and Wara monk Kalsang Gyurme from his family's home. Police took the four monks to the Jiangda PSB Detention Center. On May 16, PSB officials returned to Wara and detained two "senior monks," Tagyal and Sonam Gonpo (or Sogon, age 40). (Two monks named Sonam Gonpo reportedly were detained.) The detentions resulted from Wara monks refusing on April 3 to comply with "patriotic education" instructors' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, and officials accusing the senior monks of failing to "educate" younger monks on patriotism toward China. No information is available on charges, if any, against the monks or on the senior monks' place of detention.

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2010-00193	DET	ethnic/association/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tselo	次洛(音)		Ciluo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2010/05/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Gansu Province	According to a May 2010 RFA report, on May 15, 200-300 Tibetans gathered at the Xiahe Amdo Cement Factory entrance to protest against conditions and losses they blamed on the factory: environmental damage, pollution, blocked or damaged roads, damage to a Tibetan Buddhist pagoda, and appropriated village property. The factory is in Madang township, Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. When the group of protesters attempted to repair a road that the factory had "taken over" and damaged, company officials, government staff, and an estimated 300 "police and thugs" arrived and ordered the villagers to leave within 15 minutes or face possible violence, witnesses told RFA. Police allegedly opened fire before the protesters could leave, injuring 15 persons. Police detained five Tibetans, one of whom escaped: Jalo, Gonpo Lhundrub, Gonpo Thar, Tselo, and Sokho (escaped). Villagers had petitioned authorities for years about grievances against the factory, RFA sources said.
2010-00156	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Samdrub Gyatso	桑珠加措(音)		Sangzhu Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist		M	28	PSB	2010/05/02	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a TCHRD report, on May 2, 2010, public security officials in Lhasa city, the TAR capital, detained Samdrub Gyatso when he staged a mid-afternoon solo political protest in front of Lhasa's principal Tibetan Buddhist temple, the Jokhang (or Tsug Lhakhang). According to TCHRD sources, he shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, the release of the Panchen Lama (Gedun Choekyi Nyima, the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama in 1995), and "proper allocation and delivery of earthquake relief from international donors" to communities of nomads in Yushu TAP, Qinghai province, where a quake struck on April 14, 2010. Samdrub Gyatso held up a banned Tibetan flag and had another attached to his shirt. Police seized and removed him. No information is available on his place of detention. Samdrub Gyatso was imprisoned for several months in 2008 when he crossed back into the TAR after an undocumented visit to India and carried in books of the Dalai Lama's speeches.
2010-00166	DET	speech/association/democracy		Dong Zaihao	董在豪	清风明月						PSB	2010/04/30	Jiangxi (general location)		Jiangxi Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, police in Jiangxi province formally arrested rights defender Dong Zaihao after detaining Dong on April 30, 2010, after Dong attended a memorial for Lin Zhao, a dissident executed in the late 1960s. The memorial was held in Suzhou province and police brought Dong back to Nanchang city, Jiangxi, where Dong lives. Police have charged Dong with subversion of state power but the underlying basis for the charge is not known. Under the online name "Gentle Breeze and Bright Moon," Dong has written several articles on democracy which have been circulated on the Internet. Earlier in April, Dong traveled to Fuzhou province to take part in protests outside the courtroom where three activists, Fan Yanqiong, Wu Huaying, and You Jingyou were sentenced to prison on slander charges. The three had used the Internet to call on officials to investigate the alleged rape and murder of a young woman.

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2010-00163	DET	assist/speech		Xu Yishun	徐义顺					M		admin-RTL	2010/04/27	Gaoyang RTL Ctr.	1	Hebei Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, the family of Xu Yishun, a reporter in Baoding city, Hebei province, said Baoding authorities notified them in May 2010 that Xu had been ordered to serve one and half years of reeducation through labor (RTL). The exact reason and date for the order are not known. Xu's wife said in an interview that Baoding police detained Xu in Shandong province while Xu was visiting Yuan Weijing, the wife of imprisoned activist Chen Guangcheng. Xu's wife said the visit occurred from April 26 to 27. Xu's wife also said Xu had been involved in human rights petitioning activities and had been questioned and taken into custody by police in the past. Xu was a reporter at Public Opinion (Minyi) magazine. He is reportedly being held at the Gaoyang RTL Center.
2010-00154	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tagyal	扎杰(音)	Zhogdung (zhogs-dung)	Zhajie		publishing, gov't publisher	M	45	PSB	2010/04/23	Xining No.1 PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to April 2010 reports by High Peaks Pure Earth (HPPE) and Radio Free Asia (RFA), on April 23 public security officials in Xining city, the capital of Qinghai province, detained writer Tagyal (pen name Zhogdung) from his Qinghai Nationalities Publishing House office. Police searched his home and confiscated computers and documents. RFA reported that officials formally arrested him on May 28 on the charge of inciting "splittism." He was known as an intellectual whose views "aligned with the Chinese government's views on modernization, religion, and culture in Tibet" (HPPE), but in early 2010 he published a book critical of government handling of Tibetan protests that began in 2008 (RFA). Officials closed a family-run bookshop on April 12. On April 17, after an April 14 earthquake shattered the capital of Yushu TAP in Qinghai, Tagyal signed an open letter urging Tibetans in veiled language to donate quake relief via "someone one can trust" to avoid "corruption."
2010-00146	DET	ethnic/speech	Mongol	Sodmongol						M		PSB?	2010/04/18	Beijing?		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to the Southern Mongolia Human Rights Information Center (SMHRIC), officials at the Beijing Capital International Airport detained rights advocate Sodmongol, an ethnic Mongol living in Chaoyang city, Liaoning province, on April 18, 2010, as he was waiting to board a flight to the United States. Sodmongol had planned to attend the UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues in New York as part of a delegation arranged by U.S.-based SMHRIC. The following day, authorities in Chaoyang searched Sodmongol's home, confiscated computers and other items, and told Sodmongol's wife of his detention. Sodmongol was the administrator of two Internet forums--now shut down--that had promoted dialogue on Mongols' rights. He also organized workshops and other events to promote the protection of Mongols' rights and the use of the Mongolian language. Further details about his case, including his current whereabouts, are not known.

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2010-00208	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi	扎西(音)		Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	PSB	2010/04/08	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 13, 2010, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 8 security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province detained monk Tashi of Guru Monastery, located in Xinlong county, for participating in a political protest in the main market of the county seat and photographing the protest. Three other monks protested with Abo Tashi. The report did not state whether police had detained the other three: Tsering Gyatso and Tsering Wangchug of Guru Monastery, and Rigzin (or Rinzin) Dorje of Jamchon Monastery (also located in Xinlong county). The monks displayed a Tibetan flag, tossed handwritten leaflets, and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return, Tibetan independence, and a halt to mining activity in Xinlong. Hundreds of local Tibetans joined in the protest before shots fired into the air dispersed the protesters, TCHRD said. No information is available about Abo Tashi's place of detention.
2010-00188	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Gyatso	扎西加措(音)		Zhaxi Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	26	PSB	2010/04/08	Machu PSB Det. Ctr.		Gansu Province	According to an April 9, 2010, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on April 8, public security officials detained monk Tashi Gyatso from Sarma Monastery, located in the seat of Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Gansu province. The officials who detained Tashi Gyatso were from Gannan TAP prefectural-level offices, RFA sources said, but they took him to the Maqu PSB Detention Center. Officials visited Sarma the previous day, April 7, and told the monks that they knew some Sarma monks were engaged in "splittist" activities that threatened state and public security, witnesses told RFA. Police suspected Tashi Gyatso of "accessing and sharing banned Tibetan content on the Internet, speaking by phone with foreign [Tibetan] contacts, and connecting a television in his room to watch foreign broadcasts," local sources said.
2009-00359	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tashi Rabten	扎西绕登(音), 扎西热丹	Te'urang, Tie'erang (铁俄让)	Zhaxi Raodeng, Zhaxi Redan	Tibetan Buddhist	student, university	M		PSB	2010/04/06	Lanzhou (general location)		Gansu Province	Based on April 2010 Voice of Tibet and Phayul reports, on April 6, 2010, public security officials detained writer and student Tashi Rabten and another student, Druglo, from their rooms at Northwest Minorities' University in Lanzhou city, Gansu province. Police confiscated their cell phones, computers, and books. Previously, RFA and ICT reported in August 2009 that on or around July 26, 2009, police detained Tashi Rabten during a visit to his family home in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province. He was released in August. Tashi Rabten was the editor of a literary magazine, Shar Dungi (Eastern Snow Mountain), which authorities banned, and the author of a book, Written in Blood, that focused on issues such as democracy and the wave of Tibetan protests that began in March 2008. He distributed about 400 of 1,000 copies of the book before it was banned. Information on his place of detention and criminal charges against him, if any, is not available.

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2010-00159	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Thubten Nyima	土登尼玛(音)		Tudeng Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	student, middle	M		PSB	2010/04/06	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to Phayul, TCHRD, and RFA reports, on March 14, 2010, about 30 (RFA) students at the Machu Tibetan Nationality Middle School, located in the seat of Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, staged a political protest and were joined by several hundred other Tibetans. The protesters shouted slogans "against the lack of freedom" and called for Tibetan independence (RFA). Later, authorities dismissed headmaster Kyabchen Dedrol and assistant headmasters Do Re (contracted name) and Choekyong Tseten (Tseten). Authorities detained Tseten on an unspecified date in March (Phayul, TCHRD). Some students launched a hunger strike demanding the headmasters' reinstatement and an end to "forced inclusion" of "communist doctrines" in the curriculum (Phayul). On April 6, officials detained students Tsering Dondrub and Thubten Nyima for allegedly leading the March 14 protest. Information is not available about the detainees' place of detention or charges, if any, against them.
2010-00158	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Tsering Dondrub	次仁顿珠(音)		Ciren Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	student, middle	M		PSB	2010/04/06	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to Phayul, TCHRD, and RFA reports, on March 14, 2010, about 30 (RFA) students at the Machu Tibetan Nationality Middle School, located in the seat of Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, staged a political protest and were joined by several hundred other Tibetans. The protesters shouted slogans "against the lack of freedom" and called for Tibetan independence (RFA). Later, authorities dismissed headmaster Kyabchen Dedrol and assistant headmasters Do Re (contracted name) and Choekyong Tseten (Tseten). Authorities detained Tseten on an unspecified date in March (Phayul, TCHRD). Some students launched a hunger strike demanding the headmasters' reinstatement and an end to "forced inclusion" of "communist doctrines" in the curriculum (Phayul). On April 6, officials detained students Tsering Dondrub and Thubten Nyima for allegedly leading the March 14 protest. Information is not available about the detainees' place of detention or charges, if any, against them.
2010-00151	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thagchoe	达曲(音)?		Daqu?	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	20	PSB	2010/04/05	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, in late March and early April 2010, public security officials detained a number of young monks and male laypersons (five of them named in the report) who staged a series of small, peaceful political protests in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On April 4, police detained Thagchoe, a 20-year-old layman, when he staged a solo protest in the county seat. Thagchoe displayed a Tibetan flag and shouted slogans, according to the TCHRD report. No information is available on his place of detention or charges, if any, against him.

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2010-00152	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Namgyal	朗杰(音)		Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	trulku	M	19	PSB	2010/04/04	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, in late March and early April 2010, public security officials detained a number of young monks and male laypersons (five of them named in the report) who staged a series of small, peaceful political protests in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On April 4, police detained 19-year-old monk Namgyal, regarded by Tibetans as a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher (trulku), of Taglung Monastery, located in Chogtsang village in Seda county. He reportedly scattered handwritten leaflets calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and human rights for Tibetans and was "immediately" detained, according to the TCHRD report. No information is available on his place of detention or charges, if any, against him.
2010-00150	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Urgyan Namgyal	吾金朗杰(音)		Wujin Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	20	PSB	2010/04/02	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, in late March and early April 2010, public security officials detained a number of young monks and male laypersons (five of them named in the report) who staged a series of small, peaceful political protests in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On April 2, police reportedly detained and beat severely Urgyan Namgyal, a 20-year-old layman, in a market square in the Seda county seat when he staged a solo protest, according to the TCHRD report. No information is available on his place of detention or charges, if any, against him.
2010-00157	DET	ethnic	Tibetan	Choekyong Tseten	曲炯次旦(音)		Choejiong Cidan	Tibetan Buddhist	school, headmaster (assistant)	M		PSB	2010/03/dd	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to Phayul, TCHRD, and RFA reports, on March 14, 2010, about 30 (RFA) students at the Machu Tibetan Nationality Middle School, located in the seat of Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, staged a political protest and were joined by several hundred other Tibetans. The protesters shouted slogans "against the lack of freedom" and called for Tibetan independence (RFA). Later, authorities dismissed headmaster Kyabchen Dedrol and assistant headmasters Do Re (contracted name) and Choekyong Tseten (Tseten). Authorities detained Tseten on an unspecified date in March (Phayul, TCHRD). Some students launched a hunger strike demanding the headmasters' reinstatement and an end to "forced inclusion" of "communist doctrines" in the curriculum (Phayul). On April 6, officials detained students Tsering Dondrub and Thubten Nyima for allegedly leading the March 14 protest. Information is not available about the detainees' place of detention or charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00171	DET?	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Choephel	曲培(音)		Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, vocational	M		PSB	2010/03/dd	Barkham PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 6, 2010, Phayul report and a Voice of Tibet report reprinted in Chinese language on Boxun, on March 27 public security officials reportedly detained as many as five teachers from the Aba (Ngaba) Nationalities Teacher Training College, located in Ma'erkang (Barkham), the capital of Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The teachers are Sonam (Boxun: Suonan), Kirti Kyab (Boxun: Gedejie), Dolha (Boxun: Duola), Tame, and Choephel. The Boxun report did not mention Tame or Choephel. Authorities detained the teachers after students in area schools wore traditional Tibetan clothing and lit butter lamps on March 10 and 14, 2010, to signify mourning for Tibetans killed, injured, or detained during protests in March and April 2008, Phayul said. Information is not available about the teachers' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00169	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Dolha	托拉(音), 多拉(音)		Tuola, Duola	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, vocational	M		PSB	2010/03/dd	Barkham PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 6, 2010, Phayul report and a Voice of Tibet report reprinted in Chinese language on Boxun, on March 27 public security officials reportedly detained as many as five teachers from the Aba (Ngaba) Nationalities Teacher Training College, located in Ma'erkang (Barkham), the capital of Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The teachers are Sonam (Boxun: Suonan), Kirti Kyab (Boxun: Gedejie), Dolha (Boxun: Duola), Tame, and Choephel. The Boxun report did not mention Tame or Choephel. Authorities detained the teachers after students in area schools wore traditional Tibetan clothing and lit butter lamps on March 10 and 14, 2010, to signify mourning for Tibetans killed, injured, or detained during protests in March and April 2008, Phayul said. Information is not available about the teachers' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00168	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Kirti Kyab	格德加(音)		Gedejie	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, vocational	M		PSB	2010/03/dd	Barkham PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 6, 2010, Phayul report and a Voice of Tibet report reprinted in Chinese language on Boxun, on March 27 public security officials reportedly detained as many as five teachers from the Aba (Ngaba) Nationalities Teacher Training College, located in Ma'erkang (Barkham), the capital of Aba T&QAP, Sichuan province. The teachers are Sonam (Boxun: Suonan), Kirti Kyab (Boxun: Gedejie), Dolha (Boxun: Duola), Tame, and Choephel. The Boxun report did not mention Tame or Choephel. Authorities detained the teachers after students in area schools wore traditional Tibetan clothing and lit butter lamps on March 10 and 14, 2010, to signify mourning for Tibetans killed, injured, or detained during protests in 2008, Phayul said. Police accused Kirti Kyab of editing a Tibetan-language Web site (Shar Dugri) that published material critical of Chinese government policy. Information is not available about the teachers' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00239	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Rinchen Dorje	仁钦多杰(音), 仁青多杰		Renqin Duoje, Renqing Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2010/03/dd	Yanqi county (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Based on Middle Way blog, Phayul, and TCHRD reports, during March and July 2010 security officials detained 3 cousins of imprisoned environmentalist brothers Karma Samdrub (sentenced in June 2010 to 15 years in prison for "tomb robbing"), Rinchen Samdrub (sentenced in July 2010 to 5 years in prison for "inciting splittism"), and Chime Namgyal (ordered in November 2009 to serve 21 months' RTL for "harming national security"). In March 2010 police detained monk Rinchen Dorje from a cave where he meditated (TCHRD), and farmer Sonam Choephel (age 60). On an unspecified date authorities ordered Sonam Choephel to serve either 1 year (Middle Way) or 18 months (TCHRD) of RTL for organizing petitioning for Rinchen Samdrub's release. Police detained Tashi Tobgyal, a 30-year old school teacher, on July 5 in Lhasa, where he had gone to seek information about Rinchen Dorje, who had disappeared. Tashi Tobgyal had heard that Rinchen Dorje was hospitalized in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region for treatment of burns caused by an electric baton (TCHRD). The cousins lived in Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, possibly in Gongjue (Gonjo) county.
2010-00167	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Sonam	索南, 索郎(音)		Suonan, Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, vocational	M		PSB	2010/03/dd	Barkham PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 6, 2010, Phayul report and a Voice of Tibet report reprinted in Chinese language on Boxun, on March 27 public security officials reportedly detained as many as five teachers from the Aba (Ngaba) Nationalities Teacher Training College, located in Ma'erkang (Barkham), the capital of Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The teachers are Sonam (Boxun: Suonan), Kirti Kyab (Boxun: Gedejie), Dolha (Boxun: Duola), Tame, and Choephel. The Boxun report did not mention Tame or Choephel. Authorities detained the teachers after students in area schools wore traditional Tibetan clothing and lit butter lamps on March 10 and 14, 2010, to signify mourning for Tibetans killed, injured, or detained during protests in March and April 2008, Phayul said. Information is not available about the teachers' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00240	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Choephel	索郎曲培(音), 四郎曲培		Suolang Qupei, Silang Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer, environmentalist	M	60	admin-RTL	2010/03/dd	Chamdo RTL Ctr?	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Middle Way blog, Phayul, and TCHRD reports, during March and July 2010 security officials detained 3 cousins of imprisoned environmentalist brothers Karma Samdrub (sentenced in June 2010 to 15 years in prison for "tomb robbing"), Rinchen Samdrub (sentenced in July 2010 to 5 years in prison for "inciting splittism"), and Chime Namgyal (ordered in November 2009 to serve 21 months' RTL for "harming national security"). In March 2010 police detained monk Rinchen Dorje from a cave where he meditated (TCHRD), and farmer Sonam Choephel (age 60). On an unspecified date authorities ordered Sonam Choephel to serve either 1 year (Middle Way) or 18 months (TCHRD) of RTL for organizing petitioning for Rinchen Samdrub's release. Police detained Tashi Tobgyal, a 30-year old school teacher, on July 5 in Lhasa, where he had gone to seek information about Rinchen Dorje, who had disappeared. Tashi Tobgyal had heard that Rinchen Dorje was hospitalized in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region for treatment of burns caused by an electric baton (TCHRD). The cousins lived in Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, possibly in Gongjue (Gonjo) county.
2010-00170	DET?	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tame	达梅(音)		Damei	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, vocational	M		PSB	2010/03/dd	Barkham PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 6, 2010, Phayul report and a Voice of Tibet report reprinted in Chinese language on Boxun, on March 27 public security officials reportedly detained as many as five teachers from the Aba (Ngaba) Nationalities Teacher Training College, located in Ma'erkang (Barkham), the capital of Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The teachers are Sonam (Boxun: Suonan), Kirti Kyab (Boxun: Gedejje), Dolha (Boxun: Duola), Tame, and Choephel. The Boxun report did not mention Tame or Choephel. Authorities detained the teachers after students in area schools wore traditional Tibetan clothing and lit butter lamps on March 10 and 14, 2010, to signify mourning for Tibetans killed, injured, or detained during protests in March and April 2008, Phayul said. Information is not available about the teachers' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00148	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Gyatso	旦增加措(音)		Danzeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	16	PSB	2010/03/30	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, in late March and early April 2010, public security officials detained at least eight young monks and male laypersons (five of them named in the report) who staged a series of small, peaceful political protests in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. Police detained monks Tenzin Gyatso (age 16) and Gawa Wangchen Tobgyal (15) in the market square in the Seda county seat on March 30 when they displayed the Tibetan flag and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and human rights, the TCHRD report said. Tenzin Gyatso and Wangchen Tobgyal were studying at the Serthar Buddhist Institute (Larung Gar) in Seda county, but hail from Nedo Monastery and Jyetrung Monastery respectively, located in Zaduo (Dzatoe) county, Yushu (Yushul) TAP, Qinghai province. No information is available on their place of detention or charges, if any, against them.
2010-00149	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Wangchen Tobgyal	旺钦多布杰(音)		Wangqin Duobujie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	15	PSB	2010/03/30	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, in late March and early April 2010, public security officials detained at least eight young monks and male laypersons (five of them named in the report) who staged a series of small, peaceful political protests in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. Police detained monks Tenzin Gyatso (age 16) and Gawa Wangchen Tobgyal (15) in the market square in the Seda county seat on March 30 when they displayed the Tibetan flag and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and human rights, the TCHRD report said. Tenzin Gyatso and Wangchen Tobgyal were studying at the Serthar Buddhist Institute (Larung Gar) in Seda county, but hail from Nedo Monastery and Jyetrung Monastery respectively, located in Zaduo (Dzatoe) county, Yushu (Yushul) TAP, Qinghai province. No information is available on their place of detention or charges, if any, against them.
2010-00160	DET	ethnic	Tibetan	Tobden	刀登(音)		Daodeng	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, primary	M		PSB	2010/03/28	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to April 2010 Phayul and TCHRD reports, on March 28, 2010, public security officials "secretly" (Phayul) detained Tobden, a Tibetan language teacher at the Machu Tibetan Nationality Primary School, located in the seat of Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. On March 14, students at Machu Tibetan-language middle school had staged a political protest joined by hundreds of other Tibetans. Around the time Tobden was detained, officials fired the middle school's headmasters and detained one of them, Choekyong Tseten. Information about police suspicions or accusations against Tobden and his place of detention are not available. Tobden, born in 1971, became a monk after completing primary school. He fled to India in 2000 after defying a patriotic education work team at the monastery in 1999 by refusing to denounce the Dalai Lama. He enrolled in a Tibetan school in India and returned to Machu after completing his studies in 2006.

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2010-00189	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Konchog Namgyal	贡觉朗杰(音)		Gongjue Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	22	PSB	2010/03/20	Driru PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Region	According to an April 5, 2010, Phayul report, public security officials detained Konchog Namgyal, age 22, for setting ablaze a Chinese flag that he removed from a "community meeting hall" in Biru (Driru) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, Tibetan Autonomous Region. Based on information in the report, the flag-burning incident took place around March 20. It is not clear whether the incident took place in the Biru county seat or in a township the article referred to as Tsachu. Two weeks after detention, Kunchog Namgyal's relatives did not know where he was held, according to a Tibetan living in exile who has contacts in the Biru area. Under Article 299 of China's Criminal Law, "desecration" of the national flag can be punished with a period of imprisonment not more than three years.
2010-00127	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Trinle	赤列(音)		Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist	business (unspec.)	M	45	PSB	2010/03/18	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Region	According to a March 26, 2010, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 18 plain clothes public security officials detained Trinle, a Tibetan businessman in his 40s, from his original family residence, located in Garthog, the seat of Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibetan Autonomous Region (TAR). Police placed a black hood over Trinle's head and took him away. According to RFA "local information," officials detained Trinle for making phone calls to a location "outside of Tibet." He had previously worked as an official in Ngari prefecture, TAR, probably in Gar county, but was dismissed for criticizing Chinese policy in Tibet and continued to live in the area as a businessman, a relative told RFA. Details are not available about his place of detention or charges, if any, against him.
2010-00117	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jamyang	江央(音)		Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	PSB	2010/03/14	Hualong PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA) and Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) reports, on or shortly after March 14, 2010, public security officials detained three monks from Ditsa Monastery, located in Hualong (Bayan Khar) Hui Autonomous Country, Haidong prefecture, Qinghai province. Police detained monks Jamyang, Yeshe, and Oezer (regarded by Tibetan Buddhists as a trulku, a reincarnated Buddhist teacher) after posters were put up in the monastery calling for the Dalai Lama's "swift return to Tibet" and an "end to the repression in Tibet" (TCHRD), and freedom for Tibet (RFA). When the posters appeared, Public Security Bureau personnel and People's Armed Police reportedly sealed off the monastery. Police took the monks to the Hualong detention center to interrogate them about the posters. Officials released Oezer, the trulku, after two (TCHRD) or three (RFA) days' detention but continued to hold Jamyang and Yeshe.

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2010-00118	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Yeshe	益西(音)		Yixi	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	20	PSB	2010/03/14	Hualong PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA) and Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) reports, on or shortly after March 14, 2010, public security officials detained three monks from Ditsa Monastery, located in Hualong (Bayan Khar) Hui Autonomous Country, Haidong prefecture, Qinghai province. Police detained monks Jamyang, Yeshe, and Oezer (regarded by Tibetan Buddhists as a trulku, a reincarnated Buddhist teacher) after posters were put up in the monastery calling for the Dalai Lama's "swift return to Tibet" and an "end to the repression in Tibet" (TCHRD), and freedom for Tibet (RFA). When the posters appeared, Public Security Bureau personnel and People's Armed Police reportedly sealed off the monastery. Police took the monks to the Hualong detention center to interrogate them about the posters. Officials released Oezer, the trulku, after two (TCHRD) or three (RFA) days' detention but continued to hold Jamyang and Yeshe.
2010-00097	HOUSE?	speech		Liao Yiwu	廖亦武	老威				M		PSB-house?	2010/03/01	Chengdu? (general location)		Sichuan Province	Officials in Chengdu city, Sichuan province took Chinese writer Liao Yiwu off his plane on March 1, 2010, preventing him from traveling to Germany to attend an international literary festival. Liao said he was taken to a police station and questioned by state security agents for four hours. He said that officials are keeping him under house arrest but have provided no legal basis for the move. Liao said officials have prevented him from leaving China 13 times. In February, Liao wrote a letter to the German chancellor about his inability to attend the 2009 Frankfurt Book Fair. Chinese officials have banned most of Liao's writings, some of which have been published outside of China. The book Corpse Walker tells the story of China's economic rise from the point of view of those left behind. He served four years in prison from 1990 to 1994 for a poem he wrote and recorded about the 1989 Tiananmen protests and titled "Massacre."
2010-00210	DET	ethnic/speech/information	Tibetan	Tashi	扎西(音)		Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M	24	PSB	2010/02/dd	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a March 22, 2010, Reporters Without Borders (RSF) report, in mid-February 2010, public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Tashi, a 24-year-old Tibetan male, for allegedly having contact with persons outside of China (e.g., Tibetans living in exile in countries such as India), and for using the Web to view video material that officials deemed to be political. Tashi was sent to a detention center that is probably located in the seat of Naqu prefecture, based on information in the RSF report. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against Tashi.

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2010-00142	DET	religion/as sociation		Yang Huilan	杨慧兰			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		PSB	2010/02/02	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to ChinaAid, on February 1, 2010, officials from the Inner Mongolia public security department and Batou and Wuhai municipal public security bureaus detained eight Christian college students in Wuhai who were holding a house church service, on the grounds that they belonged to a Christian ministry. Authorities released some students one day later and released Shi Yonghong in early March. As of April 2010, Liu Changfu, Shi Menggen and Han Wendian were still in detention at an unknown location, as was Liu's wife, Yang Huilan, detained on February 2. Authorities previously disrupted a student church service at Liu's home on June 9, 2009, detaining Yang Huilan for 15 days, and Yang Xiaolan and Duan Chenglan for 10 days. More details about the current detentions of Liu, Yang Huilan, and the other students are not known.
2010-00140	DET	religion/as sociation		Han Wendian				Protestant (unreg. church)				PSB	2010/02/01	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to ChinaAid, on February 1, 2010, officials from the Inner Mongolia public security department and Batou and Wuhai municipal public security bureaus detained eight Christian college students in Wuhai who were holding a house church service, on the grounds that they belonged to a Christian ministry. Authorities released some students one day later and released Shi Yonghong in early March. As of April 2010, Liu Changfu, Shi Menggen and Han Wendian were still in detention at an unknown location, as was Liu's wife, Yang Huilan, detained on February 2. Authorities previously disrupted a student church service at Liu's home on June 9, 2009, detaining Yang Huilan for 15 days, and Yang Xiaolan and Duan Chenglan for 10 days. More details about the current detentions of Liu, Yang Huilan, and the other students are not known.
2010-00136	DET	religion/as sociation		Liu Changfu	刘常富			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2010/02/01	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to ChinaAid, on February 1, 2010, officials from the Inner Mongolia public security department and Batou and Wuhai municipal public security bureaus detained eight Christian college students in Wuhai who were holding a house church service, on the grounds that they belonged to a Christian ministry. Authorities released some students one day later and released Shi Yonghong in early March. As of April 2010, Liu Changfu, Shi Menggen and Han Wendian were still in detention at an unknown location, as was Liu's wife, Yang Huilan, detained on February 2. Authorities previously disrupted a student church service at Liu's home on June 9, 2009, detaining Yang Huilan for 15 days, and Yang Xiaolan and Duan Chenglan for 10 days. More details about the current detentions of Liu, Yang Huilan, and the other students are not known.

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2010-00137	DET	religion/association		Shi Mengen	史蒙恩			Protestant (unreg. church)				PSB	2010/02/01	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to ChinaAid, on February 1, 2010, officials from the Inner Mongolia public security department and Batou and Wuhai municipal public security bureaus detained eight Christian college students in Wuhai who were holding a house church service, on the grounds that they belonged to a Christian ministry. Authorities released some students one day later and released Shi Yonghong in early March. As of April 2010, Liu Changfu, Shi Mengen and Han Wendian were still in detention at an unknown location, as was Liu's wife, Yang Huilan, detained on February 2. Authorities previously disrupted a student church service at Liu's home on June 9, 2009, detaining Yang Huilan for 15 days, and Yang Xiaolan and Duan Chenglan for 10 days. More details about the current detentions of Liu, Yang Huilan, and the other students are not known.
2008-00622	DET	speech/property		Huang Liuhong	黄柳红					F		admin-RTL?	2010/01/dd	Guangxi Women's RTL Ctr.	1	Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to CHRD, Liuzhou authorities ordered Huang Liuhong to serve RTL from Jan. 25, 2010 to Jan. 24, 2011 for "abnormal petitioning behavior in prohibited areas in Beijing" and for "refusing to mend her ways despite repeated admonition." Huang is serving her RTL sentence at the Guangxi Women's RTL Center. Huang traveled to Beijing on December 8, 2009 to petition higher-level authorities regarding property issues, but was detained. Huang was returned to Liuzhou, Guangxi province, but fled to Shenzhen where Liuzhou authorities picked her up in January 2010. In the past, Liuzhou authorities sentenced Huang on July 14, 2009 to one year in prison, with a two-year reprieve for destruction of property. She reportedly broke a window in a vehicle when authorities were taking her back to Liuzhou from Beijing, where she had planned to apply to demonstrate during the Olympics. Liuzhou authorities kept Huang in a detention center from Sept. 2008 to July 2009 prior to her sentencing.
2010-00078	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jangchub	强秋(音)		Qiangqiu	Tibetan Buddhist	trulku	M	26	PSB	2010/01/16	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 27, 2010, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on January 16 or 17, 2010, public security officials detained monk Jangchub, regarded by Tibetans as a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher (trulku), from Jophu (or Jorphu) Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Police detained 26-year-old Jangchub after he made statements calling for "religious freedom in Tibet," according to a monk who spoke to RFA on the condition that RFA would not identify him or his monastery. An official at the Jiangda Religious Affairs Bureau told RFA that he was not "at liberty" to provide RFA with any information on the matter. Details are not available about Jangchub's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2010-00198	DET	ethnic/speech/environment	Tibetan	Karma Samdrub	噶玛桑珠(音)		Gama Sangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	art collector, environmentalist	M	42	chg/tri/sent	2010/01/03	Yanqi PSB Det. Ctr?	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Based on June 2010 HRW (1, 2), RFA (1, 2), Reuters, and AP (via Phayul, 1, 2) reports, on January 3, 2010, security officials detained environmentalist, art collector, and businessman Karma Samdrub in Chengdu, the Sichuan province capital. Officials transferred him to Yanqi Hui Autonomous County, Bayinguoleng Mongol Auto. Prefecture, XUAR, to face trial on 1998 charges of "tomb robbing" and trafficking in cultural relics that were dropped the same year. Persons close to Karma Samdrub, founder of the Three River Environmental Protection Association, believe that police in Changdu prefecture, TAR, hoped to use the old charge to punish him for trying to gain release for his brothers Rinchen Samdrub and Chime Namgyal, whom Chamdo police detained in August 2009 after they accused police of hunting protected wildlife. On June 22, 2010, the Yanqi People's Court tried Karma Dondrub on the old charges, and on June 24 sentenced him to 15 years in prison for "tomb robbing" (Criminal Law, Article 328). Karma Dondrub accused police of torturing and abusing him prior to the trial.
2009																	
2009-00139	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Abdukadir Mahsum						M		chg/tri/sent	2009/mm/d	Xinjiang (general location)	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the Uyghur American Association, on February 26, 2009, a court in Hoten city, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, sentenced Abdukadir Mahsum, a member of the Uyghur ethnic group, to 15 years in prison for his activities organizing peaceful demonstrations in Hoten in March 2008 to protest government human rights abuses. Further details about the case, including the charges against Abdukadir Mahsum and his current whereabouts, are not known.
2010-00086	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Aikebaerjiang Tuniyaz		Ekberjan Tuniyaz				M		PSB?	2009/12/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, Aikebaerjiang (Ekberjan) Tuniyaz, a 27-year-old Uyghur man from Xinjiang, was among 20 Uyghur asylum seekers in Cambodia returned to China on December 19, 2009. Chinese authorities said group members were criminals involved in July 2009 unrest and called for their return. Though the group sought asylum at the UNHCR office in Phnom Penh, Cambodian authorities deported them as illegal migrants. Aikebaerjiang entered Cambodia on a visa and was helping others in the group, who had entered separately. In response to questions about the group's status in China, a PRC spokesperson said in February 2010 that authorities dealt with "illegal criminal issues strictly according to law." No further information on the group's situation is known. Aikebaerjiang Tuniyaz had previously served one year in a detention center in the Liudaowan area of Urumqi from March 2008 to 2009 for "leaking secrets overseas," after he reported to RFA on Chinese security forces' killing of a Uyghur man.

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2010-00088	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Islam Urayim						M		PSB?	2009/12/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, Islam Urayim, a Uyghur man from Urumqi, Xinjiang, was among 20 Uyghur asylum seekers in Cambodia returned to China on December 19, 2009. Chinese authorities said group members were criminals involved in July 2009 unrest and called for their return. Although the group sought asylum at the UNHCR office in Phnom Penh, Cambodian authorities deported them as illegal migrants. Islam Urayim said in his statement to the UNHCR that he fled China after learning of arbitrary detentions of Uyghur men. In response to questions about the group's status after being returned to China, a PRC spokesperson said in February 2010 that authorities dealt with "illegal criminal issues strictly according to law." No information is known on the group's current whereabouts and the charges, if any, against them.
2010-00087	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Mutellip Mamut						M		PSB?	2009/12/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, Mutellip Mamut, a Uyghur man from Xinjiang, was among 20 Uyghur asylum seekers in Cambodia returned to China on December 19, 2009. Chinese authorities said group members were criminals involved in July 2009 unrest and called for their return. Although the group sought asylum at the UNHCR office in Phnom Penh, Cambodian authorities deported them as illegal migrants. Mutellip Mamut had said in a statement to UNHCR that he feared imprisonment if returned to China because he gave a foreign reporter photos and video he had taken of the July unrest. In response to questions about the group's status after being returned to China, a PRC spokesperson said in February 2010 that authorities dealt with "illegal criminal issues strictly according to law." No information is known on the group's current whereabouts and the charges, if any, against them.
2010-00115	DET	ethnic/speech/information	Tibetan	Tashi	扎西(音)		Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist		M	25		2009/12/dd	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 2010 Phayul report, on an unspecified day in December 2009 public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Tashi, a 25-year-old Tibetan, for accessing "political content" on the Web and contacting "outside elements of the Dalai Clique's separatist forces." A Tibetan who lives outside of China and has contacts with Tibetans in Suo county provided the description of police accusations against Tashi to Phayul. As of January 2010, officials held Tashi in a detention center located in the prefectural capital of Naqu, based on the Phayul report. The report did not include information on whether or not authorities had formally charged Tashi with violating China's Criminal Law.

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2010-00103	DET	speech	Han	Gao Guizhen	高桂珍					F		admin-RTL	2009/12/08	Guangxi Women's RTL Ctr.	1	Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to CHRD and a Guangxi province, Liuzhou City RTL Management Committee Decision, on January 22, 2010, Liuzhou authorities ordered Gao Guizhen to serve RTL for one year, from January 22, 2010 to January 21, 2011 for "abnormal petitioning" behavior in Beijing that authorities said contravened the "Guangxi High People's Court Suggestion Regarding Handling Abnormal Petitioning Behavior According to Law." As outlined in the RTL decision, Gao Guizhen traveled to Beijing on December 8, 2009 and petitioned with others in front of the UNDP office in the Sanlitun area of Beijing. Sanlitun police officials detained her for "disrupting public order." She was returned to Liuzhou on December 12. During 2009, Gao Guizhen repeatedly traveled to Beijing to seek redress for the death of her husband, who reportedly was misdiagnosed in a Liuzhou hospital in 2008. Gao Guizhen is currently serving her term of RTL in the Guangxi Women's RTL Detention Center, Nanning, Guangxi province.
2010-00098	DET	speech	Han	Jin Li	金丽					F		admin-RTL	2009/12/08	Guangxi Women's RTL Ctr.	1	Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to CHRD and a Guangxi province, Liuzhou city RTL Management Committee Decision, on January 22, 2010, Liuzhou authorities ordered Jin Li to serve RTL for one year, from January 22, 2010 to January 21, 2011 for "abnormal petitioning" behavior in Beijing that authorities said contravened the "Guangxi High People's Court Suggestion Regarding Handling Abnormal Petitioning Behavior According to Law." According to the RTL decision, Jin Li traveled to Beijing on December 8, 2009 and petitioned along with others in front of the UNDP office in the Sanlitun area of Beijing. Sanlitun police officials considered the behavior "disrupting public order" and detained her. She was returned to Liuzhou on December 12. During 2009, Jin Li and others repeatedly traveled to Beijing reportedly to seek redress for being offered inadequate compensation for their homes that were demolished in 2008. Jin Li is currently held in the Guangxi Women's RTL Detention Center in Nanning, Guangxi.
2010-00121	DET?	speech/pr operty	Han	Tan Xianying	覃显英					F		admin-RTL?	2009/12/08	Guangxi Women's RTL Ctr.	1	Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to CHRD, on January 22, 2010, the Liuzhou city, Guangxi province, Reeducation Through Labor Management Committee ordered Tan Xianying to serve RTL for one year, from January 22, 2010 to January 21, 2011 for petitioning in Beijing. Tan Xianying is currently held in the Guangxi Women's RTL Detention Center in Nanning, Guangxi. According to CHRD, Tan Xianying traveled to Beijing on December 8, 2009 and petitioned along with others in front of the United Nations Development Program office in the Sanlitun area of Beijing. Sanlitun police officials considered the behavior "disrupting public order" and detained her. She was returned to Liuzhou on December 28. She traveled to Beijing again but Liuzhou authorities took her back to Liuzou on January 22, 2010. During 2009, Tan Xianying reportedly repeatedly petitioned relevant Liuzhou authorities to seek redress for being offered inadequate compensation for her home that was demolished

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2010-00099	DET	speech	Han	Zeng Zhaokuang	曾昭旷					M		admin-RTL	2009/12/08	Liuzhou (general location)	1	Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to CHRD and a Guangxi province, Liuzhou city RTL Management Committee Decision, on December 28, 2010, Liuzhou authorities ordered Zeng Zhaokuang to serve RTL for one year, from December 28, 2009 to December 27, 2010 for "abnormal petitioning" behavior in Beijing that authorities said contravened the "Guangxi High People's Court Suggestion Regarding Handling Abnormal Petitioning Behavior According to Law." As outlined in the RTL decision, Zeng Zhaokuang traveled to Beijing on December 8, 2009 and petitioned with others in front of the UNDP office in the Sanlitun area of Beijing. Sanlitun police officials detained him for "disrupting public order." He was returned to Liuzhou on December 12. During 2009, Zeng Zhaokuang and several other petitioners repeatedly traveled to Beijing reportedly to seek redress for inadequate compensation for their homes that were demolished in 2008. Zeng Zhaokuang is currently held in an RTL detention center in Liuzhou city, Guangxi province.
2009-00102	DET	speech/pr operty	Han	Zhong Ruihua	钟瑞华					F		admin-RTL?	2009/12/08	Guangxi Women's RTL Ctr.	1	Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to CHRD, on December 28, 2009, Liuzhou city, Guangxi province authorities ordered Zhong Ruihua to serve RTL for one year, from December 28, 2009 to December 27, 2010 for "abnormal petitioning" behavior in Beijing that authorities deemed contravened the Guangxi High People's Court Suggestion Regarding Handling Abnormal Petitioning Behavior According to Law. Zhong is currently being held in the Guangxi Women's RTL Center. Zhong reportedly traveled to Beijing on December 8, 2009 and petitioned along with others in front of the UN Development Program office in Beijing. Beijing police considered the behavior "disturbing public order" and detained her and sent her back to Liuzhou. Zhong reportedly has petitioned for years to seek redress for her demolished property. Zhong has been detained for petitioning to higher-level authorities in Beijing on at least four previous occasions between March 2007 and December 2009 and has spent at least nine months in detention during that time.
2010-00057	DET	ethnic/religion/information	Tibetan	Choenga Tsering	曲阿次仁(音)		Qu'a Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	business own., hospitality	M	41	PSB	2009/12/07	Pashoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 2010 RFA report, on December 7, 2009, security officials, including PAP, detained brothers Tsejor Gonpo and Choenga Tsering from a residence in the seat of Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. After two weeks relatives learned that police held them in Basu (Pashoe) county, Changdu prefecture. On January 22, 2010, 10 vehicles carrying public security officials traveled to the brothers' residences and businesses (including a motel and disco), searched the buildings, and seized all video material. Interrogators accused the brothers of possessing arms, sharing politically sensitive information with "outsiders," and hosting a Tibetan lama who was visiting from India, someone told the men's mother. The brothers denied the weapons and information-sharing accusation and said the visiting lama had taken care not to violate any regulations during his visit. Information about why the men were held in Basu instead of Mangkang county is not available.

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2010-00056	DET	ethnic/religion/information	Tibetan	Tsejor Gonpo	次觉贡保(音)		Cijue Gongbao	Tibetan Buddhist	business own., hospitality	M	43	PSB	2009/12/07	Pashoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 2010 RFA report, on December 7, 2009, security officials, including PAP, detained brothers Tsejor Gonpo and Choenga Tsering from a residence in the seat of Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. After two weeks relatives learned that police held them in Basu (Pashoe) county, Changdu prefecture. On January 22, 2010, 10 vehicles carrying public security officials traveled to the brothers' residences and businesses (including a motel and disco), searched the buildings, and seized all video material. Interrogators accused the brothers of possessing arms, sharing politically sensitive information with "outsiders," and hosting a Tibetan lama who was visiting from India, someone told the men's mother. The brothers denied the weapons and information-sharing accusation and said the visiting lama had taken care not to violate any regulations during his visit. Information about why the men were held in Basu instead of Mangkang county is not available.
2009-00505	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamdro	江卓(音)		Jiangzhuo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.
2009-00506	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jinpa	金巴(音)		Jinpa	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.

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2009-00504	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Wangchug	洛桑旺珠(音)		Luosang Wangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.
2009-00501	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab Drolma	喜绕卓玛(音)		Xirao Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist				PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.
2009-00502	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Trinle	旦增赤列(音)		Danzeng Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.

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2009-00503	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering	次仁(音)		Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.
2009-00500	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Dondrub	次仁顿珠(音)		Ciren Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/12/05	Yajiang [Nyagchukha] (gen. area)		Sichuan Province	Based on December 2009 RFA, TCHRD, ICT, and Phayul reports, on December 5 security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained and beat about 60 Tibetans among hundreds who protested peacefully in support of a petition (translated by High Peaks Pure Earth) calling for the retrial of Tenzin Deleg, a popular Buddhist teacher imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings. Two small groups of Tibetans presented the petition earlier that day to officials in Yajiang and Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. By mid-December approximately 20 Tibetans remained detained of whom ICT named 7: Tsering Dondrub, Sherab Drolma, Tenzin Trinle, Tsering, Lobsang Wangchug, Jinpa, and Jamdro. Phayul reported the names of 5 of another 7 Tibetans reportedly released: Tsering Zangpo, Lhamo Choedrub, Tsagye Atha, Jamdrel, and Jinpa (possibly the Jinpa that ICT reported as detained). Details on place of detention are not available.
2009-00499	DET/bail	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Garab Dorje	噶绕多杰(音)		Garao Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	46	PSB/rel-PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 6 persons (5 named) for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 VCDs: Gyebo (an abbot), Gowang, and Tashi Nyima of Tsakho Monastery; Markyi and another monk of Khakhor Monastery; and a layman named Garab Dorje. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released all six on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention. In addition, police detained 5 monks from the same monasteries for allegedly producing the VCDs.

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2009-00497	DET/bail	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Gowang	果旺(音)		Guowang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB/rel-PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 6 persons (5 named) for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 VCDs: Gyebo (an abbot), Gowang, and Tashi Nyima of Tsakho Monastery; Markyi and another monk of Khakhor Monastery; and a layman named Garab Dorje. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released all six on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention. In addition, police detained 5 monks from the same monasteries for allegedly producing the VCDs.
2009-00495	DET/bail	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Gyebo	杰波(音)		Jiebo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, former abott	M	41	PSB/rel-PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 6 persons (5 named) for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 VCDs: Gyebo (an abbot), Gowang, and Tashi Nyima of Tsakho Monastery; Markyi and another monk of Khakhor Monastery; and a layman named Garab Dorje. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released all six on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention. In addition, police detained 5 monks from the same monasteries for allegedly producing the VCDs.
2009-00498	DET/bail	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Markyi	玛吉(音)		Majie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, abbot	M	40	PSB/rel-PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 6 persons (5 named) for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 VCDs: Gyebo (an abbot), Gowang, and Tashi Nyima of Tsakho Monastery; Markyi and another monk of Khakhor Monastery; and a layman named Garab Dorje. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released all six on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention. In addition, police detained 5 monks from the same monasteries for allegedly producing the VCDs.

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2009-00491	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngagsung	阿松(音)		Asong	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, abbot	M	23	PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 5 monks (4 named) for allegedly producing the VCDs: Tsepag (regarded as a reincarnated teacher, or trulku) of Khakhor Monastery; and Ngagsung (an abbot), Nobe, and Sherab Nyima of Tsakho Monastery. No information is available about their place of detention. Police detained another six persons for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 of the VCDs. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released them on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention.
2009-00492	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Nobe	诺贝(音)?, 内贝(音)?		Nuobei?, Neibei?	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 5 monks (4 named) for allegedly producing the VCDs: Tsepag (regarded as a reincarnated teacher, or trulku) of Khakhor Monastery; and Ngagsung (an abbot), Nobe, and Sherab Nyima of Tsakho Monastery. No information is available about their place of detention. Police detained another six persons for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 of the VCDs. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released them on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention.
2009-00493	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Sherab Nyima	喜绕尼玛(音)		Xirao Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 5 monks (4 named) for allegedly producing the VCDs: Tsepag (regarded as a reincarnated teacher, or trulku) of Khakhor Monastery; and Ngagsung (an abbot), Nobe, and Sherab Nyima of Tsakho Monastery. No information is available about their place of detention. Police detained another six persons for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 of the VCDs. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released them on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention.

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2009-00496	DET/bail	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tashi Nyima	扎西尼玛(音)		Zhaxi Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, disciplinary	M	33	PSB/rel-PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 6 persons (5 named) for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 VCDs: Gyebo (an abbot), Gowang, and Tashi Nyima of Tsakho Monastery; Markyi and another monk of Khakhor Monastery; and a layman named Garab Dorje. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released all six on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention. In addition, police detained 5 monks from the same monasteries for allegedly producing the VCDs.
2009-00494	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tsepag	次巴(音)		Ciba	Tibetan Buddhist	trulku	M	28	PSB	2009/12/04	Matoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a December 8, 2009, TCHRD report, on December 4 security officials in Maduo (Matoe) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 11 Tibetans involved in releasing on September 1 a video compact disc (VCD) entitled "Bloody Omen" that authorities deemed to be subversive. The songs included themes such as nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and sorrow over the deaths of Tibetan protestors killed during protests in 2008. Police detained 5 monks (4 named) for allegedly producing the VCDs: Tsepag (regarded as a reincarnated teacher, or trulku) of Khakhor Monastery; and Ngagsung (an abbot), Nobe, and Sherab Nyima of Tsakho Monastery. No information is available about their place of detention. Police detained another six persons for allegedly distributing free of charge about 5,000 of the VCDs. Officials reportedly fined each man accused of distributing the VCDs 10,000 yuan, released them on bail, and gave them until December 10 to recover the VCDs or be returned to detention.
2010-00043	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tashi Dondrub	扎西顿珠(音)		Zhaxi Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	performer, song	M	30	admin-RTL	2009/12/03	Malho pref. (general location)	1	Qinghai Province	According to Times Online and ICT reports, on December 3, 2009, security officials in Xining city, the capital of Qinghai province, detained singer Tashi Dondrub at gunpoint in a restaurant. In October (ICT), Tashi Dondrub, a member of a performing arts troupe in Yulgan (Henan) Mongol Autonomous County, Huangnan (Malho) TAP, Qinghai, published a CD titled Torture Without Words containing songs expressing nostalgia for the Dalai Lama and pain over the situation following the March 2008 Tibetan protests and rioting. Officials accused him of composing "subversive" lyrics and banned the album but the 5,000-CD release had sold out (TL). Tashi Dondrub reportedly was also beaten and detained in November 2008 in connection with another song focused on the Dalai Lama (ICT). RFA reported in March 2010 that on January 5, 2010, the Henan RTL Committee ordered Tashi Dondrub to serve 15 months' RTL for singing songs with "provocative themes." No information is available on his place of imprisonment.

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2010-00039	DET	ethnic/religion/association	Tibetan	Choedron	曲珍(音)		Quzhen	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	48	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/12/02	Nagchu pref. (general location)	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Phayul reports, on December 2, 2009, officials in Lhasa city, the TAR capital, detained 4 Tibetan residents of Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, while they were in Lhasa. Norbu Zangpo and nun Choedron traveled to Lhasa to bring food to Tenzin Dargye and Tsanden Monastery monk Yeshe Jinpa, who were performing Buddhist prostrations at the Jokhang Temple. According to a January 28 Phayul report, the Suo County People's Court sentenced the Tibetans to prison terms: Yeshe Jinpa, 2 years; Tenzin Dargye, 3 years; Norbu Zangpo and Choedron, 1 year. Officials transferred Yeshe Jinpa and Tenzin Dargye to a prison near Lhasa. No information is available about the criminal charges against the four Tibetans or the location of Norbu Zangpo and Choedron's prison. Tenzin Dargye had been sentenced at a previous (unspecified) time to 3 years in prison for shouting pro-independence slogans, and nun Choedron had paid a large sum of money to secure his release, a Phayul source said.
2010-00038	DET	ethnic/religion/association	Tibetan	Norbu Zangpo	罗布桑波(音)		Luobu Sangbo	Tibetan Buddhist		M	17	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/12/02	Nagchu pref. (general location)	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Phayul reports, on December 2, 2009, officials in Lhasa city, the TAR capital, detained 4 Tibetan residents of Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, while they were in Lhasa. Norbu Zangpo and nun Choedron traveled to Lhasa to bring food to Tenzin Dargye and Tsanden Monastery monk Yeshe Jinpa, who were performing Buddhist prostrations at the Jokhang Temple. According to a January 28 Phayul report, the Suo County People's Court sentenced the Tibetans to prison terms: Yeshe Jinpa, 2 years; Tenzin Dargye, 3 years; Norbu Zangpo and Choedron, 1 year. Officials transferred Yeshe Jinpa and Tenzin Dargye to a prison near Lhasa. No information is available about the criminal charges against the four Tibetans or the location of Norbu Zangpo and Choedron's prison. Tenzin Dargye had been sentenced at a previous (unspecified) time to 3 years in prison for shouting pro-independence slogans, and nun Choedron had paid a large sum of money to secure his release, a Phayul source said.
2010-00036	DET	ethnic/religion/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Dargye	旦增达杰(音)		Danzeng Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist		M	21	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/12/02	Lhasa pref. (general location)	3	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Phayul reports, on December 2, 2009, officials in Lhasa city, the TAR capital, detained 4 Tibetan residents of Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, while they were in Lhasa. Norbu Zangpo and nun Choedron traveled to Lhasa to bring food to Tenzin Dargye and Tsanden Monastery monk Yeshe Jinpa, who were performing Buddhist prostrations at the Jokhang Temple. According to a January 28 Phayul report, the Suo County People's Court sentenced the Tibetans to prison terms: Yeshe Jinpa, 2 years; Tenzin Dargye, 3 years; Norbu Zangpo and Choedron, 1 year. Officials transferred Yeshe Jinpa and Tenzin Dargye to a prison near Lhasa. No information is available about the criminal charges against the four Tibetans or the location of Norbu Zangpo and Choedron's prison. Tenzin Dargye had been sentenced at a previous (unspecified) time to 3 years in prison for shouting pro-independence slogans, and nun Choedron had paid a large sum of money to secure his release, a Phayul source said.

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2010-00054	DET	ethnic/religion/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Jinpa	益西金巴(音)		Yixi Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	44	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/12/02	Nagchu pref. (general location)	2	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Phayul reports, on December 2, 2009, officials in Lhasa city, the TAR capital, detained 4 Tibetan residents of Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, while they were in Lhasa. Norbu Zangpo and nun Choedron traveled to Lhasa to bring food to Tenzin Dargye and Tsanden Monastery monk Yeshe Jinpa, who were performing Buddhist prostrations at the Jokhang Temple. According to a January 28 Phayul report, the Suo County People's Court sentenced the Tibetans to prison terms: Yeshe Jinpa, 2 years; Tenzin Dargye, 3 years; Norbu Zangpo and Choedron, 1 year. Officials transferred Yeshe Jinpa and Tenzin Dargye to a prison near Lhasa. No information is available about the criminal charges against the four Tibetans or the location of Norbu Zangpo and Choedron's prison. Tenzin Dargye had been sentenced at a previous (unspecified) time to 3 years in prison for shouting pro-independence slogans, and nun Choedron had paid a large sum of money to secure his release, a Phayul source said.
2010-00084	DET	religion/association		Gao Mao	高茂			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2009/11/dd	Cheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers and armed police in Yangshupo village, Shuozhou city, Shanxi province, raided a house church gathering on November 17, 2009, taking into detention church members Ren Baoqing, Jia Jun, and Gao Wenjun, who had arranged transportation to the church meeting. Authorities placed them in criminal detention two days later for "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Gao Wenjun was later released on bail. On December 18, authorities formally arrested Ren and Jia on the same charges, along with Ma Fei and Lin Zhengyuan, who had been detained on November 19. In late November, authorities also placed church leader Gao Mao into criminal detention. Authorities held Ren, Jia, Ma, Lin, and Gao Mao at the Shuocheng district PSB detention center before transferring them to the Cheng district detention center in Changzhi city, after their formal arrests.
2010-00083	DET	religion/association		Lin Zhengyuan	林正元			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2009/11/19	Cheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers and armed police in Yangshupo village, Shuozhou city, Shanxi province, raided a house church gathering on November 17, 2009, taking into detention church members Ren Baoqing, Jia Jun, and Gao Wenjun, who had arranged transportation to the church meeting. Authorities placed them in criminal detention two days later for "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Gao Wenjun was later released on bail. On December 18, authorities formally arrested Ren and Jia on the same charges, along with Ma Fei and Lin Zhengyuan, who had been detained on November 19. In late November, authorities also placed church leader Gao Mao into criminal detention. Authorities held Ren, Jia, Ma, Lin, and Gao Mao at the Shuocheng district PSB detention center before transferring them to the Cheng district detention center in Changzhi city, after their formal arrests.

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2010-00082	DET	religion/as sociation		Ma Fei	马飞			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2009/11/19	Cheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers and armed police in Yangshupo village, Shuozhou city, Shanxi province, raided a house church gathering on November 17, 2009, taking into detention church members Ren Baoqing, Jia Jun, and Gao Wenjun, who had arranged transportation to the church meeting. Authorities placed them in criminal detention two days later for "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Gao Wenjun was later released on bail. On December 18, authorities formally arrested Ren and Jia on the same charges, along with Ma Fei and Lin Zhengyuan, who had been detained on November 19. In late November, authorities also placed church leader Gao Mao into criminal detention. Authorities held Ren, Jia, Ma, Lin, and Gao Mao at the Shuocheng district PSB detention center before transferring them to the Cheng district detention center in Changzhi city, after their formal arrests.
2010-00085	DET/b ail	religion/as sociation		Gao Wenjun				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB/rel- PSB	2009/11/17	Cheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers and armed police in Yangshupo village, Shuozhou city, Shanxi province, raided a house church gathering on November 17, 2009, taking into detention church members Ren Baoqing, Jia Jun, and Gao Wenjun, who had arranged transportation to the church meeting. Authorities placed them in criminal detention two days later for "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Gao Wenjun was later released on bail. On December 18, authorities formally arrested Ren and Jia on the same charges, along with Ma Fei and Lin Zhengyuan, who had been detained on November 19. In late November, authorities also placed church leader Gao Mao into criminal detention. Authorities held Ren, Jia, Ma, Lin, and Gao Mao at the Shuocheng district PSB detention center before transferring them to the Cheng district detention center in Changzhi city, after their formal arrests.
2010-00080	DET	religion/as sociation		Jia Jun	贾军			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2009/11/17	Cheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers and armed police in Yangshupo village, Shuozhou city, Shanxi province, raided a house church gathering on November 17, 2009, taking into detention church members Ren Baoqing, Jia Jun, and Gao Wenjun, who had arranged transportation to the church meeting. Authorities placed them in criminal detention two days later for "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Gao Wenjun was later released on bail. On December 18, authorities formally arrested Ren and Jia on the same charges, along with Ma Fei and Lin Zhengyuan, who had been detained on November 19. In late November, authorities also placed church leader Gao Mao into criminal detention. Authorities held Ren, Jia, Ma, Lin, and Gao Mao at the Shuocheng district PSB detention center before transferring them to the Cheng district detention center in Changzhi city, after their formal arrests.

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2010-00079	DET	religion/association		Ren Baoqing	任保清			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2009/11/17	Cheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers and armed police in Yangshupo village, Shuozhou city, Shanxi province, raided a house church gathering on November 17, 2009, taking into detention church members Ren Baoqing, Jia Jun, and Gao Wenjun, who had arranged transportation to the church meeting. Authorities placed them in criminal detention two days later for "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Gao Wenjun was later released on bail. On December 18, authorities formally arrested Ren and Jia on the same charges, along with Ma Fei and Lin Zhengyuan, who had been detained on November 19. In late November, authorities also placed church leader Gao Mao into criminal detention. Authorities held Ren, Jia, Ma, Lin, and Gao Mao at the Shuocheng district PSB detention center before transferring them to the Cheng district detention center in Changzhi city, after their formal arrests.
2009-00463	DET	association/rule of law/speech		Zhao Lianhai	赵连海					M		PSB	2009/11/13	Daxing PSB Det. Ctr.		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Human Rights in China, police from Beijing's Daxing district and Tuanhe substation detained tainted milk activist Zhao Lianhai on November 13, 2009. When Zhao refused to leave with police because the summons did not provide a reason for the detention, police filled in "creating a disturbance," a crime under Article 293 of the Criminal Law. Police took two computers, a camera, video recorder, and other items from his home. CHRD reported that Zhao was formally arrested on December 17. Zhao's son became sick after drinking melamine-tainted milk powder, in a scandal that broke open in 2008, affecting thousands of children. He organized a support group for parents online. He also set up a Web site for the organization, called "Home for Kidney Stone Babies." Zhao's lawyer, Li Fangping, said the current charges are related to his protest, including a press conference, over the tainted milk. He is currently being held at the Daxing Public Security Bureau Detention Center.
2010-00003	DET/bail	speech/association		Yang Qiuyu	杨秋雨					M		chg/rel-PSB	2009/11/11	Beijing (general location)		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, Beijing activist Yang Qiuyu was detained on November 11, 2009, outside of the Beijing Public Security Bureau. According to Yang's wife, she and Yang were walking by the PSB when they noticed a large crowd of petitioners outside. Yang began taking pictures along with other foreign reporters. Police detained him for 30 days for "disrupting social order." He was held at the Dewai police station in Beijing's Xicheng district. He was released on bail to await trial. Authorities reportedly forcibly demolished Yang's home six years ago.

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2009-00430	DET	association/civil/property/speech	Han?	Zeng Xiaofeng	曾孝凤					F	46	PSB?	2009/10/20	Sichuan (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, authorities in Beijing seized petitioner Zeng Xiaofeng, from Zigong city, Sichuan province, on October 20, 2009, and detained her along with four other Zigong petitioners in Majialou, a black jail in Beijing. They had gone to Beijing to petition about the seizure of their land by local officials. On October 24, Zeng and the other petitioners were forcibly returned to Zigong. After being interrogated by authorities from the Fenghuang county police station (under the Da'an District PSB), Zeng disappeared. According to her family, she is currently being held in a black jail in Zigong, but her precise whereabouts are unknown. A local official reportedly said that Zeng had "illegally traveled to Beijing to petition" and that they had the authority to send her off to be "educated." Zeng has reportedly been detained by the Zigong government five times for "illegal petitioning."
2010-00055	DET	speech	Han	Lu Jinxiang	卢金香				farmer	F	48	admin-RTL	2009/10/12	Zibo Wangcun Women's RTL Ctr.	1	Shandong Province	According to Boxun, officials in Ju county, Shandong province, detained petitioner Lu Jinxiang and her son Liu Hanfeng from their home on October 12, 2009 (October 9 according to CHRD). Authorities released Liu Hanfeng after 10 days. Liu Hanfeng was involved in a car accident in 2000, after which Ju County Intermediate Hospital personnel amputated his two legs without the signed approval of his family. Lu Jinxiang had been detained several times previously and served one year and six months' reeducation through labor (RTL) from 2006 to 2008 for petitioning in Beijing regarding her son's case. According to the official document, Lu was ordered to serve a second RTL term of one year and six months and is scheduled for release on April 12, 2011. Boxun and CHRD report that Lu is held at Zibo Wangcun Women's RTL Center.
2009-00477	DET	religion		Gao Qin	高琴			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		admin-RTL	2009/10/11	Linfen (general location)	2	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, authorities in Linfen municipality, Shanxi province, ordered Mr. Li Shuangping, Ms Yang Hongzhen, Ms Yang Caizhen, Ms Gao Qin, and Ms Zhao Guoai, to serve two years of reeducation through labor on November 30, 2009. Authorities said the five people--all leaders in the unregistered Linfen Fushan Church in Fushan county, Linfen--had "gathered people to disturb public order" after they organized a prayer rally on September 14. The day before, on September 13, authorities had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The location at which the five are serving their terms of reeducation through labor is not known.

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2009-00475	DET	religion		Li Shuangping	李双平			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		admin-RTL	2009/10/11	Linfen (general location)	2	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, authorities in Linfen municipality, Shanxi province, ordered Mr. Li Shuangping, Ms Yang Hongzhen, Ms Yang Caizhen, Ms Gao Qin, and Ms Zhao Guoai, to serve two years of reeducation through labor on November 30, 2009. Authorities said the five people--all leaders in the unregistered Linfen Fushan Church in Fushan county, Linfen--had "gathered people to disturb public order" after they organized a prayer rally on September 14. The day before, on September 13, authorities had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The location at which the five are serving their terms of reeducation through labor is not known.
2009-00479	DET	religion		Yang Caizhen	杨才珍			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		admin-RTL	2009/10/11	Linfen (general location)	2	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, authorities in Linfen municipality, Shanxi province, ordered Mr. Li Shuangping, Ms Yang Hongzhen, Ms Yang Caizhen, Ms Gao Qin, and Ms Zhao Guoai, to serve two years of reeducation through labor on November 30, 2009. Authorities said the five people--all leaders in the unregistered Linfen Fushan Church in Fushan county, Linfen--had "gathered people to disturb public order" after they organized a prayer rally on September 14. The day before, on September 13, authorities had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The location at which the five are serving their terms of reeducation through labor is not known.
2009-00476	DET	religion		Yang Hongzhen	杨红珍			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		admin-RTL	2009/10/11	Linfen (general location)	2	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, authorities in Linfen municipality, Shanxi province, ordered Mr. Li Shuangping, Ms Yang Hongzhen, Ms Yang Caizhen, Ms Gao Qin, and Ms Zhao Guoai, to serve two years of reeducation through labor on November 30, 2009. Authorities said the five people--all leaders in the unregistered Linfen Fushan Church in Fushan county, Linfen--had "gathered people to disturb public order" after they organized a prayer rally on September 14. The day before, on September 13, authorities had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The location at which the five are serving their terms of reeducation through labor is not known.

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2009-00472	DET	religion/pr operty		Yang Xuan				Protestant (unreg. church)	pastor	M		chg/tri/s ent	2009/10/11	Linfen (general location)	3	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers in Shanxi province detained Wang Xiaoguang, the senior pastor of Linfen Fushan Church, along with his wife, Pastor Yang Rongli, and over 10 church leaders, on September 25, 2009, while they were going to petition in Beijing about an attack against the house church. On September 13, authorities in Fushan county, Linfen, Shanxi, had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The Yaodu District People's Court tried Wang and Yang, along with three other church leaders, on November 25, 2009, and sentenced them that day. Yang Rongli was sentenced to 7 years in prison for "illegally occupying farmland" and "disturbing transport order by gathering masses," Wang Xiaoguang, Yang Xuan, and Cui Jiaying received 3-, 3.5-, and 4.5-year sentences, respectively, for the first charge, and Zhang Huamei received a 4-year sentence for the second charge. The location at which they are serving their sentences is not known.
2009-00478	DET	religion		Zhao Guoai	赵国爱			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		admin- RTL	2009/10/11	Linfen (general location)	2	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, authorities in Linfen municipality, Shanxi province, ordered Mr. Li Shuangping, Ms Yang Hongzhen, Ms Yang Caizhen, Ms Gao Qin, and Ms Zhao Guoai, to serve two years of reeducation through labor on November 30, 2009. Authorities said the five people--all leaders in the unregistered Linfen Fushan Church in Fushan county, Linfen--had "gathered people to disturb public order" after they organized a prayer rally on September 14. The day before, on September 13, authorities had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The location at which the five are serving their terms of reeducation through labor is not known.
2009-00435	DET	ethnic/pro perty	Mongol	Batzangaa	巴图张嘎				school, director	M	35	PSB	2009/10/03	E'erduosi [Ordos] PSB Det. Ctr.		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu) Auto. Region	According to the Southern Mongolian Human Rights Information Center, on October 3, 2009, Chinese security officials inside the country of Mongolia, accompanied by Mongolian police, detained Batzangaa, an ethnic Mongol from China, outside the UNHCR office in Ulaanbaatar, where he had applied for refugee status. Batzangaa had run a Mongolian medicine school in Ordos, Inner Mongolia, China, that had come under official scrutiny for its popularity and activities with Mongols and Tibetans in Qinghai province. He was also involved in a dispute with local authorities over the school's land lease. Authorities also detained his wife Bayanhuaar and daughter Chileguun, and deported all three to Ordos. Authorities held them at the Ordos PSB detention center. Bayanhuaar and Chileguun were released on October 7 and placed in home confinement. Xinhua reported that Batzangaa was formally arrested on November 12 on suspicion of fraud. Further details about his case are not known.

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2009-00436	HOUSE	ethnic/pro perty	Mongol	Bayanhuaar	巴银花					F		PSB/rel	2009/10/03	E'erduosi [Ordos] PSB Det. Ctr.		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to the Southern Mongolian Human Rights Information Center, on October 3, 2009, Chinese security officials inside the country of Mongolia, accompanied by Mongolian police, detained Batzangaa, an ethnic Mongol from China, outside the UN High Commissioner for Refugees office in Ulaanbaatar, where he had applied for refugee status. Batzangaa had run a Mongolian medicine school in Ordos, Inner Mongolia, China, that had come under official scrutiny for its popularity and activities with Mongols and Tibetans in Qinghai province, and he was also involved in a dispute with local authorities over the school's land lease. Authorities also detained his wife Bayanhuaar and daughter Chileguun, and deported all three to Ordos. Authorities held them at the Ordos PSB detention center. Bayanhuaar and Chileguun were released on October 7 and placed in home confinement. On October 8, Bayanhuaar learned authorities had formally arrested Batzangaa. Further details about his case are not known.
2009-00464	HOUSE	ethnic/pro perty	Mongol	Chileguun						F		PSB/rel	2009/10/03	E'erduosi [Ordos] PSB Det. Ctr.		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to the Southern Mongolian Human Rights Information Center, on October 3, 2009, Chinese security officials inside the country of Mongolia, accompanied by Mongolian police, detained Batzangaa, an ethnic Mongol from China, outside the UN High Commissioner for Refugees office in Ulaanbaatar, where he had applied for refugee status. Batzangaa had run a Mongolian medicine school in Ordos, Inner Mongolia, China, that had come under official scrutiny for its popularity and activities with Mongols and Tibetans in Qinghai province, and he was also involved in a dispute with local authorities over the school's land lease. Authorities also detained his wife Bayanhuaar and daughter Chileguun, and deported all three to Ordos. Authorities held them at the Ordos PSB detention center. Bayanhuaar and Chileguun were released on October 7 and placed in home confinement. On October 8, Bayanhuaar learned authorities had formally arrested Batzangaa. Further details about his case are not known.

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2009-00448	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Gheyret Niyaz	海来特*尼亚孜				journalist, Internet	M	50	chg/tri/sent	2009/10/01	Urumqi Tianshan PSB Det. Ctr.	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the Associated Press and Radio Free Asia, Gheyret Niyaz (Hailaiti Niyazi), a Uyghur journalist in Urumqi, Xinjiang, was taken away from his house on October 1, 2009, and his family was told on October 4 that he was under suspicion for endangering state security. On July 23, 2010, the Urumqi Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to 15 years' imprisonment for endangering state security. Sources close to Gheyret Niyaz have connected his case to interviews he gave to overseas media surrounding a suppressed demonstration and rioting in Urumqi in early July. In court, authorities cited online essays by Gheyret Niyaz which were critical of government policy in Xinjiang. Until June, Gheyret Niyaz had worked as an editor and manager for the Web site Uyghur Online, which came under official scrutiny as authorities accused the Web site of contributing to incitement of rioting in July. Gheyret Niyaz also had worked for the Xinjiang Economic Daily and Xinjiang Legal News. He was last known to be held at the Tianshan district PSB detention center in Urumqi.
2009-00425	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Gyaltzen	坚桑(音)		Jiansang	Tibetan Buddhist		M	25	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/10/01	Lhasa (general location)	3	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an October Phayul report and a December RSF report, public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, detained three Tibetan men, Gyaltzen, Yeshe Namkha, and Nyima Wangchug, in the village where they lived. Police accused them of having contacts with "foreign separatist forces" and of posting images of the Dalai Lama and text of his speeches to a "popular Chinese [Internet chat room]," according to Phayul. The date of detention was the 60th anniversary of the founding of the PRC, but the report did not state whether there was a link between the anniversary and the detentions, or provide information about the date or dates when the men allegedly posted Dalai Lama-related material to the Internet. RSF reported that a court sentenced Gyaltzen and Nyima Wangchug to 3 years in prison and that they are held in the Lhasa area. No information is available about the charge against them. Further information on Yeshe Namkha's detention is not available.

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2009-00427	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Nyima Wangchug	尼玛旺珠(音)		Nima Wangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M	24	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/10/01	Lhasa pref. (general location)	3	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an October Phayul report and a December RSF report, public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, detained three Tibetan men, Gyaltzen, Yeshe Namkha, and Nyima Wangchug, in the village where they lived. Police accused them of having contacts with "foreign separatist forces" and of posting images of the Dalai Lama and text of his speeches to a "popular Chinese [Internet chat room]," according to Phayul. The date of detention was the 60th anniversary of the founding of the PRC, but the report did not state whether there was a link between the anniversary and the detentions, or provide information about the date or dates when the men allegedly posted Dalai Lama-related material to the Internet. RSF reported that a court sentenced Gyaltzen and Nyima Wangchug to 3 years in prison and that they are held in the Lhasa area. No information is available about the charge against them. Further information on Yeshe Namkha's detention is not available.
2009-00426	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Yeshe Namkha	益西南卡(音)		Yixi Nanka	Tibetan Buddhist		M	25	PSB	2009/10/01	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an October Phayul report and a December RSF report, public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, detained three Tibetan men, Gyaltzen, Yeshe Namkha, and Nyima Wangchug, in the village where they lived. Police accused them of having contacts with "foreign separatist forces" and of posting images of the Dalai Lama and text of his speeches to a "popular Chinese [Internet chat room]," according to Phayul. The date of detention was the 60th anniversary of the founding of the PRC, but the report did not state whether there was a link between the anniversary and the detentions, or provide information about the date or dates when the men allegedly posted Dalai Lama-related material to the Internet. RSF reported that a court sentenced Gyaltzen and Nyima Wangchug to 3 years in prison and that they are held in the Lhasa area. No information is available about the charge against them. Further information on Yeshe Namkha's detention is not available.
2009-00473	DET	religion/property		Cui Jiaying				Protestant (unreg. church)	pastor			chg/tri/sent	2009/09/25	Linfen (general location)	4	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers in Shanxi province detained Wang Xiaoguang, the senior pastor of Linfen Fushan Church, along with his wife, Pastor Yang Rongli, and over 10 church leaders, on September 25, 2009, while they were going to petition in Beijing about an attack against the house church. On September 13, authorities in Fushan county, Linfen, Shanxi, had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The Yaodu District People's Court tried Wang and Yang, along with three other church leaders, on November 25, 2009, and sentenced them that day. Yang Rongli was sentenced to 7 years in prison for "illegally occupying farmland" and "disturbing transport order by gathering masses," Wang Xiaoguang, Yang Xuan, and Cui Jiaying received 3-, 3.5-, and 4.5-year sentences, respectively, for the first charge, and Zhang Huamei received a 4-year sentence for the second charge. The location at which they are serving their sentences is not known.

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2009-00408	DET	religion/pr operty		Wang Xiaoguang	王晓光			Protestant (unreg. church)	pastor	M		chg/tri/s ent	2009/09/25	Linfen (general location)	3	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers in Shanxi province detained Wang Xiaoguang, the senior pastor of Linfen Fushan Church, along with his wife, Pastor Yang Rongli, and over 10 church leaders, on September 25, 2009, while they were going to petition in Beijing about an attack against the house church. On September 13, authorities in Fushan county, Linfen, Shanxi, had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The Yaodu District People's Court tried Wang and Yang, along with three other church leaders, on November 25, 2009, and sentenced them that day. Yang Rongli was sentenced to 7 years in prison for "illegally occupying farmland" and "disturbing transport order by gathering masses," Wang Xiaoguang, Yang Xuan, and Cui Jiaying received 3-, 3.5-, and 4.5-year sentences, respectively, for the first charge, and Zhang Huamei received a 4-year sentence for the second charge. The location at which they are serving their sentences is not known.
2009-00428	DET	religion/pr operty		Yang Rongli	杨荣丽			Protestant (unreg. church)	pastor	F		chg/tri/s ent	2009/09/25	Taiyuan PSB Det. Ctr.	7	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, authorities in Shanxi province detained Pastor Yang Rongli and her husband Wang Xiaoguang, senior pastor of Linfen Fushan Church, and over 10 church leaders, on September 25, 2009, while they were going to petition in Beijing about an attack against the house church. On September 13, authorities in Fushan, Linfen, had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The Yaodu District People's Court tried Wang and Yang with 3 other church leaders on November 25, 2009, sentencing them that day. Yang Rongli was sentenced to 7 years for "illegally occupying farmland" and "disturbing transport order by gathering masses," Wang Xiaoguang, Yang Xuan, and Cui Jiaying received 3-, 3.5-, and 4.5-year sentences, respectively, for the first charge, and Zhang Huamei received a 4-year sentence for the second charge. Yang Rongli was last known to be at the Taiyuan PSB detention center. The location at which the 5 are now serving their sentences is unknown.
2009-00474	DET	religion		Zhang Huamei				Protestant (unreg. church)	pastor	F		chg/tri/s ent	2009/09/25	Linfen (general location)	4	Shanxi Province	According to ChinaAid, public security officers in Shanxi province detained Wang Xiaoguang, the senior pastor of Linfen Fushan Church, along with his wife, Pastor Yang Rongli, and over 10 church leaders, on September 25, 2009, while they were going to petition in Beijing about an attack against the house church. On September 13, authorities in Fushan county, Linfen, Shanxi, had raided the church, destroying buildings and attacking church members. The Yaodu District People's Court tried Wang and Yang, along with three other church leaders, on November 25, 2009, and sentenced them that day. Yang Rongli was sentenced to 7 years in prison for "illegally occupying farmland" and "disturbing transport order by gathering masses," Wang Xiaoguang, Yang Xuan, and Cui Jiaying received 3-, 3.5-, and 4.5-year sentences, respectively, for the first charge, and Zhang Huamei received a 4-year sentence for the second charge. The location at which they are serving their sentences is not known.

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2009-00396	DET	speech/as socation		Zhong Shengniu	钟声牛					M		PSB?	2009/09/25	Chongqing (general location)		Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to CHRD, Chongqing rights defender and petitioner Zhong Shengniu was seized by Beijing authorities on September 25, 2009, and taken to a black jail along with Chongqing petitioner Bai Zhongmei. On September 27, officials from Zhong's place of residence, Qijiang city, Chongqing municipality arrived at the Beijing black jail to take Zhong back to Qijiang. Zhong reportedly said that the Qijiang authorities handed the black jail operators more than 10,000 yuan as "payment" for not reporting to relevant authorities the fact that Zhong was petitioning in Beijing. As of September 29, Zhong was being held at a farm in Qijiang, guarded by three individuals, who told him that he would not be released until after October 15. CHRD surmises that Zhong's detention is connected to the 60th anniversary of the founding of the PRC on October 1.
2010-00100	DET	speech/pr operty		Yang Yunbiao	杨云彪				farmer	M			2009/09/24	Xihu PSB Det. Ctr.		Zhejiang Province	According to Civil Rights and Livelihood Watch, authorities detained rights defender and farmer Yang Yunbiao on September 24, 2009, while he was petitioning in Beijing and transferred him to the Xihu District Detention Center in Hangzhou, Zhejiang province. According to Yang's wife, authorities mailed her a written notice of his criminal detention, charging him with "suspected involvement in destroying production management." Yang's lawyer stated in a blog entry that in August 2009, Yang and a few other villagers went to the land from which they had been evicted in 2005 and prevented officials from beginning the construction of new villas. According to Radio Free Asia, authorities previously sentenced Yang to two years' imprisonment for "jeopardizing official business" after using liquefied gas bottles to protest the destruction of his home. He was released six months early on January 20, 2009. As of November 4, 2009, Yang is held at the Xihu District Detention Center.
2009-00401	DET	ethnic/spe ech	Uyghur	Abdusalam Nasir	阿卜杜萨拉姆*纳斯尔			Muslim		M	33	PSB	2009/09/23	Huocheng [[Korgas] cty.(location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to sources cited by Radio Free Asia (RFA), public security officers in Langan (Lengger) village, Huocheng (Qorghas) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained two Uyghur men, Haji Memet and Abdusalam Nasir, on September 23, 2009, in connection to their roles providing information to overseas media on the death in custody of fellow villager Shohret Tursun. Authorities alleged they had "leaked" information on the case, according to sources. Haji Memet, a relative of Shohret Tursun, had earlier been quoted by RFA as calling for an inquiry into Shohret Tursun's death. Abdusalam Nasir provided his cell phone to Shohret Tursun's father, who was interviewed by RFA about his son's death. Authorities are reportedly pursuing a third person connected to the case. Haji Memet and Abdusalam Nasir are believed to be held at the Huocheng county PSB detention center. Further details about their cases are not known.

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2009-00399	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Haji Memet	哈吉*买买提			Muslim		M	35	PSB	2009/09/23	Huocheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Xinjiang Uyghur Region	According to Radio Free Asia, public security officers in Langan (Lengger) village, Huocheng (Qorghas) county, Ili, Xinjiang, detained two Uyghur men, Haji Memet and Abdusalam Nasir, on September 23, 2009, in connection to their roles providing information to overseas media on the death in custody of fellow villager Shohret Tursun. Authorities alleged they had "leaked" information on the case. Haji Memet, a relative of Shohret Tursun, had earlier been quoted by RFA as calling for an inquiry into Shohret Tursun's death. Abdusalam Nasir provided his cell phone to Shohret Tursun's father, who was interviewed by RFA about his son's death. Authorities are reportedly pursuing a third person connected to the case. Haji Memet and Abdusalam Nasir reportedly served 8- and 6-year prison sentences starting in 1997 for "splittism." Haji Memet and Abdusalam Nasir are believed to be held at the Huocheng county PSB detention center. Further details about their cases are not known.
2009-00490	DET?	civil/property	Han	Chen Fengqiang	陈凤强							chg	2009/09/19	Chongwen PSB Det. Ctr.		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Radio Free Asia, Chen Fengqiang was formally arrested by the PSB of Chongwen District, Beijing for "provoking an incident" on September 19. Chen was in Beijing to petition concerning his land, which Chen believes the local authorities in Zhuhai, Guangdong, illegally seized. Earlier, on June 25, authorities in Chongwen District had detained Chen for "impairing official business" when he was in Beijing petitioning. Chen, a disabled soldier, was held in administrative and criminal detention in Beijing for a month, and then released on bail and escorted back to Zhuhai. In Zhuhai he was placed under residential surveillance. The domestic security officers in Zhuhai Municipality seized Chen and took him to Beijing, where he was formally arrested on September 19. He is currently held at the Chongwen PSB detention center.
2009-00255	DET?	democracy/civil/association		Guo Yongfeng	郭永丰				activist	M	42	admin-RTL?	2009/09/18	Shenzhen (general location)	1	Guangdong Province	On January 29, 2010, CHRD reported that a Shenzhen Reeducation Through Labor (RTL) Management Committee sent the democracy and anti-corruption activist Guo Yongfeng to serve RTL for one and a half years, on an unknown date, based on accounts by Guo's friends. Shenzhen Public Security Bureau (PSB) authorities have not confirmed the sentence, but they have not denied it either. Guo has not been seen since September 18, 2009 after local police called him in "for a talk." Guo disappeared the day after hearing that a Shenzhen court would hear his lawsuit against the Public Order branch of the Shenzhen Municipal PSB on September 29 for arbitrarily detaining him earlier in 2009. Guo has been detained several times during politically sensitive periods and for allegedly "illegally engaging in civil society activity." Guo had established the Citizens' Association for Government Oversight to monitor corruption issues. According to Boxun, Guo has been a democracy activist since 2002.

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2009-00465	DET?	civil/rule of law		Liu Chunbao	刘纯宝							PSB	2009/09/12	Liaoning (general location)		Liaoning Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, petitioner Liu Chunbao was traveling to Beijing when police stopped him at a checkpoint in Xianghe county, Hebei province, on September 12, 2009. Liu is from Yingkou city, Liaoning province but apparently did not have his ID card when he was stopped. Xianghe police notified officials from Liaoning's Beijing liaison office, who arrived and forcibly took Liu back to Yingkou. He is reportedly held at a retirement center and being watch over by eight officers.
2010-00200	DET	ethnic/speech/environment/information	Tibetan	Chime Namgyal	久美朗杰(音)		Jiumei Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer, environmentalist	M	37	admin-RTL	2009/08/dd	Chamdo RTL Ctr?	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a May 2010 Middle Way blog entry and a June 2010 HRW report, in August 2009 public security officials in Gongjue (Gonjo) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, detained brothers Rinchen Samdrub and Chime Namgyal after a local environmental protection group they founded accused local police of hunting protected wildlife species. Both men are brothers of Karma Samdrub. On November 13 the Changdu Reeducation Through Labor Committee ordered Chime Namgyal to serve 21 months' RTL for accusations including "harming national security" by illegally gathering information and video material on the local environment. After postponing Rinchen Samdrub's scheduled June 23 trial (AP via Yahoo, 21 June 10), the Changdu (Chamdo) Intermediate People's Court sentenced him on July 3 to five years in prison for "inciting splittism," according to a Reuters report citing his lawyer, Xia Jun. According to a BBC report citing Xia, officials accused Rinchen Samdrub of "posting a pro-Dalai Lama article on his website."
2010-00199	DET	ethnic/speech/environment/information	Tibetan	Rinchen Samdrub	仁钦桑珠(音)		Renqin Sangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer, environmentalist	M	44	chg/tri/sent	2009/08/dd	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	5	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a May 2010 Middle Way blog entry and a June HRW report, in August 2009 public security officials in Gongjue (Gonjo) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, detained brothers Rinchen Samdrub and Chime Namgyal after a local environmental protection group they founded accused local police of hunting protected wildlife species. Both men are brothers of Karma Samdrub. On November 13 the Changdu Reeducation Through Labor Committee ordered Chime Namgyal to serve 21 months' RTL for accusations including "harming national security" by illegally gathering information and video material on the local environment. After postponing Rinchen Samdrub's scheduled June 23 trial (AP via Yahoo, 21 June 10), the Changdu (Chamdo) Intermediate People's Court sentenced him on July 3 to five years in prison for "inciting splittism" (Criminal Law, Article 103(2)), according to a Reuters report citing his lawyer, Xia Jun. According to a BBC report citing Xia, officials accused Rinchen Samdrub of "posting a pro-Dalai Lama article on his website," but he denied posting the article himself.

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2009-00419	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dagyam	达江(音)?		Dajiang?	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sers hul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sers hul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00410	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Damchoe	唐却(音)		Tangque	Tibetan Buddhist	juvenile (under age 18)	M	14	PSB	2009/08/30	Sers hul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sers hul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00415	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dawa	达娃(音)		Dawa	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sers hul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sers hul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.

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2009-00412	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dechen Trinle	德钦赤列(音)		Deqin Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist	truiku	M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00417	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Loyag	洛亚(音)		Luoya	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00416	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nemel				Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.

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2009-00423	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sheba				Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00421	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam	索郎(音)		Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00411	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Yonten	索郎云登(音)		Suolang Yundeng	Tibetan Buddhist	juvenile (under age 18)	M	10	PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.

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2009-00413	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thambo	塔波(音)		Tabo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, disciplinary	M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00422	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tharshong				Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00420	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubpo	土波(音)		Tubo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.

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2009-00418	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Trinle Nyima	赤列尼玛(音)		Chilie Nima	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00414	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yagar				Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/08/30	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to an August 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on August 29 and 30 public security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained 20 Tibetans for participating in protests at Tashi Gephelling Monastery on August 27 and 28. On August 27, the day prior to the opening of a new monastic hall, Tibetans lowered a Chinese flag, tore it up, wrote independence slogans on the pieces, and raised a Tibetan national flag. On August 28, Tibetans sang banned political songs including songs praising the Dalai Lama. The report named 14 detainees: two minors (Damchoe, age 14, and Sonam Yonten, 10); two Tashi Gephelling monks (Dechen Trinle, titled a "Rinpoche," and Thambo); and 10 other persons (Yagar, Dawa, Nemel, Loyag, Trinle Nyima, Dagyam, Thupo, Sonam, Tharshong, and Sheba). The Tibetans were held at the Shiqu PSB Detention Center. Information on whether the two minors were released promptly is not available.
2009-00442	DET	association/speech		Zhou Li	周莉					F		PSB	2009/08/12	Daxing PSB Det. Ctr.		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD), Beijing public security officers criminally detained rights defender Zhou Li on August 12, 2009. Her detention was reportedly connected with the run-up to the 60th anniversary of the PRC on October 1, 2009, and some believed that she would be released after October 1. But as of November 10, 2009, she is still being held without charge, beyond the permissible time limit set forth in the Criminal Procedure Law. According to CHRD, Zhou Li is a well-known rights activist in Beijing. She was recently involved in advocacy for Deng Yujiao, the woman who killed a local official and wounded another as they were attempting to rape her. After Zhou and several other activists traveled to Badong, Hubei province to investigate Deng's case, they were attacked in their hotel and run out of town by the local police. Zhou has a two-year-old son. Zhou is currently being held at the Daxing District Detention Center in Beijing.

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2009-00449	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Dilshat Perhat	迪力夏提 * 帕尔哈提					M	27	PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.
2010-00109	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Erkin					teacher, university	M		PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.
2010-00107	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Muhemmet						M		PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.

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2010-00106	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Nureli Eli						M		PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.
2010-00108	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Obulqasim						M		PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.
2010-00111	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Xalnur					student, university	F		PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.

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2010-00110	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Xeyrinisa					student, university	F		PSB?	2009/08/07	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International and Radio Free Asia, unidentified men in Urumqi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, took Dilshat Perhat (Dilixiati Paerhati), an ethnic Uyghur who was editor of the Web site diyarim.com, from his home on August 7, 2009. Authorities had previously interrogated Dilshat Perhat from July 24 until August 2 in connection to a demonstration and violence in Urumqi on July 5. According to Radio Free Asia, other people involved with Uyghur Web sites--Selkin Web site founder Nureli Eli, Selkin manager Muhemmet, Diyarim worker Obulqasim, and Diyarim contributors Xeyrinisa, Xalnur, and Erkin--were also detained during the same periods and remain in detention. Following events on July 5, authorities accused Uyghur Web sites, some of which had posted announcements calling for a peaceful demonstration, of contributing to unrest on July 5. Further information about the cases, including the group's current whereabouts, is unknown.
2009-00384	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Muhemmetjan Abdulla	买买提江* 阿布杜拉				journalist, radio	M		PSB?	2009/07/dd	Beijing (general location)		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Radio Free Asia, the whereabouts of Web site administrator Muhemmetjan Abdulla have been unknown since police in Beijing took him away in mid-July, 2009. Muhemmetjan Abdulla was a journalist in the Uyghur division of China National Radio and was also an administrator for the Web sites Uyghur Online and Selkin. In July, authorities placed the founder of Uyghur Online, Ilham Tohti, in home confinement after a Xinjiang official said the Web site contributed to incitement of rioting in Urumqi, Xinjiang, on July 5. After being released from home confinement, Ilham Tohti reported that the whereabouts of some other staff at Uyghur Online, including Muhemmetjan Abdulla, were unknown. According to Ilham Tohti, Muhemmetjan Abdulla's disappearance may be connected to a personal blog he maintained. Ilham Tohti surmised that someone may have posted an announcement on the blog calling people to demonstrate on July 5. Further details about Muhemmetjan Abdulla's case are not known.
2005-00199	DET/bail	civil/association/rule of law/speech	Han	Xu Zhiyong	许志永				professor, law; PC deputy	M	36	chg	2009/07/29	Beijing No. 1 PSB Det. Ctr.		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD) and the China Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group (CHRLCG), seven domestic security protection officers from the Beijing Public Security Bureau (PSB) took legal scholar and co-founder of Open Constitution Initiative (OCI) Xu Zhiyong into custody on July 29, 2009. On August 13, while Xu in custody at the Beijing No. 1 Detention Center, he was arrested for tax evasion. On August 14, Xu had his first meeting with lawyers Zhou Ze and Li Fangping. Xu's detention came shortly after authorities forced the closure of OCI (Gongmeng), a legal research and assistance organization that promoted rule of law and human rights, purportedly for alleged tax problems. On July 17, the Beijing Bureau of Civil Affairs raided the OCI office and declared it an "illegal" organization. Police have also taken OCI's chief financial officer, Zhuang Lu, into custody. Xu was released on bail on August 23, 2009.

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2009-00351	DET/bail	association/civil/rule of law	Han?	Zhuang Lu	莊璐				accountant	F	25	chg	2009/07/29	Beijing No. 1 PSB Det. Ctr.		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD) and the China Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group (CHRLCG), Zhuang Lu was taken into custody by public security officers in Beijing on July 29, 2009. Zhuang is the manager of finances at the Open Constitution Initiative (OCI) (also known as Gongmeng), which was shut down on July 17 purportedly for alleged tax problems. OCI is a prominent not-for profit legal research and assistance organization, known for taking on "sensitive" cases and issues. Around the same time that Zhuang Lu was taken into custody, police also detained Xu Zhiyong, legal scholar and co-founder of OCI. As of August 18, Zhuang, like Xu, had reportedly been formally arrested for "tax evasion." Zhuang was released on bail from the Beijing No. 1 Detention Center on August 22, 2009.
2008-00364	DET	association/democracy/speech	Han?	Xie Fulin	谢福林					M	60	chg/tri	2009/07/23	Changsha PSB Det. Ctr.	6	Hunan Province	CHRD reports that the Furong District Court, Changsha city, Hunan province on March 26, 2010 sentenced Xie Fulin to six years in prison for "theft" of electricity. The court also fined him 30,000 yuan and ordered him to pay 28,000 yuan for the electricity he was accused of stealing. He is currently in the Changsha PSB Detention Ctr. On July 23, 2009, PSB officials in Furong detained Xie and on August 24 formally arrested him and his brother, Xie Shulin, on suspicion of "theft." According to Xie's wife, Xie was accused of stealing electricity but was set up in retaliation for assisting the disadvantaged, petitioning in Beijing, revealing local officials' alleged illegal behavior, for signing Charter 08, and other political activities. Xie is a member of the "illegal" Union of Chinese Nationalists. Previously, Xie was detained for attending a celebration in Sichuan of Ma Yingjeou's presidential victory in Taiwan and was sentenced on June 11, 2008 to 15 days of administrative detention.
2009-00353	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten Gyatso	云登加措(音)		Yundeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist		M	40	PSB	2009/07/21	Chamdo PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on July 21, 2009, public security officials detained Yonten Gyatso for staging a solo political protest on July 17 in the seat of Changdu (Chamdo) county, which is also the capital of Changdu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Yonten Gyatso, about 40 years old and a native of Dege county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, ran along the track in the Changdu sports stadium as he displayed and distributed leaflets calling on Tibetans to "protest for the cause of Tibet," according to an RFA source. The leaflets provided Yonten Gyatso's name. Tibetans who had gathered in the stadium cheered him on, and when "a convoy of police vehicles rushed to the scene with sirens blaring," a "melee" ensued and Yonten Gyatso escaped. Security officials detained him on July 21. No details are available about Yonten Gyatso's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2010-00204	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Abdurahman Osmanjan						M		PSB	2009/07/15	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Radio Free Asia reported that authorities in a village in Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained Setiwaldi Hashim, his son Qasimjan Setiwaldi, son-in-law Tursunjan, nephew Abdurahman Osmanjan, Sultan Tursun, and Sultan Tursun's wife Helime on July 15, 2009. A relative said authorities accused Setiwaldi Hashim of unauthorized study and teaching of religion, as well as leading religious activities. The relative reported that he was tried at the Yining Municipal People's Court but did not know the charges against him. Further details about him and his family members' cases are not known. Sultan Tursun's mother said authorities accused him of receiving religious training from Setiwaldi Hashim. Authorities released his wife Helime after 40 days. Sultan Tursun's mother said he was tried on January 18, 2010, on charges related to alleged separatism and "religious extremism." The sentence against him and his current location are unknown.
2010-00202	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Qasimjan Setiwaldi						M	20	PSB	2009/07/15	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Radio Free Asia reported that authorities in a village in Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained Setiwaldi Hashim, his son Qasimjan Setiwaldi, son-in-law Tursunjan, nephew Abdurahman Osmanjan, Sultan Tursun, and Sultan Tursun's wife Helime on July 15, 2009. A relative said authorities accused Setiwaldi Hashim of unauthorized study and teaching of religion, as well as leading religious activities. The relative reported that he was tried at the Yining Municipal People's Court but did not know the charges against him. Further details about him and his family members' cases are not known. Sultan Tursun's mother said authorities accused him of receiving religious training from Setiwaldi Hashim. Authorities released his wife Helime after 40 days. Sultan Tursun's mother said he was tried on January 18, 2010, on charges related to alleged separatism and "religious extremism." The sentence against him and his current location are unknown.
2010-00201	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Setiwaldi Hashim						M	40	chg/tri	2009/07/15	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Radio Free Asia reported that authorities in a village in Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained Setiwaldi Hashim, his son Qasimjan Setiwaldi, son-in-law Tursunjan, nephew Abdurahman Osmanjan, Sultan Tursun, and Sultan Tursun's wife Helime on July 15, 2009. A relative said authorities accused Setiwaldi Hashim of unauthorized study and teaching of religion, as well as leading religious activities. The relative reported that he was tried at the Yining Municipal People's Court but did not know the charges against him. Further details about him and his family members' cases are not known. Sultan Tursun's mother said authorities accused him of receiving religious training from Setiwaldi Hashim. Authorities released his wife Helime after 40 days. Sultan Tursun's mother said he was tried on January 18, 2010, on charges related to alleged separatism and "religious extremism." The sentence against him and his current location are unknown.

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2010-00205	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Sultan Tursun						M		chg/tri	2009/07/15	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Radio Free Asia reported that authorities in a village in Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained Setiwaldi Hashim, his son Qasimjan Setiwaldi, son-in-law Tursunjan, nephew Abdurahman Osmanjan, Sultan Tursun, and Sultan Tursun's wife Helime on July 15, 2009. A relative said authorities accused Setiwaldi Hashim of unauthorized study and teaching of religion, as well as leading religious activities. The relative reported that he was tried at the Yining Municipal People's Court but did not know the charges against him. Further details about him and his family members' cases are not known. Sultan Tursun's mother said authorities accused him of receiving religious training from Setiwaldi Hashim. Authorities released his wife Helime after 40 days. Sultan Tursun's mother said he was tried on January 18, 2010, on charges related to alleged separatism and "religious extremism." The sentence against him and his current location are unknown.
2010-00203	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Tursunjan						M		PSB	2009/07/15	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Radio Free Asia reported that authorities in a village in Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained Setiwaldi Hashim, his son Qasimjan Setiwaldi, son-in-law Tursunjan, nephew Abdurahman Osmanjan, Sultan Tursun, and Sultan Tursun's wife Helime on July 15, 2009. A relative said authorities accused Setiwaldi Hashim of unauthorized study and teaching of religion, as well as leading religious activities. The relative reported that he was tried at the Yining Municipal People's Court but did not know the charges against him. Further details about him and his family members' cases are not known. Sultan Tursun's mother said authorities accused him of receiving religious training from Setiwaldi Hashim. Authorities released his wife Helime after 40 days. Sultan Tursun's mother said he was tried on January 18, 2010, on charges related to alleged separatism and "religious extremism." The sentence against him and his current location are unknown.
2010-00219	DET	religion/ethnic	Uyghur	Extem						M		PSB	2009/07/07	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia, authorities in Bulaqdadamtu village, Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Zulpiye, her brothers Extem and Tashpolat, and Tashpolat's wife Shemsiban on July 7, 2009. Zulpiye's father reports that authorities arrested Zulpiye for teaching religious classes to other women in the village and detained her brothers and sister-in-law for reading unapproved religious books. He also reported that authorities had criticized his children for wearing religious clothing and allegedly undercutting the authority of state-appointed imams. Zulpiye's father reported that the Yining Municipal People's Court tried Zulpiye in September 2009 and that authorities transferred her to the Xinjiang Women's Prison (Xinjiang Number 2 Prison). Further details about her case and the cases of her brothers and sister-in-law, who are reportedly being held at a detention center in Yining, are not known.

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2010-00221	DET	religion/ethnic	Uyghur	Shemsiban						F		PSB	2009/07/07	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, authorities in Bulaqdamtu village, Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Zulpiye, her brothers Extem and Tashpolat, and Tashpolat's wife Shemsiban on July 7, 2009. Zulpiye's father reports that authorities arrested Zulpiye for teaching religious classes to other women in the village and detained her brothers and sister-in-law for reading unapproved religious books. He also reported that authorities had criticized his children for wearing religious clothing and allegedly undercutting the authority of state-appointed imams. Zulpiye's father reported that the Yining Municipal People's Court tried Zulpiye in September 2009 and that authorities transferred her to the Xinjiang Women's Prison (Xinjiang No. 2 Prison). Further details about her case and the cases of her brothers and sister-in-law, who are reportedly being held at a detention center in Yining (Ghulja) city, are not known.
2010-00220	DET	religion/ethnic	Uyghur	Tashpolat						M		PSB	2009/07/07	Ghulja (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, authorities in Bulaqdamtu village, Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Zulpiye, her brothers Extem and Tashpolat, and Tashpolat's wife Shemsiban on July 7, 2009. Zulpiye's father reports that authorities arrested Zulpiye for teaching religious classes to other women in the village and detained her brothers and sister-in-law for reading unapproved religious books. He also reported that authorities had criticized his children for wearing religious clothing and allegedly undercutting the authority of state-appointed imams. Zulpiye's father reported that the Yining Municipal People's Court tried Zulpiye in September 2009 and that authorities transferred her to the Xinjiang Women's Prison (Xinjiang No. 2 Prison). Further details about her case and the cases of her brothers and sister-in-law, who are reportedly being held at a detention center in Yining (Ghulja) city, are not known.
2010-00207	DET	religion/ethnic	Uyghur	Zulpiye						F	24	chg/tri	2009/07/07	Xinjiang Women's Prison		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, authorities in Bulaqdamtu village, Dadamtu township, Yining (Ghulja) county, Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Zulpiye, her brothers Extem and Tashpolat, and Tashpolat's wife Shemsiban on July 7, 2009. Zulpiye's father reports that authorities arrested Zulpiye for teaching religious classes to other women in the village and detained her brothers and sister-in-law for reading unapproved religious books. He also reported that authorities had criticized his children for wearing religious clothing and allegedly undercutting the authority of state-appointed imams. Zulpiye's father reported that the Yining Municipal People's Court tried Zulpiye in September 2009 and that authorities transferred her to the Xinjiang Women's Prison (Xinjiang No. 2 Prison). Further details about her case and the cases of her brothers and sister-in-law, who are reportedly being held at a detention center in Yining (Ghulja) city, are not known.

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2010-00040	DET	speech	Han	Duan Chunfang	段春芳					F		chg/tri/sent	2009/07/04	Minhang PSB Det. Ctr.	1	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	According to court documents on CHRD's Website, public security detained Shanghai petitioner and Charter '08 signatory Duan Chunfang on July 3, 2009 on suspicion of assaulting police officers. Duan was arrested on July 16 and on October 23, the Minhang District People's Court sentenced her to one year and six months for violating article 277.1 of the Criminal Law, "obstructing official business." HRIC reported that Duan was detained while petitioning to seek justice for her brother, who died in 2007, two days after being released early from an RTL facility, where he did not receive the medical care he needed for injuries from a prior beating. During Duan's October 23, 2009 trial, the court reportedly refused to view police surveillance tapes. Duan appealed, but the Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court upheld the original sentence on December 15. Duan is currently at the Minhang District PSB Detention Center, where she reportedly has been mistreated and denied family visits.
2009-00432	DET	Falun Gong/rule of law/speech	Han?	Wang Yonghang	王永航				lawyer	M		chg/tri-close/sent-app	2009/07/04	Dalian Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	7	Liaoning Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD), domestic security protection officers in Dalian city, Liaoning province, abducted and beat former rights defense lawyer Wang Yonghang on July 4, 2009, causing fractures in his right ankle. Wang had served as defense counsel for several Falun Gong adherents. In May 2008, authorities refused to renew his lawyers' license. In August 2009, Wang was reportedly charged with violating Article 300 of the PRC Criminal Code, which criminalizes using "evil cults" to undermine implementation of the law. On October 16, 2009, the Dalian Shahekou District People's Court tried Wang in secret. Neither his defense lawyer, Lan Zhixue, nor his family, was informed of the trial. They learned of Wang's trial a week after the fact. On November 27, 2009, the court convicted Wang and sentenced him to seven years in prison. Wang is currently being held in the Dalian Detention Center, and his appeal is pending in the Dalian Intermediate People's Court.
2009-00444	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Tursunjan Hesén						M	67	PSB	2009/07/02	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia, authorities in Dadamtu township, Ghulja (Yining), Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang, detained Tursunjan Hesén, a 67-year-old Uyghur man, on July 2, 2009, and reportedly accused him of revealing state secrets and endangering state security. Tursunjan Hesén had given interviews to overseas media about a case involving his daughter, Arzugul Tursun. Authorities had planned to subject her to a forced abortion and canceled the plans following international advocacy on her behalf. Tursunjan Hesén had earlier said police had interrogated him repeatedly about Arzugul's case, asking who had alerted international media about the situation. They also questioned him about an unrelated land dispute in the region. He is believed to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center and reportedly was scheduled to go on trial in November 2009. Further details about his case are not known.

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2009-00350	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Nyandrag	洛桑年扎(音)		Luosang Nianzha	Tibetan Buddhist	student (unspec.)	M	18	PSB	2009/06/28	Chamdo PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to July 2009 Phayul and RFA reports, on June 28, 2009, public security officials detained Lobsang Nyandrag, an 18 year-old Tibetan student, as he staged a peaceful solo protest in Changdu (Chamdo), the seat of Changdu county and the capital of Changdu prefecture, TAR. He reportedly was in possession of a cloth "painted with the colors of the Tibetan flag," and a banner with which to wrap himself upon which he had written slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's long life, and for "China" to leave Tibet. First he ran toward a public market area and shouted slogans similar to those on the banner. Then, as he walked toward the Changdu PSB office, police detained him. Students from the same school went to the police station to demand their classmate's release and threatened to protest. Police refused their demand. Lobsang Nyandrag is held at the Changdu detention center. Information is not available about criminal charges, if any, against him.
2009-00312	DET	rule of law/civil		Zhao Chunhong	赵春红				self-empl. business	F	39	PSB?	2009/06/28	Chengde (general location)		Hebei Province	According to Radio Free Asia, on June 28, 2009, authorities detained pregnant Hebei-based petitioner, Zhao Chunhong, in a house that belongs to a Communist Party school in Pingquan county, Chengde city, Hebei province. Boxun reported on June 29 that authorities took Zhao from Beijing back to Pingquan on June 28 after Beijing police detained Zhao in the Majialou detention center after she petitioned at Zhongnanhai in Beijing. Boxun also reported that police had detained Zhao at the Xuanwu Xiannongtan public security bureau (PSB), at the Fengtai You'anmen PSB, and at the Tiananmen PSB on separate occasions on June 24 and 25 for her petitioning and protest activities. Zhao has been petitioning since an alleged unfair court decision harmed Zhao's investment in a copper mining factory in Qinhuangdao, Hebei province, in 2006.
2009-00371	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Bulug	普鲁(音)		Pulu	Tibetan Buddhist		M	56	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/06/27	Chamdo pref. (general location)	2	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGIe and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsetsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.

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2009-00375	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gage	噶格(音)		Gage	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGIe and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsentsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.
2009-00357	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Gonpo Dargye	贡保达杰(音)		Gongbao Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 27, 2009, a confrontation between public security officials and Tibetans occurred when police detained two township-level Tibetan officials whom police allegedly accused of dereliction of duty, a crime under the PRC Criminal Law, for failing to conduct patriotic education in an effective manner at Taglung Monastery, located in a township in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. Officials detained township officials Gyurme Gonpo and Gyaltzen Dorje when they learned that "not a single monk" was at the monastery to participate in patriotic education. When about 20 Tibetans attempted to prevent the security officials from detaining the township officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some of the Tibetans, allegedly seriously injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. No information is available about the Tibetans' place of detention, or about charges, if any, against Norlha and Gonpo Dargye.
2009-00355	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Gyaltzen Dorje	坚赞多杰(音)		Jianzan Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	official (township level)	M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 27, 2009, a confrontation between public security officials and Tibetans occurred when police detained two township-level Tibetan officials whom police allegedly accused of dereliction of duty, a crime under the PRC Criminal Law, for failing to conduct patriotic education in an effective manner at Taglung Monastery, located in a township in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. Officials detained township officials Gyurme Gonpo and Gyaltzen Dorje when they learned that "not a single monk" was at the monastery to participate in patriotic education. When about 20 Tibetans attempted to prevent the security officials from detaining the township officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some of the Tibetans, allegedly seriously injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. No information is available about the Tibetans' place of detention, or about charges, if any, against Norlha and Gonpo Dargye.

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2009-00354	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Gyurme Gonpo	久美贡保(音)		Jiumei Gongbao	Tibetan Buddhist	official (township level)	M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 27, 2009, a confrontation between public security officials and Tibetans occurred when police detained two township-level Tibetan officials whom police allegedly accused of dereliction of duty, a crime under the PRC Criminal Law, for failing to conduct patriotic education in an effective manner at Taglung Monastery, located in a township in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. Officials detained township officials Gyurme Gonpo and Gyaltsen Dorje when they learned that "not a single monk" was at the monastery to participate in patriotic education. When about 20 Tibetans attempted to prevent the security officials from detaining the township officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some of the Tibetans, allegedly seriously injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. No information is available about the Tibetans' place of detention, or about charges, if any, against Norlha and Gonpo Dargye.
2009-00370	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa	江巴(音), 坚赞仓 江巴(音)		Jiangba, Jianzancang Jiangba	Tibetan Buddhist		M	46	chg?/tri? /sent	2009/06/27	Chamdo pref. (general location)	2	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGiE and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsentsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.
2009-00356	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Norlha	诺拉(音)		Nuola	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 27, 2009, a confrontation between public security officials and Tibetans occurred when police detained two township-level Tibetan officials whom police allegedly accused of dereliction of duty, a crime under the PRC Criminal Law, for failing to conduct patriotic education in an effective manner at Taglung Monastery, located in a township in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. Officials detained township officials Gyurme Gonpo and Gyaltsen Dorje when they learned that "not a single monk" was at the monastery to participate in patriotic education. When about 20 Tibetans attempted to prevent the security officials from detaining the township officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some of the Tibetans, allegedly seriously injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. No information is available about the Tibetans' place of detention, or about charges, if any, against Norlha and Gonpo Dargye.

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2009-00372	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rigchung Nyidrag	仁穹尼扎(音)		Renqiong Nizha	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGiE and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsentsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.
2009-00373	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Samphel Norbu	桑培罗布(音)		Sangpei Luobu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGiE and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsentsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.
2009-00374	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering	次仁(音)		Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/06/27	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGiE and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsentsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.

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2009-00369	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tseten	次旦(音), 姆擦仓 次旦(音)		Cidan, Mucacang Cidan	Tibetan Buddhist		M	40	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/06/27	Chamdo pref. (general location)	2	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TGIe and RFA reports, in late June 2009, public security officials detained at least 30 Tibetans as a result of "disturbances" that developed when police detained 2 township-level Tibetan officials (Gyurme Gonpo and Gyalsten Dorje) for failing to conduct patriotic education effectively at Taglung Monastery, located in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. When Tibetans tried to stop police from detaining the two officials, a "clash" resulted and police detained and beat some Tibetans, allegedly injuring Norlha and Gonpo Dargye. In a related incident, security officials stationed at nearby Kyabje Monastery reportedly detained 7 Tibetans: Tseten (Mutsatsang Tseten), Jampa (Gyaltsentsang Jampa), Bulug, Richung Nyidrag, Samphel Norbu, Tsering, and Gage. The Chamdo Intermediate People's Court on August 4 sentenced Tseten, Jampa, and Bulug to 2 years in prison. Details are unavailable about charges against the men and their places of imprisonment or detention.
2009-00313	DET	speech/civil	Han	Fan Yanqiong	范燕琼					F	48	chg	2009/06/26	Fuzhou No. 2 PSB Det. Ctr.	2	Fujian Province	The Mawei District Court in Fuzhou city, Fujian province, sentenced activist Fan Yanqiong to two years in prison on April 16, 2010, for slander. Authorities detained Fan on June 26, 2009, after she posted articles on the Internet about Yan Xiaoling, a 25-year old woman from Minqing county, Fujian. The articles reported allegations by Yan's mother that Yan was raped and murdered by men connected with county officials and that authorities were neglecting to investigate the case due to these connections. Wu Huaying and You Jingyou were also detained for reposting Fan's writings. Authorities in Fuzhou arrested all three on July 31 for "making false charges." Officials imposed barriers on Fan's defense and held hearings on November 11, 2009 and March 19, 2010, before sending the case back to the procuratorate for further investigation. Fan is in poor health and has been refused medical parole. She is reportedly being held at the Fuzhou No. 2 Detention Center and plans to appeal the ruling.
2005-00137	DET	speech/environment/civil	Han	Sun Xiaodi	孙小弟				mine, uranium	M		admin-RTL	2009/06/16	Lanzhou Anning RTL Ctr.	2	Gansu Province	According to an RTL decision available from HRIC, on July 9, 2009, authorities in the Gannan TAP, Gansu province ordered Sun Xiaodi, an environmental activist, to serve two years of RTL for "illegally providing state secrets overseas" and "rumor mongering." Sun is currently at the Lanzhou Anning District RTL detention center. As reported in a CHRD article, Sun's wife said Sun had recently told the central government and human rights groups that officials in Diebu county had exaggerated evidence of earthquake damage in order to obtain earthquake relief funds. CHRD and HRIC reports also noted Sun's longstanding activities exposing pollution and health risks from a local uranium mine, for which he had been detained on April 28, 2005 while petitioning in Beijing. He was released from detention in Lanzhou Prison on December 27, 2005. Sun was held briefly again in April 2006 for continuing to petition. Sun's request for administrative reconsideration was denied in late 2009, said CHRD.

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2009-00489	DET	property	Han	Lin Dagang	林大刚					M	70	chg/tri-close/sent	2009/06/11	Zhejiang (general location)	2	Zhejiang Province	According to Human Rights in China and South China Morning Post, public security officials in Beijing arrested Lin Dagang on June 11, 2009, for possessing state secrets. Authorities based the arrest on a document from the Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development that he had downloaded from the Internet in 2007. The document concerned a property matter that Lin followed as organizer of a group that has sought the return of property the government took in 1956. The group had been active since the 1970s, and Lin had been petitioning for about 10 years. The Jiaojiang District People's Court tried Lin in a closed trial on November 6, 2009, and sentenced him to two years for possession of state secrets. The location at which he is currently held is not known.
2010-00092	DET/suspend	association/Falun Gong/religion/speech		Sun Dejian	孙德建			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent-suspend	2009/06/09		3		According to international Falun Gong sources, public security officials in Tancheng county, Linyi municipality, Shandong province detained Sun Dejian, and his wife, Zhang Binglan in June 2009 on account that their 16-year-old daughter had distributed Falun Gong leaflets at her middle school. Authorities reportedly held Sun's daughter for a month at an extralegal detention center for Falun Gong practitioners. The Tancheng County People's Court tried Sun and his wife on November 11, 2009 and convicted them in January 2010 of "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law" (Criminal Law, Art. 300). The court sentenced Sun's wife to 8 years and 6 months in prison and gave Sun a 3 year sentence, suspended for 5 years. The family's attorneys, Cheng Hai and Li Jinglin, argued that prosecutors failed to establish guilt of illegal activity. Authorities released Sun on probation, while Zhang, who has appealed her case, is being held at the Linyi PSB Detention Center.
2010-00067	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion/speech		Zhang Binglan	张炳兰			Falun Gong		F	37	chg/tri/sent	2009/06/09	Linyi PSB Det. Ctr.	8	Shandong Province	According to international Falun Gong sources, public security officials in Tancheng county, Linyi municipality, Shandong province detained Zhang Binglan in June 2009 for providing leaflets to her 16-year-old daughter containing information about Falun Gong. Authorities accused Zhang's daughter of distributing the leaflets at her middle school and reportedly held her for a month at an extralegal detention center for Falun Gong practitioners. The Tancheng County People's Court tried Zhang and her husband on November 11, 2009 and convicted them in January 2010 of "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law" (Criminal Law, Article 300). The court sentenced Zhang to 8 years and 6 months in prison, while her husband received a 3 year sentence, suspended for 5 years. The family's lawyers, Beijing-based Cheng Hai and Li Jinglin, have filed an appeal. Zhang is reportedly being held at the Linyi PSB Detention Center.

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2009-00267	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Kyab	多杰加(音)		Duojie Jia		self-empl. trader	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and Phayul reports, on the morning of June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), about 200 Tibetans gathered before the Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) in Lhasa, TAR. The Tibetans offered incense, called for "victory of the deities," and attempted to walk to Nechung Temple (associated with the Dalai Lama), but PAP stopped them. Later, the group gathered near the Jokhang Temple, where police attempted to disperse them. The Tibetans reportedly said they were exercising religious freedom. (On this date, Tibetans walk through Lhasa, encircling religious sites, and make offerings to commemorate the Buddha's enlightenment.) Police detained some Tibetans but later released all but six: Pedo, Pema Drime, Phurbu, Dokyab, Dorje Tsering, and Thubpa. Police said they would release the 6 after a "casual" enquiry, but they remained detained on June 10. Information about their detention site is not available.
2009-00268	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Tsering	多杰次仁(音)		Duojie Ciren		self-empl. trader	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and Phayul reports, on the morning of June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), about 200 Tibetans gathered before the Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) in Lhasa, TAR. The Tibetans offered incense, called for "victory of the deities," and attempted to walk to Nechung Temple (associated with the Dalai Lama), but PAP stopped them. Later, the group gathered near the Jokhang Temple, where police attempted to disperse them. The Tibetans reportedly said they were exercising religious freedom. (On this date, Tibetans walk through Lhasa, encircling religious sites, and make offerings to commemorate the Buddha's enlightenment.) Police detained some Tibetans but later released all but six: Pedo, Pema Drime, Phurbu, Dokyab, Dorje Tsering, and Thubpa. Police said they would release the 6 after a "casual" enquiry, but they remained detained on June 10. Information about their detention site is not available.
2009-00264	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Dorje	白多(音), 白玛多杰(音)		Baiduo, Baima Duojie		self-empl. trader	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and Phayul reports, on the morning of June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), about 200 Tibetans gathered before the Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) in Lhasa, TAR. The Tibetans offered incense, called for "victory of the deities," and attempted to walk to Nechung Temple (associated with the Dalai Lama), but PAP stopped them. Later, the group gathered near the Jokhang Temple, where police attempted to disperse them. The Tibetans reportedly said they were exercising religious freedom. (On this date, Tibetans walk through Lhasa, encircling religious sites, and make offerings to commemorate the Buddha's enlightenment.) Police detained some Tibetans but later released all but six: Pedo, Pema Drime, Phurbu, Dokyab, Dorje Tsering, and Thubpa. Police said they would release the 6 after a "casual" enquiry, but they remained detained on June 10. Information about their detention site is not available.

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2009-00265	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Drime					self-empl. trader	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and Phayul reports, on the morning of June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), about 200 Tibetans gathered before the Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) in Lhasa, TAR. The Tibetans offered incense, called for "victory of the deities," and attempted to walk to Nechung Temple (associated with the Dalai Lama), but PAP stopped them. Later, the group gathered near the Jokhang Temple, where police attempted to disperse them. The Tibetans reportedly said they were exercising religious freedom. (On this date, Tibetans walk through Lhasa, encircling religious sites, and make offerings to commemorate the Buddha's enlightenment.) Police detained some Tibetans but later released all but six: Pedo, Pema Drime, Phurbu, Dokyab, Dorje Tsering, and Thubpa. Police said they would release the 6 after a "casual" enquiry, but they remained detained on June 10. Information about their detention site is not available.
2009-00266	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Phurbu	瀑布(音)		Pubu		self-empl. trader	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and Phayul reports, on the morning of June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), about 200 Tibetans gathered before the Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) in Lhasa, TAR. The Tibetans offered incense, called for "victory of the deities," and attempted to walk to Nechung Temple (associated with the Dalai Lama), but PAP stopped them. Later, the group gathered near the Jokhang Temple, where police attempted to disperse them. The Tibetans reportedly said they were exercising religious freedom. (On this date, Tibetans walk through Lhasa, encircling religious sites, and make offerings to commemorate the Buddha's enlightenment.) Police detained some Tibetans but later released all but six: Pedo, Pema Drime, Phurbu, Dokyab, Dorje Tsering, and Thubpa. Police said they would release the 6 after a "casual" enquiry, but they remained detained on June 10. Information about their detention site is not available.
2009-00461	DET	ethnic/religion/association	Tibetan	Sonam Tobgyal	索郎土杰(音), 索郎多布杰(音)		Suolang Tujie, Suolang Duobujie		business own., shop	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th Tibetan lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), security officials in Lhasa city, TAR, detained an unknown number of Tibetans as they conducted an incense offering. Many of the detained Tibetans were released, the TGiE report said, but "Soetop" (Sotob, Sonam Tobgyal), a Tibetan from Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, who owned a shop in Lhasa, remained detained. Authorities had not provided his family information about his place of detention or charges against him, or allowed relatives to visit him. In June 2009, RFA and Phayul reported that on June 7 about 200 Tibetans gathered before Lhasa's Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) to offer incense. Security officials reportedly later detained some of the Tibetans then released most of them. It is not clear if Sonam Tobgyal was detained in connection with the same incident.

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2009-00269	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubpa	土巴(音)		Tuba		self-empl. trader	M		PSB	2009/06/07	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and Phayul reports, on the morning of June 7, 2009 (the 15th day of Saga Dawa, the 4th lunar month, Tibetan Buddhism's most sacred day), about 200 Tibetans gathered before the Potala Palace (the Dalai Lama's former residence) in Lhasa, TAR. The Tibetans offered incense, called for "victory of the deities," and attempted to walk to Nechung Temple (associated with the Dalai Lama), but PAP stopped them. Later, the group gathered near the Jokhang Temple, where police attempted to disperse them. The Tibetans reportedly said they were exercising religious freedom. (On this date, Tibetans walk through Lhasa, encircling religious sites, and make offerings to commemorate the Buddha's enlightenment.) Police detained some Tibetans but later released all but six: Pedo, Pema Drime, Phurbu, Dokyab, Dorje Tsering, and Thubpa. Police said they would release the 6 after a "casual" enquiry, but they remained detained on June 10. Information about their detention site is not available.
2009-00247	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamdo	江多(音), 江央多杰(音)		Jiangduo, Jiangyang Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	27	PSB	2009/05/dd	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a May 21, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, security officials in Yushu (Kyegudo) county, Yushu (Yushul) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Qinghai province, detained two brothers, Tenpa and Jamdo (possibly Jamyang Dorje), who had been hiding for more than one year. Tenpa and Jamdo had participated in a large May 18, 2008, demonstration in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, and then fled after the protest to escape detention. According to a March 2008 TCHRD report, security personnel opened fire on the Ganzi protesters on March 18, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries. No information is available about Tenpa and Jamdo's place of detention or the charges, if any, against them.
2009-00292	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhadar	拉达(音)		Lada	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to June 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, in late May 2009, public security officials shot, beat, or detained a number of Tibetans in connection with a "farming boycott" in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Security officials allegedly shot and wounded one man, Tsering, and beat two other men, Paga and Lhadar, with batons and rifle butts. Authorities reportedly took the three men away; the report provided no details about the men's activity. (They are presumed to be in police custody.) Police detained an unspecified number of Tibetan protesters in connection with the farming boycott and release all but three whom police considered leaders: Sonam Palmo, Lobsang Palden, and Yeshe Dorje. Information is not available about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them. It is not clear if the shooting, beatings, and detentions all took place on the same day or at the same location.

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2009-00263	DET	speech/civil/association	Han	Li Zhuoxi	李卓熹					M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Changsha No. 1 PSB Det. Ctr.		Hunan Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, police in Changsha city, Hunan province, detained rights defender Li Zhuoxi in May 2009. He is being held at the Changsha No. 1 PSB Center. The current charges against him are unclear. He recently helped organize a group called Citizens' Association for Government Oversight. Li also signed Charter 08, a document released in December 2008 and signed by thousands of Chinese citizens. Charter 08 calls for political reforms and greater human rights in China. On June 3, 2008, police in Sichuan detained Li on charges of "Internet fraud." He had designed T-shirts blaming poor construction for the large number of casualties in the May 2008 Sichuan earthquake. Two days later, he was transferred to Changsha, where he was detained for one month. He was released but kept under residential surveillance until September 18. He is reportedly a member of the Pan Blue Alliance, a group that declares allegiance to Sun Yat-sen.
2009-00290	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Palden	洛桑班登(音)		Luosang Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to June 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, in late May 2009, public security officials shot, beat, or detained a number of Tibetans in connection with a "farming boycott" in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Security officials allegedly shot and wounded one man, Tsering, and beat two other men, Paga and Lhadar, with batons and rifle butts. Authorities reportedly took the three men away; the report provided no details about the men's activity. (They are presumed to be in police custody.) Police detained an unspecified number of Tibetan protesters in connection with the farming boycott and release all but three whom police considered leaders: Sonam Palmo, Lobsang Palden, and Yeshe Dorje. Information is not available about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them. It is not clear if the shooting, beatings, and detentions all took place on the same day or at the same location.
2009-00348	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Namlha	朗拉(音)		Langla	Tibetan Buddhist		M	20	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/05/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	2	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Phayul report, public security officials detained Namlha and Tsewang Jigdrag, Tibetan males aged in their early 20s, for lowering in April 2009 a Chinese flag flying above a school located in a township in Biru (Driru) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). The report did not state whether or not the young men were students. Police from the Biru Public Security Bureau learned of the flag-lowering, interrogated Tsashul residents about it, and received information that led to the detention of the two men on an unspecified date. An unidentified court, possibly the Naqu Intermediate People's Court, sentenced them to two years' imprisonment, according to information that a Tibetan who left the TAR provided to the Voice of Tibet. No information is available about the criminal charge against Namlha and Tsewang Jigdrag or their place of imprisonment (possibly Qushui Prison, located near Lhasa).

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2009-00293	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Paga	巴噶(音)		Baga	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to June 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, in late May 2009, public security officials shot, beat, or detained a number of Tibetans in connection with a "farming boycott" in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Security officials allegedly shot and wounded one man, Tsering, and beat two other men, Paga and Lhadar, with batons and rifle butts. Authorities reportedly took the three men away; the report provided no details about the men's activity. (They are presumed to be in police custody.) Police detained an unspecified number of Tibetan protesters in connection with the farming boycott and release all but three whom police considered leaders: Sonam Palmo, Lobsang Palden, and Yeshe Dorje. Information is not available about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them. It is not clear if the shooting, beatings, and detentions all took place on the same day or at the same location.
2009-00291	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Sonam Palmo	索朗白姆(音)		Suolang Baimu	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to June 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, in late May 2009, public security officials shot, beat, or detained a number of Tibetans in connection with a "farming boycott" in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Security officials allegedly shot and wounded one man, Tsering, and beat two other men, Paga and Lhadar, with batons and rifle butts. Authorities reportedly took the three men away; the report provided no details about the men's activity. (They are presumed to be in police custody.) Police detained an unspecified number of Tibetan protesters in connection with the farming boycott and release all but three whom police considered leaders: Sonam Palmo, Lobsang Palden, and Yeshe Dorje. Information is not available about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them. It is not clear if the shooting, beatings, and detentions all took place on the same day or at the same location.
2009-00246	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Tenpa	旦巴(音)		Danba	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	30	PSB	2009/05/dd	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a May 21, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, security officials in Yushu (Kyegudo) county, Yushu (Yushul) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Qinghai province, detained two brothers, Tenpa and Jamdo (possibly Jamyang Dorje), who had been hiding for more than one year. Tenpa and Jamdo had participated in a large May 18, 2008, demonstration in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, and then fled after the protest to escape detention. According to a March 2008 TCHRD report, security personnel opened fire on the Ganzi protesters on March 18, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries. No information is available about Tenpa and Jamdo's place of detention or the charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00294	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Tsering	次仁(音)		Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to June 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, in late May 2009, public security officials shot, beat, or detained a number of Tibetans in connection with a "farming boycott" in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Security officials allegedly shot and wounded one man, Tsering, and beat two other men, Paga and Lhadar, with batons and rifle butts. Authorities reportedly took the three men away; the report provided no details about the men's activity. (They are presumed to be in police custody.) Police detained an unspecified number of Tibetan protesters in connection with the farming boycott and release all but three whom police considered leaders: Sonam Palmo, Lobsang Palden, and Yeshe Dorje. Information is not available about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them. It is not clear if the shooting, beatings, and detentions all took place on the same day or at the same location.
2009-00349	DET	ethnic/spe ech	Tibetan	Tsewang Jigdrag	次旺吉扎(音)		Ciwang Jizha	Tibetan Buddhist		M	20	chg?/tri? /sent	2009/05/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	2	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a July 2009 Phayul report, public security officials detained Namlha and Tsewang Jigdrag, Tibetan males aged in their early 20s, for lowering in April 2009 a Chinese flag flying above a school located in a township in Biru (Driru) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). The report did not state whether or not the young men were students. Police from the Biru Public Security Bureau learned of the flag-lowering, interrogated Tsashul residents about it, and received information that led to the detention of the two men on an unspecified date. An unidentified court, possibly the Naqu Intermediate People's Court, sentenced them to two years' imprisonment, according to information that a Tibetan who left the TAR provided to the Voice of Tibet. No information is available about the criminal charge against Namlha and Tsewang Jigdrag or their place of imprisonment (possibly Qushui Prison, located near Lhasa).
2009-00289	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Dorje	益西多杰(音)		Yixi Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/05/dd	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to June 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, in late May 2009, public security officials shot, beat, or detained a number of Tibetans in connection with a "farming boycott" in Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Security officials allegedly shot and wounded one man, Tsering, and beat two other men, Paga and Lhadar, with batons and rifle butts. Authorities reportedly took the three men away; the report provided no details about the men's activity. (They are presumed to be in police custody.) Police detained an unspecified number of Tibetan protesters in connection with the farming boycott and release all but three whom police considered leaders: Sonam Palmo, Lobsang Palden, and Yeshe Dorje. Information is not available about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them. It is not clear if the shooting, beatings, and detentions all took place on the same day or at the same location.

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2009-00248	DET	speech/6489		Wu Gaoxing	吴高兴					M		PSB	2009/05/30	Zhejiang (general location)		Zhejiang Province	According to Human Rights in China and Chinese Human Rights Defenders, police in Taizhou city, Zhejiang province, took freelance writer Wu Gaoxing from his home and seized his computer on May 30, 2009. Wu's detention came about an hour after an open letter he and five others signed was made public and days before the 20th anniversary of the 1989 Tiananmen protests. The letter, addressed to President Hu Jintao and other Chinese leaders, sought economic redress for those imprisoned in the protests. In 1989, officials sentenced Wu, then a teacher, to two years in prison for leading student protests in Zhejiang. The open letter said ex-prisoners had no regular jobs, pensions, or medical insurance. Wu had also joined thousands of Chinese citizens in signing Charter 08, a document calling for human rights and political reforms. The charges against Wu are not known and police reportedly provided no documents for Wu's detention. CHRD reported on June 11 that Wu was still detained in Zhejiang.
2009-00261	DET	speech		Zhang Huaiyang	张怀阳					M	27	PSB	2009/05/28	Liaoning (general location)		Liaoning Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, police in Shenyang city, Liaoning province, detained Charter 08 signer Zhang Huaiyang on May 28, 2009. His parents received the detention order the next day indicating their son was being detained on the charge of "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105(2) of China's Criminal Law. The activity underlying this charge is unclear. Zhang's signature was part of the 10th batch of signatures to Charter 08, a document originally issued in December 2008 calling for political reform and human rights. Zhang's exact location is not known.
2009-00333	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Kalsang Gyatso	格桑加措(音)		Gesang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/05/22	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a July 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy report, on May 22, 2009, public security officials detained Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery monk Kalsang Gyatso from the monastery, located in the seat of Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho), Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Gansu province. Police allegedly carried out a "sudden raid" on Kalsang Gyatso's residence and took him away with black cloth covering his head. TCHRD sources said that Kalsang Gyatso "could have been abducted under the suspicion of his past involvement in political activities." Kalsang Gyatso, also known as Tsayul Kalsang Gyatso (after his place of origin), was studying Buddhist philosophy and debate (Buddhist dialectics). No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2009-00257	DET?	civil		Pang Wei	庞伟					M		PSB	2009/05/22	Beihai PSB Det. Ctr.		Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	The China News Net reported on May 25 that Beihai City Public Security Bureau detained Pang Wei, a petitioner from Beihai, Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, for his alleged "gathering and disturbing public order" in Beijing. Authorities detained a group of 10 land petitioners who went to Beijing from Beihai on May 22 and released all but Pang the following night, according to the Chinese Human Rights Defenders. There is no further information about whether Pang remains in detention.

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2009-00397	DET	speech/association/6489		Luo Yongquan	罗勇泉					M		admin-RTL	2009/05/20	Shaoguan RTL Ctr.	2	Guangdong Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders and Radio Free Asia, authorities in Shaoguan city, Guangdong province, ordered poet and China Democracy Party member Luo Yongquan to serve two years of reeducation through labor (RTL) sometime in July 2009. Authorities said that Luo publicly attacked the Communist Party and Chinese government in his poems. Starting in early 2009, Shaoguan authorities questioned Luo about two poems that were aired on the overseas New Tang Dynasty television station and Luo's participation in Charter 08, a document released in December 2008 that called for political reform in China. Shaoguan domestic security officers reportedly secretly apprehended Luo while he was vacationing in Chengdu city, Sichuan province on May 20, 2009. He had also been planning commemorations of the 20th anniversary of the Tiananmen protests. Luo previously served three years of RTL from 2001 to 2004 for "opposing the Party and socialism." He is being held at the Shaoguan RTL Center.
2009-00259	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Gyatso	索朗加措(音)		Suolang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	38	PSB	2009/05/19	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a June 3, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on May 14, 2009, public security officials detained monks Tsonдру Gyatso (age 35) and Sonam Gyatso (age 38) from Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Gansu province. Each of the Tashikhyil monks had been detained on three previous occasions since protests took place in Xiahe in March 2008. Officials as the Xiahe detention center told the monks' family members that police were questioning the monks about the 2008 protests and that the monks would be released soon. Authorities did not release them, however, and family members could not confirm the monks' location or detention status. On March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery led protest demonstrations that a large number of ordinary Tibetans joined, according to TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, and China Digital Times reports.
2009-00258	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsonдру Gyatso	遵珠加措(音)		Zunzhu Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	35	PSB	2009/05/19	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a June 3, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on May 14, 2009, public security officials detained monks Tsonдру Gyatso (age 35) and Sonam Gyatso (age 38) from Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Gansu province. Each of the Tashikhyil monks had been detained on three previous occasions since protests took place in Xiahe in March 2008. Officials as the Xiahe detention center told the monks' family members that police were questioning the monks about the 2008 protests and that the monks would be released soon. Authorities did not release them, however, and family members could not confirm the monks' location or detention status. On March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery led protest demonstrations that a large number of ordinary Tibetans joined, according to TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, and China Digital Times reports.

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2009-00347	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Memetjan	买买提江					M		PSB?	2009/05/10	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the China Aid Association, on May 10, 2009, public security officers in Urumchi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven Uyghur university students, members of a Muslim religious group, who were meeting on the campus of Xinjiang University. Authorities sentenced them to 15 days of detention and fined them RMB 5,000 for "holding an illegal gathering." Five of the students were released after 15 days, but two students, Yusufjan (Yuesefujiang) and Memetjan (Maimaitijiang), remained in detention as of June 12, 2009. Yusufjan is a 27-year-old graduate student in the Department of Economic Management at Xinjiang University, and Memetjan is a 24-year-old junior at the same university. Further details about the cases, including the men's current whereabouts, are not known.
2009-00334	DET	religion/ethnic/association	Uyghur	Yusufjan	约瑟福江					M		PSB?	2009/05/10	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the China Aid Association, on May 10, 2009, public security officers in Urumchi, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven Uyghur university students, members of a Muslim religious group, who were meeting on the campus of Xinjiang University. Authorities sentenced them to 15 days of detention and fined them RMB 5,000 for "holding an illegal gathering." Five of the students were released after 15 days, but two students, Yusufjan (Yuesefujiang) and Memetjan (Maimaitijiang), remained in detention as of June 12, 2009. Yusufjan is a 27-year-old graduate student in the Department of Economic Management at Xinjiang University, and Memetjan is a 24-year-old junior at the same university. Further details about the cases, including the men's current whereabouts, are not known.
2010-00228	DET	democracy/association/speech	Han	Xue Mingkai	薛明凯					M	19	chg/tri/sent-app?	2009/05/09	Shenzhen (general location)	1	Guangdong Province	According to Dui Hua information, Chinese Human Rights Defenders, and a copy of a court sentencing document available from Boxun, on February 8, 2010, the Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court sentenced Xue Mingkai to 18 months in prison on charges of "subversion of state power." Public security bureau personnel in Bao'an district, Shenzhen municipality, Guangdong province, detained Xue on May 9, 2009 and the procuratorate issued an arrest warrant on June 15. Authorities claimed Xue had joined the overseas China Democracy Party (CDP) in 2009 and had recruited other individuals to become members. In addition, authorities alleged that in the summer of 2006, Xue had planned to organize a "China Democratic Workers' Party" online. Xue reportedly did not carry out plans to organize the party. The first session of Xue's trial opened on September 10, 2009 and a second session took place on December 14. According to his mother, court authorities did not acknowledge medical records from 2006 showing that Xue had a mental illness. However, the court accepted two court-ordered psychological evaluations conducted after his detention alleging Xue had no mental illness during the period when the crime was committed. Xue expressed an intention to appeal the judgment, but information on the status of an appeal, if any, is unknown.

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2009-00220	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Gyatso	贡觉加措(音)		Gonjue Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/04/dd	Guinan [Mangra] (general area)		Qinghai Province	Based on RFA, ICT, and Phayul reports, early on February 25, 2009 (Tibetan New Year), more than 100 monks from Lutsang Monastery, located near the seat of Guinan (Mangra) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, walked to government offices and staged a candlelight protest. They called for officials to "recognize the will" of Tibetans and allow the Dalai Lama's return. Officials persuaded the monks to return to Lutsang, then police gave the monks 48 hours to surrender. On February 27, police detained, interrogated, and beat 13 monks before releasing them. On March 2, police redetained 11 monks and eventually interrogated about 120 monks. They reportedly were subjected to political education and beaten or tortured. Most were released on March 20; 6 monks (Jamyang Sherab, Jamyang Ngodrub, Jamyang Khyenrab, Lungthog, Thabkhe Gyatso, Kunsang) were released in early April. Later in April, Thabke Gyatso was redetained and another monk, Konchog Gyatso, was detained, Phayul reported.
2009-00386	DET	association/civil/speech	Han?	Sun Fuquan	孙福全				journalist, magazine	M	38	admin-RTL	2009/04/dd	Shenyang RTL	1	Liaoning Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, in April 2009, the Shenyang City, Liaoning Province Reeducation Through Labor (RTL) Management Committee ordered 38-year-old activist Sun Fuquan to serve 1 year and 9 months of RTL for "posting articles on foreign websites and supporting the Taiwan independence movement." Sun has advocated on behalf of veterans for better treatment and is a member of the "Citizen Government Monitor Association" (Gongmin jianzhenghui). He also frequently writes articles critical of the government. Sun is currently being held at the Shenyang RTL Center, where, according to CHRD's sources, Sun often goes hungry and has been beaten.
2009-00197	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thabkhe Gyatso	塔开加措(音)		Takai Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/04/dd	Guinan [Mangra] (general area)		Qinghai Province	Based on RFA, ICT, and Phayul reports, early on February 25, 2009 (Tibetan New Year), more than 100 monks from Lutsang Monastery, located near the seat of Guinan (Mangra) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, walked to government offices and staged a candlelight protest. They called for officials to "recognize the will" of Tibetans and allow the Dalai Lama's return. Officials persuaded the monks to return to Lutsang, then police gave the monks 48 hours to surrender. On February 27, police detained, interrogated, and beat 13 monks before releasing them. On March 2, police redetained 11 monks and eventually interrogated about 120 monks. They reportedly were subjected to political education and beaten or tortured. Most were released on March 20; 6 monks (Jamyang Sherab, Jamyang Ngodrub, Jamyang Khyenrab, Lungthog, Thabkhe Gyatso, Kunsang) were released in early April. Later in April, Thabke Gyatso was redetained and another monk, Konchog Gyatso, was detained, Phayul reported.

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2009-00223	DET/sent-res?	ethnic/association/speech	Mongol	Almas						M		PSB	2009/04/30	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to SMHRIC, state security officials in Hohhot, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, detained an ethnic Mongol man, Almas, on April 30, 2009, while officials detained another ethnic Mongol man, Baoyu, in Bogt city on the same day. SMHRIC reported that authorities detained them for involvement or alleged involvement in the "Pan-Mongolia Democratic Association," which authorities label as separatist, as well as for alleged attempts to arrange a protest in Hohhot. Authorities reportedly released Baoyu but held Almas at multiple locations in the IMAR for three months before placing him under home surveillance for one year. Also on April 30, 2009, security officials in Naiman banner, Tongliao city, detained Mongolian businessman Arslan, one of Almas's friends. They questioned him about his association with Almas and about Arslan's Internet publications, which they charged harmed ethnic harmony. Authorities held him in three periods of detention for three days before releasing him.
2009-00215	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Aga	阿嘎(音)		Aga	Tibetan Buddhist		F		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalshe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00209	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Alo	阿洛(音)		Aluo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalshe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00211	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Dawa Dragpa	达娃扎巴(音)		Dawa Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalashe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00210	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Dragbe	扎贝(音)		Zhabai	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalashe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00214	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Gonpe	贡白(音)		Gongbai	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalashe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00207	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Gonpo Tsewang	贡布次旺(音)		Gongbu Ciwang	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalshe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00212	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyalshe	加协(音)		Jiaxie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalshe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00213	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Kyalga	杰噶(音)		Jiega	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalshe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00208	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Yiga	益噶(音)		Yiga	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/04/15	Nyagrong PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on April 15, 2009, security officials in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained nine Tibetans who were among a group of Tibetans reportedly protesting peacefully against government suppression of a Tibetan farming boycott and against the detention in March 2009 of three other Tibetan residents of Nyagrong. Security forces allegedly opened fire on the protesters, reportedly injuring some persons. The nine detainees were: Gonpo Tsewang, Yiga, Alo, Dragbe, Dawa Dragpa, Gyashe (or Gyalshe), Kyalga (or Kyaga), Gonbe (shot in the leg), and a female named Aga (or Ada). No information is available about the protesters' occupation, place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00285	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Gyatso	格桑加措(音)		Gesang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	PSB	2009/04/13	Kanlho Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to an April 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 13, 2009, a group of public security officials detained Labrang Tashikhyil monk Kalsang Gyatso while he was traveling from the monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Gansu province, to another location in the prefecture, possibly Hezuo (Tsoe) city, the prefectural capital. The report did not provide information about the reason for his detention or his place of detention. Kalsang Gyatso was one of more than 20 Tashikhyil monks who on April 9, 2008, staged a 10-minute protest in the presence of a group of international journalists visiting the monastery as part of a government-managed tour of Gannan TAP, according to an Associated Press report. TCHRD reported that two other Tashikhyil monks, Thabkhe and Tsonдру, who joined the protest in April 2008 and who "disappeared soon after" were still "missing" as of April 2009.
2009-00406	DET	assist	Korean	Li Mingshun	李明顺			Protestant (unspec.)		F		chg/tri/sent	2009/04/11	Erlanhaote PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to court documents obtained by ChinaAid, public security officials from Erlanhaote city, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, detained Li Mingshun, a Chinese citizen of Korean ethnicity, on April 11, 2009, in Shandong province and formally arrested her on April 29 for charges related to her role in providing assistance to 61 North Korean citizens. On August 30, the Erlanhaote City People's Court sentenced Li to 10 years in prison for violating Article 318 of the Criminal Law, a crime the court characterized as "organizing people to secretly cross" the Chinese border into Mongolia. Li viewed her activities as "rescuing refugees," according to official court documents. Another Chinese citizen, Zhang Yonghu, was sentenced to 7 years' imprisonment along with Li. The UN recognizes North Koreans in China as "refugees sur place," but the Chinese government repatriates them despite this designation. Li's last known place of detention was the Erlanhaote City Detention Center

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2009-00243	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Thubten Thabkhe	土登塔开(音)		Tudeng Takai	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, former abott	M	47	PSB	2009/04/11	Nagchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an April 28, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 11, 2009, public security officials in the seat of Naqu (Nagchu) county, Naqu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Zhabten Monastery former abbot Thubten Thabkhe (titled as Khensur) and scripture master Tsultrim Gyaltzen (titled as Geshe). Authorities used a pretext to lure the men from the monastery and then took them to the Nagchu detention center, according to the report. In the same manner, officials misled monk Tsonдру, one of the heads of the Zhabten Democratic Management Committee, into leaving the monastery to attend a meeting, and then detained him. No information is available about the charges, if any, against the monks.
2009-00245	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Tsonдру	遵珠(音)		Zunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, DMC	M	30	PSB	2009/04/11	Nagchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an April 28, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 11, 2009, public security officials in the seat of Naqu (Nagchu) county, Naqu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Zhabten Monastery former abbot Thubten Thabkhe (titled as Khensur) and scripture master Tsultrim Gyaltzen (titled as Geshe). Authorities used a pretext to lure the men from the monastery and then took them to the Nagchu detention center, according to the report. In the same manner, officials misled monk Tsonдру, one of the heads of the Zhabten Democratic Management Committee, into leaving the monastery to attend a meeting, and then detained him. No information is available about the charges, if any, against the monks.
2009-00244	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Tsultrim Gyaltzen	楚臣坚赞(音)		Chuchen Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, geshe	M	34	PSB	2009/04/11	Nagchu PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an April 28, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 11, 2009, public security officials in the seat of Naqu (Nagchu) county, Naqu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Zhabten Monastery former abbot Thubten Thabkhe (titled as Khensur) and scripture master Tsultrim Gyaltzen (titled as Geshe). Authorities used a pretext to lure the men from the monastery and then took them to the Nagchu detention center, according to the report. In the same manner, officials misled monk Tsonдру, one of the heads of the Zhabten Democratic Management Committee, into leaving the monastery to attend a meeting, and then detained him. No information is available about the charges, if any, against the monks.

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2009-00219	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Gyatso	格桑加措(音)		Gesang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	21	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/04/10	Huangyuan (general location)	2	Qinghai Province	Based on VOT, RFA, and ICT reports, on February 25, 2009, more than 100 monks from Lutsang Monastery, located in Guinan (Mangra) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, walked to government offices, staged a peaceful protest, and called for officials to recognize Tibetans' "will" and allow the Dalai Lama's return. Officials persuaded them to return to Lutsang, then police gave monks who protested 48 hours to surrender. On February 27, police detained, interrogated, and beat 13 monks then released them. On March 2, police re-detained 11 monks and interrogated about 120 monks. The monks reportedly were subjected to political education and beaten or tortured. Most were released on March 20; the rest were released in early April. Around April 10, police redetained 6 monks. The county court sentenced 4 of them (Kalsang Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso, Lungtog Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso) to 2 years in prison on an unknown charge and sent them to a prison in Huangyuan county in Xining municipality.
2009-00217	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lungtog Gyatso	隆多加措(音)		Longduo Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/04/10	Huangyuan (general location)	2	Qinghai Province	Based on VOT, RFA, and ICT reports, on February 25, 2009, more than 100 monks from Lutsang Monastery, located in Guinan (Mangra) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, walked to government offices, staged a peaceful protest, and called for officials to recognize Tibetans' "will" and allow the Dalai Lama's return. Officials persuaded them to return to Lutsang, then police gave monks who protested 48 hours to surrender. On February 27, police detained, interrogated, and beat 13 monks then released them. On March 2, police re-detained 11 monks and interrogated about 120 monks. The monks reportedly were subjected to political education and beaten or tortured. Most were released on March 20; the rest were released in early April. Around April 10, police redetained 6 monks. The county court sentenced 4 of them (Kalsang Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso, Lungtog Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso) to 2 years in prison on an unknown charge and sent them to a prison in Huangyuan county in Xining municipality.
2009-00218	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Zoepa Gyatso	索巴加措(音)		Suoba Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	24	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/04/10	Huangyuan (general location)	2	Qinghai Province	Based on VOT, RFA, and ICT reports, on February 25, 2009, more than 100 monks from Lutsang Monastery, located in Guinan (Mangra) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, walked to government offices, staged a peaceful protest, and called for officials to recognize Tibetans' "will" and allow the Dalai Lama's return. Officials persuaded them to return to Lutsang, then police gave monks who protested 48 hours to surrender. On February 27, police detained, interrogated, and beat 13 monks then released them. On March 2, police re-detained 11 monks and interrogated about 120 monks. The monks reportedly were subjected to political education and beaten or tortured. Most were released on March 20; the rest were released in early April. Around April 10, police redetained 6 monks. The county court sentenced 4 of them (Kalsang Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso, Lungtog Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso) to 2 years in prison on an unknown charge and sent them to a prison in Huangyuan county in Xining municipality.

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2009-00216	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Zoepa Gyatso	索巴加措(音)		Suoba Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/04/10	Huangyuan (general location)	2	Qinghai Province	Based on VOT, RFA, and ICT reports, on February 25, 2009, more than 100 monks from Lutsang Monastery, located in Guinan (Mangra) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, walked to government offices, staged a peaceful protest, and called for officials to recognize Tibetans' "will" and allow the Dalai Lama's return. Officials persuaded them to return to Lutsang, then police gave monks who protested 48 hours to surrender. On February 27, police detained, interrogated, and beat 13 monks then released them. On March 2, police re-detained 11 monks and interrogated about 120 monks. The monks reportedly were subjected to political education and beaten or tortured. Most were released on March 20; the rest were released in early April. Around April 10, police redetained 6 monks. The county court sentenced 4 of them (Kalsang Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso, Lungtog Gyatso, Zoepa Gyatso) to 2 years in prison on an unknown charge and sent them to a prison in Huangyuan county in Xining municipality.
2009-00301	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Jampa Sonam	江巴索朗(音)		Jiangba Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist		M	21	PSB	2009/04/05	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to an April 2009 Phayul report, on April 5, 2009, public security officials detained Jampa Sonam, a 21 year-old Tibetan male, when he staged a solo political protest near government offices in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Jampa Sonam shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and Tibetan independence, according to Phayul's source. Security officials arrived at the scene promptly, beat Jampa Sonam on the spot, and took him away in a vehicle. No information is available about Jampa Sonam's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2009-00337	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Geleg	索郎格勒(音)		Suolang Gelei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	abott, former	M		PSB	2009/04/01	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Phayul and RFA reports, on January 10, 2009, about 300 Tibetans, including monks from Den Choekhor (Den Choekhorling) Monastery, staged a protest in Dengke (Denkhog) township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, against authorities sending a dance troupe to Lhasa to celebrate "Serfs Emancipation Day" on March 28. According to an April 2009 TGIE report, on April 1 public security officials in Dengke township detained a number of Denma Choekhor monks suspected of involvement in the January protest. Two of the monks detained on April 1 were Tseten Sonam and former abbot Sonam Geleg. No information is available about charges, if any, against them or their place of detention. TCHRD reported in May 2009 that six Denma Choekhor monks were sentenced to imprisonment for alleged involvement in a January bombing in Dengke, but no information is available linking Tseten Sonam and Sonam Geleg to the bombing.

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2009-00335	DET	ethnic/association	Tibetan	Sonam Nyima	索朗尼玛(音)		Suolang Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2009/04/01	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to April 2009 Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on April 1, 2009, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, "ransacked" Tsitsang Monastery, located in Ganzi county, and then detained five Tsitsang Monastery monks. The reports identified one of the five monks, Sonam Nyima, and described him as a 40 year-old with an administrative position at the monastery. Information about the reason for the detentions is not available; the Phayul report characterized them as "arbitrary." RFA and TCHRD reported the detention on March 19 of another Tsitsang monk as well as other local residents for alleged involvement in a local "farming boycott movement." It is unclear if the detention of the five Tsitsang monks, including Sonam Nyima, on April 1 is related to the previous detentions or the boycott. No information is available about Sonam Nyima's place of detention.
2009-00336	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tseten Sonam	次旦索郎(音)		Cidan Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/04/01	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Phayul and RFA reports, on January 10, 2009, about 300 Tibetans, including monks from Den Choekhor (Den Choekhorling) Monastery, staged a protest in Dengke (Denkhog) township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, against authorities sending a dance troupe to Lhasa to celebrate "Serfs Emancipation Day" on March 28. According to an April 2009 TGIE report, on April 1 public security officials in Dengke township detained a number of Denma Choekhor monks suspected of involvement in the January protest. Two of the monks detained on April 1 were Tseten Sonam and former abbot Sonam Geleg. No information is available about charges, if any, against them or their place of detention. TCHRD reported in May 2009 that six Denma Choekhor monks were sentenced to imprisonment for alleged involvement in a January bombing in Dengke, but no information is available linking Tseten Sonam and Sonam Geleg to the bombing.
2009-00182	DET	speech/association/environment		Tan Zuoren	谭作人					M		chg/tri/sent	2009/03/28	Wenjiang PSB Det. Ctr.	5	Sichuan Province	The Chengdu Intermediate People's Court in Sichuan province sentenced writer and environmental activist Tan Zuoren to five years in prison and an additional three years' deprivation of political rights on February 9, 2010, for "inciting subversion of state power." The court reportedly convicted Tan for attempting to organize activities to commemorate the 20th anniversary of the June 1989 Tiananmen protests. The court said Tan posted articles on the Internet about the 20th anniversary and had contact with "hostile foreign forces" such as Tiananmen exile and student leader Wang Dan. Tan had been active in calling for the government to investigate the cause of the large number of school collapses in the May 2008 Sichuan earthquake. He began his own investigation and had published preliminary results before his detention in March 2009. The conduct of his trial on August 12, 2009, reportedly was marred by official abuses and procedural violations.

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2009-00236	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Choekyi	曲吉(音)		Quji	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	F		PSB	2009/03/27	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about he detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00232	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Khethar	克塔(音)		Keta	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	F		PSB	2009/03/27	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about he detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00235	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Palchen	班钦(音)		Banqin	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer			PSB	2009/03/27	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about he detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00233	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Pema Lhamo	白玛拉姆(音)		Baima Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	F		PSB	2009/03/27	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about he detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00234	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Yali			Yali	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer			PSB	2009/03/27	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about he detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00238	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Olu	欧鲁(音)		Oulu	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about he detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00237	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten	土登(音)		Tudeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report and an April 1 TCHRD report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans (8 named) for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 27, security personnel, including PAP, detained approximately 20 Tibetans and "severely" beat 11 of them, RFA said. TCHRD named five of the Tibetans, all of whom were hospitalized: females Khethar, Pema Lhamo, and Choekyi; gender unknown Yali and Palchen. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about the detainee's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00192	DET	civil/property		Zhou Minzhu	周敏珠					F		PSB	2009/03/25	Huangpu PSB Det. Ctr.		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	According to Boxun, police in Huangpu district, Shanghai, detained Zhou Minzhu, a Shanghai-based member of the NGO Chinese League of Victims, on March 25, 2009, for "gathering crowds and disturbing public order" when she was distributing membership forms to petitioners at People's Square in Shanghai. Zhou is a land petitioner who joined the newly established Chinese League of Victims, which advocates on behalf of Chinese petitioners, and attended its first convention in Hong Kong in early March. The administrative detention order did not specify the length of Zhou's detention. Zhou was last known to be held at the Huangpu district public security bureau detention center.
2009-00172	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Yangchen	索朗央金(音)		Suolang Yangjin	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		chg?/tri?	2009/03/24	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 25, 2009, RFA report, on March 24 public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained 2 Lamdrag Nunnery nuns as they staged a peaceful protest near the county PSB compound. Nuns Yangkyi (Yangkyi Drolma) and Sonam Yangchen scattered leaflets calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and Tibetan independence. More than 50 security personnel arrived on the scene. The nuns continued to shout slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life as some of the police beat them, RFA's source said. A van took the nuns to an unidentified detention site. According to a December 7, 2009, TCHRD report, in August officials turned Yangkyi Drolma and Sonam Yangchen over to the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, in Dartsedo (Kangding), the Ganzi TAP capital. No information on trial and sentencing is available. Yangkyi Drolma died of an unknown cause on December 6 in Chengdu Hospital, located in Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital, TCHRD's source said.

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2009-00433	DET	assist	Han	Zhang Yonghu	张永湖			Protestant (unspec.)		M		chg/tri/sent	2009/03/24	Erlanhaote PSB Det. Ctr.	7	Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to court documents obtained by ChinaAid, public security officials in Erlanhaote city, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region detained Zhang Yonghu, a Chinese citizen of Han ethnicity, on March 24, 2009, and formally arrested him on April 29 for charges related to his role in providing assistance to 44 North Korean citizens. On August 30, the Erlanhaote City People's Court ruled that Zhang had violated Article 321 of the Criminal Law by "transporting people secretly across the national border" with Mongolia, and sentenced him to 7 years in prison. Another Chinese citizen of Korean ethnicity, Li Mingshun, was sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment along with Zhang. The defendants viewed their activities as "rescuing refugees," according to official court documents. The UN recognizes North Koreans in China as "refugees sur place," but the Chinese government repatriates them despite this designation. Zhang's last known place of detention was the Erlanhaote City Detention Center.
2009-00443	DET	Falun Gong/religion/speech		Cao Jinhui	曹金惠			Falun Gong		F		chg	2009/03/23	Chaihe For. Dist. PSB Det. Ctr.		Heilongjiang Province	According to an official procuratorate report, public security officials in the Chaihe Forestry District, Mudanjiang municipality, Heilongjiang province detained Cao Jinhui on March 23, 2009, and formally arrested her on April 29 for distributing Falun Gong leaflets and posters. Cao and two other practitioners were charged with "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law," a violation of Article 300 of the Criminal Law. The procuratorate report indicates that "in order to avoid mishaps and to successfully build an 'ironclad case,'" the procuratorate became involved in the case from the earliest stage and the chief procurator appointed senior officials to lead the investigation. As of June 2009, the investigation had concluded and the indictment stage had begun. It is not known whether the case has gone to trial. Cao's last known place of detention was the Chaihe Forestry District Public Security Bureau Detention Center.
2009-00446	DET	Falun Gong/religion/speech		Fang Li	方丽			Falun Gong		F		chg	2009/03/23	Chaihe For. Dist. PSB Det. Ctr.		Heilongjiang Province	According to an official procuratorate report, public security officials in the Chaihe Forestry District, Mudanjiang municipality, Heilongjiang province detained Fang Li on March 23, 2009, and formally arrested her on April 29 for distributing Falun Gong leaflets and posters. Fang and two other practitioners were charged with "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law," a violation of Article 300 of the Criminal Law. The procuratorate report indicates that "in order to avoid mishaps and to successfully build an 'ironclad case,'" the procuratorate became involved in the case from the earliest stage and the chief procurator appointed senior officials to lead the investigation. As of June 2009, the investigation had concluded and the indictment stage had begun. It is not known whether the case has gone to trial. Fang's last known place of detention was the Chaihe Forestry District Public Security Bureau Detention Center.

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2009-00239	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Paga	巴噶(音)		Baga	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2009/03/23	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 30, 2009, RFA report, in late March public security and PAP detained more than 20 Tibetans for participating in a "boycott farming movement" in Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On March 25, security officials detained monks Thubten and Olu of Minyag Monastery (Minyag Lhagang Monastery) for protesting and "calling on Tibetans not to till their land," an RFA source said. On March 23, police detained a Tibetan male, Paga, on suspicion of distributing leaflets calling on Tibetan farmers to support the boycott and not till their land. Draggo Tibetans were also angry about the March 25 alleged beating death of a monk, Phuntsog Rabten, who attempted to flee police when they caught him putting up posters. Details are not available about Thubten, Olu, and Paga's place of detention, or charges, if any, against them.
2009-00445	DET	Falun Gong/religion/speech		Zhang Shufang	张淑芳			Falun Gong		F		chg	2009/03/23	Chaihe For. Dist. PSB Det. Ctr.		Heilongjiang Province	According to an official procuratorate report, public security officials in the Chaihe Forestry District, Mudanjiang municipality, Heilongjiang province detained Zhang Shufang on March 23, 2009, and formally arrested her on April 29 for distributing Falun Gong leaflets and posters. Zhang and two other practitioners were charged with "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law," a violation of Article 300 of the Criminal Law. The procuratorate report indicates that "in order to avoid mishaps and to successfully build an 'ironclad case,'" the procuratorate became involved in the case from the earliest stage and the chief procurator appointed senior officials to lead the investigation. As of June 2009, the investigation had concluded and the indictment stage had begun. It is not known whether the case has gone to trial. Zhang's last known place of detention was the Chaihe Forestry District Public Security Bureau Detention Center.
2009-00158	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choekyong Tsering	曲炯次仁(音)		Qujiiong Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2009/03/22	Lithang PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a March 24, 2009, Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 22, 2009, public security officials detained Lithang Monastery monk Choekyong Tsering (age 18) as he staged a solo peaceful protest in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Choekyong Tsering began his protest at about 11:20 AM and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life. Police beat him severely upon detaining him, according to the report, and placed him the Litang detention center.

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2009-00180	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyaltzen	坚赞(音)		Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/03/22	Machen PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to TCHRD and TGiE reports, on March 10, 2009, police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo. On the same day Ragya monks had displayed a Tibetan flag on the monastery roof and police may have suspected Tashi Zangpo of having a flag in his room. Police allegedly subjected him to beating and torture under interrogation until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Huang (Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of Ragya monks and other Tibetans angry about the death stormed the police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries to officials, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons, Xinhua said. TGiE reported that police detained Palden Gyatso on March 22. Phayul reported that police also detained Gyaltzen, but did not specify the date. Information is not available about his place of detention.
2009-00178	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang Khedrub	江央克珠(音)		Jiangyang Kezhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, DMC secretary	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/22	Golog pref? (general location)	2	Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. Based on August 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest. Ragya DMC secretary Jamyang Khedrub was sentenced to 2 years in prison. Information is not available about the prison.
2009-00379	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Dargye	洛桑达杰(音)		Luosang Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/03/22	Machen PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. According to an August 2009 TGiE report, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest, but detained Ragya monk Lobsang Dargye was not among them and his whereabouts remained unknown.

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2009-00175	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Mengag				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/03/22	Machen PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. According to an August 2009 TGiE report, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest, but detained Ragya monk Mengag was not among them and his whereabouts remained unknown.
2009-00160	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Palden Gyatso	班登加措(音)		Bandeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, disciplinarian	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/22	Golog pref? (general location)	7	Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. Based on August 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest. Ragya disciplinarian Palden Gyatso was sentenced to 7 years in prison. Information is not available about the prison.
2009-00176	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab Zangpo	喜绕桑波(音)		Xirao Sangbo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/22	Golog pref? (general location)	2	Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. Based on August 2009 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest. Ragya monk Sherab Zangpo was sentenced to 2 years in prison. Information is not available about the prison.

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2009-00177	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim	楚臣(音)		Chuchen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/22	Golog pref? (general location)	4	Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGIE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. Based on August 2009 TCHRD and TGIE reports, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest. Ragya former disciplinarian Tsultrim was sentenced to 4 years in prison. Information is not available about the prison.
2009-00179	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Zoepa Zangpo	索巴桑波(音)		Suoba Sangbo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/22	Golog pref? (general location)	3	Qinghai Province	According to March 2009 TCHRD and TGIE reports, on March 10 police in Lajia (Ragya) township, Maqin (Machen) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained Ragya Monastery monk Tashi Zangpo on suspicion of possessing a Tibetan flag after monks displayed a Tibetan flag atop the monastery. Police allegedly interrogated and tortured Tashi Zangpo until March 21, when he escaped and jumped into the Yellow (Huang, Machu) River to commit suicide. Hundreds of monks and other Tibetans stormed the Lajia police station in what Xinhua called an "attack" that resulted in injuries, and what TCHRD called a protest. Security officials detained 93 monks and 2 other persons. Based on August 2009 TCHRD and TGIE reports, on August 13 the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced 6 monks and 2 lay persons to imprisonment for inciting or taking part in the protest. Ragya former treasurer Zoepa Zangpo was sentenced to 3 years in prison. Information is not available about the prison.
2009-00162	DET	ethnic/association	Tibetan	Dungkar Dorje	东嘎多杰(音)		Dongga Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	40	PSB	2009/03/21	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to March 21 and 23, 2009, TCHRD reports, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained four Tibetans in connection with a developing "farming boycott movement." The Ganzi boycott aims to defy "repressive policies being initiated and implemented by the Chinese authorities against the Tibetans" in the area, TCHRD said. On March 19, police detained Tsitsang Monastery monk Jampa Dondrub (from Lopa village) for alleged involvement with the "farming boycott movement." On March 21, officials detained Dunka (or Dungkar) Dorje, Tsering Wangdrag, and Pachen, residents of the same village, on suspicion of involvement with the boycott. No information is available about the men's place of detention. Additional details about the boycott are not available. According to TCHRD, local officials warned Tibetans that if they refuse to farm, they will face arrest and confiscation of their land.

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2009-00164	DET	ethnic/association	Tibetan	Pachen	巴钦(音)		Baqin	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	30	PSB	2009/03/21	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to March 21 and 23, 2009, TCHRD reports, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained four Tibetans in connection with a developing "farming boycott movement." The Ganzi boycott aims to defy "repressive policies being initiated and implemented by the Chinese authorities against the Tibetans" in the area, TCHRD said. On March 19, police detained Tsitsang Monastery monk Jampa Dondrub (from Lopa village) for alleged involvement with the "farming boycott movement." On March 21, officials detained Dunka (or Dungkar) Dorje, Tsering Wangdrag, and Pachen, residents of the same village, on suspicion of involvement with the boycott. No information is available about the men's place of detention. Additional details about the boycott are not available. According to TCHRD, local officials warned Tibetans that if they refuse to farm, they will face arrest and confiscation of their land.
2009-00163	DET	ethnic/association	Tibetan	Tsering Wangdrag	次仁旺扎(音)		Ciren Wangzha	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	40	PSB	2009/03/21	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to March 21 and 23, 2009, TCHRD reports, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained four Tibetans in connection with a developing "farming boycott movement." The Ganzi boycott aims to defy "repressive policies being initiated and implemented by the Chinese authorities against the Tibetans" in the area, TCHRD said. On March 19, police detained Tsitsang Monastery monk Jampa Dondrub (from Lopa village) for alleged involvement with the "farming boycott movement." On March 21, officials detained Dunka (or Dungkar) Dorje, Tsering Wangdrag, and Pachen, residents of the same village, on suspicion of involvement with the boycott. No information is available about the men's place of detention. Additional details about the boycott are not available. According to TCHRD, local officials warned Tibetans that if they refuse to farm, they will face arrest and confiscation of their land.
2009-00194	DET	association/rule of law/speech	Han	Zeng Rongkang	曾荣康					M	57	chg	2009/03/20	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD), public security officers in Chengdu detained rights activist Zeng Rongkang on March 20, 2009, for allegedly "gathering crowds to disturb social order." His detention related to a February 23, 2009 protest at the Chengdu Intermediate People's Court, in which many aggrieved citizens demonstrated, demanding justice. According to CHRD, Zeng has engaged in citizens' rights defense work for a long time. At least four other individuals -- Huang Xiaomin, Xing Qingxian, Lu Dajun and Yan Wenhan -- were arrested for "disturbing social order" following the February 23 protest. CHRD further reported that the police told Zeng that they considered him the primary culprit in the February 23 protest and would therefore deal with him harshly. Authorities formally arrested him on April 1, and he is currently being held at the Chengdu Municipal Detention Center. He will reportedly be tried sometime in mid-February 2010.

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2009-00161	DET	ethnic/association	Tibetan	Jampa Dondrub	江巴顿珠(音)		Jiangba Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2009/03/19	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to March 21 and 23, 2009, TCHRD reports, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained four Tibetans in connection with a developing "farming boycott movement." The Ganzi boycott aims to defy "repressive policies being initiated and implemented by the Chinese authorities against the Tibetans" in the area, TCHRD said. On March 19, police detained Tsitsang Monastery monk Jampa Dondrub (from Lopa village) for alleged involvement with the "farming boycott movement." On March 21, officials detained Dunka (or Dungkar) Dorje, Tsering Wangdrag, and Pachen, residents of the same village, on suspicion of involvement with the boycott. No information is available about the men's place of detention. Additional details about the boycott are not available. According to TCHRD, local officials warned Tibetans that if they refuse to farm, they will face arrest and confiscation of their land.
2009-00482	DET?	environment		Cui Mingrong	崔明荣					M		chg/tri	2009/03/17	Chengde PSB Det. Ctr?		Hebei Province	According to commentary posted on the All China Environment Federation Web site, public security officials in Chengde county, Hebei province detained Gong Dianfeng, Cui Mingrong, and Gong Diange, on March 17, 2009, on suspicion of assembling a crowd to disturb social order. The detentions came after they had blocked a road on two occasions between March 2 and March 11, 2009, to prevent people associated with a nearby mining company from transporting mine slag to a reservoir for dumping. The mining company had accused them of interfering in normal production. On April 22, 2009, 37 days later, the Chengde county procuratorate approved the order to formally arrest Gong Dianfeng, Cui Mingrong, and Gong Diange on the charge of assembling a crowd to disrupt social order. Reportedly, the Chongde county court heard this case on October 15, 2009. Further information about this case, including where the three people are being held in detention is unknown.
2010-00041	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dekyi Lhawang	拉旺德吉(音)		Lawang Deji	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/17	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to January 2009 Tibetan Review and Phayul reports based on a January 4 Voice of Tibet radio broadcast, on March 17, 2009, security officials detained two Nyima Getsul Nunnery nuns, Dekyi Lhawang and Nordron (or Nordon) for staging a peaceful political protest. The Tibetan Review report places the nunnery and protest in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province; Phayul provides the location of the nunnery and protest as Kangding (Dartsedo), the Ganzi TAP capital. On November 17, 2009, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, located in Kangding, sentenced Dekyi Lhawang and Nordron to prison sentences of 3 years and 2 years respectively. Information about the criminal charge against the nuns and their place of imprisonment is not available. The CECC Political Prisoner Database documents a series of small political protests and detentions in Ganzi county during March 2009, but less protest activity in Kangding.

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2009-00480	DET?	environment/association		Gong Dianfeng	龚殿峰					M		chg/tri	2009/03/17	Chengde PSB Det. Ctr?		Hebei Province	According to commentary posted on the All China Environment Federation Web site, public security officials in Chengde county, Hebei province detained Gong Dianfeng, Cui Mingrong, and Gong Diange, on March 17, 2009, on suspicion of assembling a crowd to disturb social order. The detentions came after they had blocked a road on two occasions between March 2 and March 11, 2009, to prevent people associated with a nearby mining company from transporting mine slag to a reservoir for dumping. The mining company had accused them of interfering in normal production. On April 22, 2009, 37 days later, the Chengde county procuratorate approved the order to formally arrest Gong Dianfeng, Cui Mingrong, and Gong Diange on the charge of assembling a crowd to disrupt social order. Reportedly, the Chongde county court heard this case on October 15, 2009. Further information about this case, including where the three people are being held in detention is unknown.
2009-00483	DET?	environment/association		Gong Diange	龚殿阁					M		chg/tri	2009/03/17	Chengde PSB Det. Ctr?		Hebei Province	According to commentary posted on the All China Environment Federation Web site, public security officials in Chengde county, Hebei province detained Gong Dianfeng, Cui Mingrong, and Gong Diange, on March 17, 2009, on suspicion of assembling a crowd to disturb social order. The detentions came after they had blocked a road on two occasions between March 2 and March 11, 2009, to prevent people associated with a nearby mining company from transporting mine slag to a reservoir for dumping. The mining company had accused them of interfering in normal production. On April 22, 2009, 37 days later, the Chengde county procuratorate approved the order to formally arrest Gong Dianfeng, Cui Mingrong, and Gong Diange on the charge of assembling a crowd to disrupt social order. Reportedly, the Chongde county court heard this case on October 15, 2009. Further information about this case, including where the three people are being held in detention is unknown.
2009-00206	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Kunga Tseyang	贡噶擦央(音)	Gangnyi	Gongga Cayang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, writer	M		chg/tri-close/sent	2009/03/17	Lanzhou? (general location)	5	Gansu Province	According to a March 2009 TCHRD report, on March 17, 2009, public security officials detained monk Kunga Tseyang at his residence in Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. Authorities suspected him of writing political essays and posting them on a Tibetan-language Website (Zindri, "Jottings"). Police had monitored Kunga Tseyang for "some time" but he was often away from the monastery traveling. TCHRD described Kunga Tseyang as "a passionate writer, essayist, chronicler, and an amateur photographer" who used the pen name Gangnyi (Son of Snowland). He hailed from Jiuzhi (Chigdri) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, and had traveled in Tibetan and other areas China. The Gannan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Kunga Tseyang in a closed trial on November 12, 2009, to 5 years in prison for "disclosing state secrets," TCHRD reported in November 2009. No information is available about his place of imprisonment.

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2010-00042	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nordron	诺珍(音)		Nuozhen	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		chg?/tri?/sent	2009/03/17	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to January 2009 Tibetan Review and Phayul reports based on a January 4 Voice of Tibet radio broadcast, on March 17, 2009, security officials detained two Nyima Getsul Nunnery nuns, Dekyi Lhawang and Nordron (or Nordon) for staging a peaceful political protest. The Tibetan Review report places the nunnery and protest in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province; Phayul provides the location of the nunnery and protest as Kangding (Dartsedo), the Ganzi TAP capital. On November 17, 2009, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, located in Kangding, sentenced Dekyi Lhawang and Nordron to prison sentences of 3 years and 2 years respectively. Information about the criminal charge against the nuns and their place of imprisonment is not available. The CECC Political Prisoner Database documents a series of small political protests and detentions in Ganzi county during March 2009, but less protest activity in Kangding.
2009-00169	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Lhamo	多杰拉姆(音)		Duojie Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist		F		PSB	2009/03/16	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 25, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 16, 2009, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained 6 persons for protest activity: a man named Jampa Dondrub of Drowa Nyi village (not monk Jampa Dondrub of Lopa village), a "girl," Dorje Lhamo, and 4 unidentified young persons. The report provided general information about the protest that suggests, but did not clearly establish, a link to the farming boycott. The detentions took place during a period of heightened local tension as some farmers attempted to stage a boycott against farming (by not planting crops). No information is available about the detainees' place of detention. According to March 21 and 23 TCHRD reports, Ganzi county public security officials detained 4 Tibetans in connection with the "farming boycott movement": Tsitsang Monastery monk Jampa Dondrub on March 19; and Dunka (or Dungkar) Dorje, Tsering Wangdrag, and Pachen, residents of Lopa village.
2009-00168	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Dondrub	江巴顿珠(音)		Jiangba Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/03/16	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 25, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 16, 2009, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained 6 persons for protest activity: a man named Jampa Dondrub of Drowa Nyi village (not monk Jampa Dondrub of Lopa village), a "girl," Dorje Lhamo, and 4 unidentified young persons. The report provided general information about the protest that suggests, but did not clearly establish, a link to the farming boycott. The detentions took place during a period of heightened local tension as some farmers attempted to stage a boycott against farming (by not planting crops). No information is available about the detainees' place of detention. According to March 21 and 23 TCHRD reports, Ganzi county public security officials detained 4 Tibetans in connection with the "farming boycott movement": Tsitsang Monastery monk Jampa Dondrub on March 19; and Dunka (or Dungkar) Dorje, Tsering Wangdrag, and Pachen, residents of Lopa village.

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2009-00155	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Dawa Tsering	达娃次仁(音)		Dawa Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist		M	25	PSB	2009/03/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 15, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 11-12 and March 14-15, Tibetan "youths" staged small, peaceful political protests in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Security forces maintained a "massive" security presence at the time due to a series of sensitive dates (e.g. March 10 and March 28). On March 11, three teenage females, two of whom RFA identified as Choetso (age 16) and Tsering Wangmo (17), scattered leaflets and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Approximately 50 security officials detained the three girls and took them away in a van. Two young Tibetan males, Sonam and Dawa Tsering, staged similar protests in the Ganzi county seat on March 12 and March 14 respectively. The RFA report implied, but did not state, that the boys were detained. Information is not available about the juvenile protesters' place of detention or whether their families have access to them.
2009-00144	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Karma Norbu	噶玛罗布(音)		Gama Luobu	Tibetan Buddhist		M	17	PSB	2009/03/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 14, 2009, public security officials detained four Tibetan males, including three teenagers, for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Protesters Namsal Dorje (age 28), Karma Norbu (17), Rinchen Wangsal (16), and Sanggye Tsering (17), shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and "unity and solidarity against the Chinese authorities' ruthless persecution and inhuman treatment of Tibetans across since March last year," TGiE said. Police detained the protesters immediately and placed them in a newly constructed detention center located near the county hospital. Authorities did not permit family members to have access to the detainees. Karma Norbu's father remains detained and two of his brothers are serving prison sentences for protest activity in 2008, TGiE reported.
2009-00143	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Namsal Dorje	朗色多杰(音)		Langse Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist		M	28	PSB	2009/03/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 14, 2009, public security officials detained four Tibetan males, including three teenagers, for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Protesters Namsal Dorje (age 28), Karma Norbu (17), Rinchen Wangsal (16), and Sanggye Tsering (17), shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and "unity and solidarity against the Chinese authorities' ruthless persecution and inhuman treatment of Tibetans across since March last year," TGiE said. Police detained the protesters immediately and placed them in a newly constructed detention center located near the county hospital. Authorities did not permit family members to have access to the detainees. Karma Norbu's father remains detained and two of his brothers are serving prison sentences for protest activity in 2008, TGiE reported.

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2009-00145	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Rinchen Wangsal	仁钦旺色(音)		Renqin Wangse	Tibetan Buddhist		M	16	PSB	2009/03/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 14, 2009, public security officials detained four Tibetan males, including three teenagers, for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Protesters Namsal Dorje (age 28), Karma Norbu (17), Rinchen Wangsal (16), and Sanggye Tsering (17), shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and "unity and solidarity against the Chinese authorities' ruthless persecution and inhuman treatment of Tibetans across since March last year," TGiE said. Police detained the protesters immediately and placed them in a newly constructed detention center located near the county hospital. Authorities did not permit family members to have access to the detainees. Karma Norbu's father remains detained and two of his brothers are serving prison sentences for protest activity in 2008, TGiE reported.
2009-00146	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sanggye Tsering	桑杰次仁(音)		Sangjie Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist		M	17	PSB	2009/03/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 14, 2009, public security officials detained four Tibetan males, including three teenagers, for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Protesters Namsal Dorje (age 28), Karma Norbu (17), Rinchen Wangsal (16), and Sanggye Tsering (17), shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and "unity and solidarity against the Chinese authorities' ruthless persecution and inhuman treatment of Tibetans across since March last year," TGiE said. Police detained the protesters immediately and placed them in a newly constructed detention center located near the county hospital. Authorities did not permit family members to have access to the detainees. Karma Norbu's father remains detained and two of his brothers are serving prison sentences for protest activity in 2008, TGiE reported.
2009-00154	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam	索朗(音)		Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2009/03/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 15, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 11-12 and March 14-15, Tibetan "youths" staged small, peaceful political protests in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Security forces maintained a "massive" security presence at the time due to a series of sensitive dates (e.g. March 10 and March 28). On March 11, three teenage females, two of whom RFA identified as Choetso (age 16) and Tsering Wangmo (17), scattered leaflets and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Approximately 50 security officials detained the three girls and took them away in a van. Two young Tibetan males, Sonam and Dawa Tsering, staged similar protests in the Ganzi county seat on March 12 and March 14 respectively. The RFA report implied, but did not state, that the boys were detained. Information is not available about the juvenile protesters' place of detention or whether their families have access to them.

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2009-00152	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Choetso	曲措(音)		Qucuo	Tibetan Buddhist		F	16	PSB	2009/03/11	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 15, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 11-12 and March 14-15, Tibetan "youths" staged small, peaceful political protests in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Security forces maintained a "massive" security presence at the time due to a series of sensitive dates (e.g. March 10 and March 28). On March 11, three teenage females, two of whom RFA identified as Choetso (age 16) and Tsering Wangmo (17), scattered leaflets and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Approximately 50 security officials detained the three girls and took them away in a van. Two young Tibetan males, Sonam and Dawa Tsering, staged similar protests in the Ganzi county seat on March 12 and March 14 respectively. The RFA report implied, but did not state, that the boys were detained. Information is not available about the juvenile protesters' place of detention or whether their families have access to them.
2010-00114	DET	ethnic/spe ech	Tibetan	Pema Yeshe	白玛益西		Baima Yixi	Tibetan Buddhist		M	28	chg/tri/s ent	2009/03/11	Deyang PSB Det. Ctr?	20	Sichuan Province	Ganzi Daily reported on March 18, 2009, that on March 11 public security officials detained Tibetan males Sonam Gonpo, Tsewang Gyatso, and Pema Yeshe, for allegedly writing pro-independence slogans on walls, scattering pro-independence leaflets, and setting fire to the Tongxiao township government building at dawn on February 18. Tongxiao is in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The men confessed to "inciting splittism" and setting the fire (endangering public safety), Ganzi Daily said. TCHRD reported in February 2010 that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men on November 17, 2009: Pema Yeshe, death with a 2-year reprieve; Sonam Gonpo, life imprisonment; Tsewang Gyatso, 16 years in prison. Sonam Gonpo and Tsewang Gyatso were held in Deyang city, Sichuan, and Pema Yeshe was held in Kangding, the Ganzi TAP capital, TCHRD said. ICT reported in March 2010 that a Tibetan source said the men started the fire around dawn to avoid casualties.
2010-00112	DET	ethnic/spe ech	Tibetan	Sonam Gonpo	四龙公布 (索郎贡保 (音))		Silong Gongbu (Suolang Gongbao)	Tibetan Buddhist	school, cook	M	24	chg/tri/s ent	2009/03/11	Deyang PSB Det. Ctr?	20	Sichuan Province	Ganzi Daily reported on March 18, 2009, that on March 11 public security officials detained Tibetan males Sonam Gonpo, Tsewang Gyatso, and Pema Yeshe, for allegedly writing pro-independence slogans on walls, scattering pro-independence leaflets, and setting fire to the Tongxiao township government building at dawn on February 18. Tongxiao is in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The men confessed to "inciting splittism" and setting the fire (endangering public safety), Ganzi Daily said. TCHRD reported in February 2010 that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men on November 17, 2009: Pema Yeshe, death with a 2-year reprieve; Sonam Gonpo, life imprisonment; Tsewang Gyatso, 16 years in prison. Sonam Gonpo and Tsewang Gyatso were held in Deyang city, Sichuan, and Pema Yeshe was held in Kangding, the Ganzi TAP capital, TCHRD said. ICT reported in March 2010 that a Tibetan source said the men started the fire around dawn to avoid casualties.

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2009-00202	DET	ethnic/religion/information	Tibetan	Thugsam	土桑(音)		Tusang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	PSB	2009/03/11	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to an April 4, 2009, Phayul report, Voice of Tibet (VOT) reported that on March 11, 2009, public security officials detained monk Thugsam of Nurma Monastery while he was visiting Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in the seat of Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Gansu province. Nurma Monastery is located in Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan TAP. The security officials who detained Thugsam were from the Xiahe Public Security Bureau and suspected him of "giving information about protests, arrests and beatings of Tibetans to the 'separatist forces' in exile," according to Phayul's summary of the VOT report. No information is available about Thugsam's place of detention or charges, if any, against him.
2009-00153	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Wangmo	次仁旺姆(音)		Ciren Wangmu	Tibetan Buddhist		F	17	PSB	2009/03/11	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 15, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 11-12 and March 14-15, Tibetan "youths" staged small, peaceful political protests in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Security forces maintained a "massive" security presence at the time due to a series of sensitive dates (e.g. March 10 and March 28). On March 11, three teenage females, two of whom RFA identified as Choetso (age 16) and Tsering Wangmo (17), scattered leaflets and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Approximately 50 security officials detained the three girls and took them away in a van. Two young Tibetan males, Sonam and Dawa Tsering, staged similar protests in the Ganzi county seat on March 12 and March 14 respectively. The RFA report implied, but did not state, that the boys were detained. Information is not available about the juvenile protesters' place of detention or whether their families have access to them.
2010-00113	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tsewang Gyatso	充翁降措(次旺加措(音))		Chongweng Jiangcuo (Ciwang Jiacu)	Tibetan Buddhist	school, cook	M	32	chg/tri/sent	2009/03/11	Deyang PSB Det. Ctr?	16	Sichuan Province	Ganzi Daily reported on March 18, 2009, that on March 11 public security officials detained Tibetan males Sonam Gonpo, Tsewang Gyatso, and Pema Yeshe, for allegedly writing pro-independence slogans on walls, scattering pro-independence leaflets, and setting fire to the Tongxiao township government building at dawn on February 18. Tongxiao is in Xinlong (Nyagrang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The men confessed to "inciting splittism" and setting the fire (endangering public safety), Ganzi Daily said. TCHRD reported in February 2010 that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men on November 17, 2009: Pema Yeshe, death with a 2-year reprieve; Sonam Gonpo, life imprisonment; Tsewang Gyatso, 16 years in prison. Sonam Gonpo and Tsewang Gyatso were held in Deyang city, Sichuan, and Pema Yeshe was held in Kangding, the Ganzi TAP capital, TCHRD said. ICT reported in March 2010 that a Tibetan source said the men started the fire around dawn to avoid casualties.

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2009-00157	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Wangchug	洛桑旺珠(音)		Luosang Wangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	29	PSB	2009/03/10	Lithang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 15, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on March 10, 2009, public security officials detained Lithang Monastery monk Lobsang Wangchug as he staged a peaceful protest in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Lobsang Wangchug carried a photo of the Dalai Lama in one hand as he tossed leaflets skyward with the other hand, RFA's sources said. Police wearing Tibetan-style clothing detained him immediately. Information is not available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him. According to the RFA report, Lobsang Wangchug had planned in advance to carry out his protest on March 10 (marked by Tibetans as the 50th anniversary of a Lhasa uprising). He had sought and eventually received permission from his mother to carry out the protest.
2009-00159	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Khadro	洛桑康卓(音)		Luosang Kangzhuo	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	21	PSB	2009/03/06	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a March 17, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on March 6, 2009, public security officials detained nun Lobsang Khadro of Gewa Drag Nunnery (or, "Gema Dra-wok," "Ghema Draggo") as she staged a solo peaceful protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Lobsang Khadro began her protest at about 10:00 AM and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life, for the Tibetan people to "rise up, rise up," for the Chinese government to "release all political prisoners," and declaring that there is "no freedom in Tibet." Five police vans arrived on the scene after a few minutes. Security officials beat her severely before taking her to a newly constructed detention center located near the county hospital, TCHRD said. Authorities refused to provide any information to relatives about Lobsang Khadro's well-being and warned relatives not to contact outsiders about the case.
2009-00142	DET	information/labor/association	Han?	Wang Diangang	王殿刚							PSB	2009/03/06	Qufu PSB Det. Ctr.		Shandong Province	According to Civil Rights & Livelihood Watch, on March 6, 2009, authorities in Qufu city, Shandong province searched the home of Shandong teachers' representative Wang Diangang and detained him on suspicion of illegal possession of state secrets. That same day, Qufu authorities also searched the home of fellow representative Kong Lingxi. In December 2008, Wang and other representatives of thousands of laid-off teachers at community-run (minban) schools traveled to Beijing to submit an application to hold a demonstration. In January 2009, Qufu authorities detained Wang for seven days for disrupting social order. The state secrets reportedly found in Wang's home were documents regarding the teachers. He is currently being held at the Qufu Public Security Bureau Detention Center.

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2009-00138	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choenyi Gyatso	曲尼加措(音), 阿姆却(音)		Quni Jiacao, Amuque	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2009/03/05	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on March reports by RFA, TCHRD, and TGiE, security officials on March 1 (TCHRD) or March 5 (RFA, TGiE), 2009, detained five Tibetans who staged peaceful protests in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Of the four protesters identified, at least two are teenagers. Nun Pema Yangtso (RFA: Pema Yangzom, age 22) protested at about 10:20 AM near a township government office (TCHRD), or near the Ganzi county PSB office (RFA). Police detained her promptly. TCHRD reported that a second (unidentified) nun was detained during the protest. At about 1:00 PM the same day, monk Choenyi Gyatso (age 18) and students Rinchen Phuntsog (15) and Tsering Dragpa (16 or 17) from the county Chinese-language middle school staged a protest near the Ganzi county government office. TCHRD reported the monk's name as Achoe and his age as 22. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the site of detention or charges, if any, against the nun(s), monk, and two students.
2009-00133	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Gyatso	加措(音)	Mewa Gyatso	Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/03/05	Ngaba PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 Free Tibet Campaign (FTC) report, on March 3, 2009, public security officials detained monk Jamyang Phuntsog from Kirti Monastery, located near the seat of Aba (Ngaba) county, Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. On March 5, security officials detained two more Kirti monks, one of whom FTC identified as Mewa Gyatso (Mewa is a township name). Authorities suspected the three monks of distributing leaflets in the Aba county seat saying that four Tibetans would attempt self-immolation on March 10, the 50th anniversary of the 1959 "Tibetan People's Uprising." According to March 3 and March 5 Xinhua reports, Kirti monk Tashi, who attempted to burn himself to death on February 27, was hospitalized and under police investigation, and Kirti monk Jangkor had confessed to "spreading rumors" about Tashi's attempt. Information is not available about the place of detention and criminal charges, if any, against Jamyang Phuntsog and Gyatso.
2009-00135	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Yangtso	白玛央措(音), 白玛央宗(音)		Baima Yangcuo, BaimaYangzong	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	22	PSB	2009/03/05	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on March reports by RFA, TCHRD, and TGiE, security officials on March 1 (TCHRD) or March 5 (RFA, TGiE), 2009, detained five Tibetans who staged peaceful protests in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Of the four protesters identified, at least two are teenagers. Nun Pema Yangtso (RFA: Pema Yangzom, age 22) protested at about 10:20 AM near a township government office (TCHRD), or near the Ganzi county PSB office (RFA). Police detained her promptly. TCHRD reported that a second (unidentified) nun was detained during the protest. At about 1:00 PM the same day, monk Choenyi Gyatso (age 18) and students Rinchen Phuntsog (15) and Tsering Dragpa (16 or 17) from the county Chinese-language middle school staged a protest near the Ganzi county government office. TCHRD reported the monk's name as Achoe and his age as 22. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the site of detention or charges, if any, against the nun(s), monk, and two students.

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2009-00136	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rinchen Phuntsog	仁钦平措(音)		Renqin Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	student, middle	M	15	PSB	2009/03/05	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on March reports by RFA, TCHRD, and TGiE, security officials on March 1 (TCHRD) or March 5 (RFA, TGiE), 2009, detained five Tibetans who staged peaceful protests in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Of the four protesters identified, at least two are teenagers. Nun Pema Yangtso (RFA: Pema Yangzom, age 22) protested at about 10:20 AM near a township government office (TCHRD), or near the Ganzi county PSB office (RFA). Police detained her promptly. TCHRD reported that a second (unidentified) nun was detained during the protest. At about 1:00 PM the same day, monk Choenyi Gyatso (age 18) and students Rinchen Phuntsog (15) and Tsering Dragpa (16 or 17) from the county Chinese-language middle school staged a protest near the Ganzi county government office. TCHRD reported the monk's name as Achoe and his age as 22. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the site of detention or charges, if any, against the nun(s), monk, and two students.
2009-00137	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Dragpa	次仁扎巴(音)		Ciren Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist	student, middle	M	17	PSB	2009/03/05	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on March reports by RFA, TCHRD, and TGiE, security officials on March 1 (TCHRD) or March 5 (RFA, TGiE), 2009, detained five Tibetans who staged peaceful protests in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Of the four protesters identified, at least two are teenagers. Nun Pema Yangtso (RFA: Pema Yangzom, age 22) protested at about 10:20 AM near a township government office (TCHRD), or near the Ganzi county PSB office (RFA). Police detained her promptly. TCHRD reported that a second (unidentified) nun was detained during the protest. At about 1:00 PM the same day, monk Choenyi Gyatso (age 18) and students Rinchen Phuntsog (15) and Tsering Dragpa (16 or 17) from the county Chinese-language middle school staged a protest near the Ganzi county government office. TCHRD reported the monk's name as Achoe and his age as 22. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the site of detention or charges, if any, against the nun(s), monk, and two students.
2009-00190	DET	property/association		Zhang Jinfeng	张金凤					F		admin-RTL	2009/03/05	Zibo Wangcun No. 1 Wom. RTL Ctr.	1	Shandong Province	Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD) reported that authorities sentenced Zhang Jinfeng, a Jinan, Shandong province-based land petitioner and activist, in March 2009 to one year and nine months of Reeducation Through Labor (RTL) for her alleged "illegal assembly" and "disturbing public order" when Zhang participated in a gathering of petitioners at Quancheng Square on March 5, 2009. Authorities detained Zhang and two others on March 5 and confiscated their computers, cameras, and disks. According to Ni Wenhua, a lawyer who spoke with Zhang during her detention, Zhang believed she would go home on March 14. According to CHRD, in addition to her petitioning activities, since 2007 Zhang has been documenting cases of forceful relocation. Authorities detained Zhang for three months in 1989 for her support for the student democracy movement. According to Radio Free Asia, authorities detain Zhang in Shandong No. 1 Women's RTL Center.

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2009-00132	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jamyang Phuntsog	江央平措(音)	Jankho, Jangkor	Jiangyang Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	35	chg?/tri/sent	2009/03/03	Chengdu (general location)	6	Sichuan Province	Based on March 2009 FTC and Xinhua reports, on March 3, 2009, public security officials detained monk Jamyang Phuntsog (Xinhua: Jangkor) from Kirti Monastery, near the seat of Aba (Ngaba) county, Aba T&QAP, Sichuan province. On March 5, security officials detained two more Kirti monks, one of whom FTC identified as Gyatso (or Mewa Gyatso). Authorities suspected the monks of distributing leaflets in the county seat saying that four Tibetans would attempt self-immolation on March 10, the 50th anniversary of the 1959 "Tibetan People's Uprising." According to March Xinhua reports, Kirti monk Tashi, who attempted to burn himself to death on February 27, was hospitalized and under police investigation, and Kirti monk Jangkor confessed to "spreading rumors" about Tashi's attempt. Phayul reported in April 2010 that on April 9 the Aba Intermediate People's Court sentenced Jamyang Phuntsog ("Jangkho") to six years in prison for "separatist activities" and "links to outside separatist forces."
2009-00113	DET	speech/lab or/civil/information	Han?	Xing Qingxian	幸清贤, 辛清贤				activist	M	46	PSB	2009/03/02	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, domestic security protection officers detained rights activist Xing Qingxian on February 28, 2009, at Xing's home in Chengdu, the provincial capital of Sichuan. On March 2, the domestic security protection unit of the Jinniu District Public Security Bureau in Chengdu formally detained Xing on suspicion of disturbing public order. His detention may be related to information he gave to foreign media regarding recent clashes between police and Chengdu residents. One involved a resident resisting a forced demolition; the other involved a protest over court rulings in which residents chained themselves together. In 2003, Xing was fired from a railroad company after joining with workers to seek overtime pay. He has provided legal advice to workers and recently joined a volunteer group in Chengdu called Rights Defense in Action. He is currently being held at the Chengdu PSB Detention Center in Pixian County.
2009-00184	DET	speech/information		Huang Xiaomin	黄晓敏							PSB	2009/02/28	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to CHRD, rights activists Huang Xiaomin, Xing Qingxian, Lu Daqun, and Yan Wenhan were taken into custody in Chengdu, the provincial capital of Sichuan, between February 28 and March 1, 2009. CHRD says the domestic security protection unit of the Chengdu Public Security Bureau detained them on suspicion of disturbing public order. Huang's family reports that they have not received the detention notice, but that a fellow activist saw Huang at the detention center. Huang, Lu, and Yan are volunteers for the Tianwang Human Rights Center, whose founder, Huang Qi, has been detained since June 2008 on charges of illegally possessing state secrets. CHRD says the detention of Huang Xiaomin, Xing, Lu, and Yan, may be related to their reporting on clashes between police and Chengdu residents in February 2009, news of which was picked up by domestic and international media and drew considerable public attention.

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2009-00185	DET	speech/information		Lu Daqun	陆大椿							PSB	2009/02/28	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to CHRD, rights activists Huang Xiaomin, Xing Qingxian, Lu Daqun, and Yan Wenhan were taken into custody in Chengdu, the provincial capital of Sichuan, between February 28 and March 1, 2009. CHRD says the domestic security protection unit of the Chengdu Public Security Bureau detained them on suspicion of disturbing public order. Huang's family reports that they have not received the detention notice, but that a fellow activist saw Huang at the detention center. Huang, Lu, and Yan are volunteers for the Tianwang Human Rights Center, whose founder, Huang Qi, has been detained since June 2008 on charges of illegally possessing state secrets. CHRD says the detention of Huang Xiaomin, Xing, Lu, and Yan, may be related to their reporting on clashes between police and Chengdu residents in February 2009, news of which was picked up by domestic and international media and drew considerable public attention.
2009-00173	DET/bail	association/Falun Gong/rule of law	Han?	Wei Liangyue	韋良月				lawyer	M	44	admin-RTL	2009/02/28	Nangang PSB Det. Ctr.	1	Heilongjiang Province	According to the China Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group, on February 28, 2009, public security officers in Harbin city, Heilongjiang province, detained Wei Liangyue, a lawyer who had defended Falun Gong practitioners, as well as his wife. Wei and his wife were reportedly held at the Nangang District Detention Center in Harbin. Authorities accused Wei of taking part in a Falun Gong gathering and in mid-March sentenced him to one year and six months reeducation through labor for "gathering a crowd to disturb social order." On April 1, the CHRLCG reported that Wei had been released on bail and that his wife was also released. Lawyer Wei and his wife have returned to their home in Harbin.
2009-00186	DET	speech/information		Yan Wenhan	严文汉							PSB	2009/02/28	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to CHRD, rights activists Huang Xiaomin, Xing Qingxian, Lu Daqun, and Yan Wenhan were taken into custody in Chengdu, the provincial capital of Sichuan, between February 28 and March 1, 2009. CHRD says the domestic security protection unit of the Chengdu Public Security Bureau detained them on suspicion of disturbing public order. Huang's family reports that they have not received the detention notice, but that a fellow activist saw Huang at the detention center. Huang, Lu, and Yan are volunteers for the Tianwang Human Rights Center, whose founder, Huang Qi, has been detained since June 2008 on charges of illegally possessing state secrets. CHRD says the detention of Huang Xiaomin, Xing, Lu, and Yan, may be related to their reporting on clashes between police and Chengdu residents in February 2009, news of which was picked up by domestic and international media and drew considerable public attention.

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2009-00126	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tashi	扎西(音)		Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	24	PSB?	2009/02/27	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to FTC and ICT reports, on February 27, 2009, monk Tabe (or Tashi) of Kirti Monastery, located near the seat of Aba (Ngaba) county, Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, attempted burn himself to death to protest an official decision prohibiting Kirti monks from observing Monlam, a Tibetan Buddhist prayer festival. Tashi carried a likeness of the Tibetan national flag with the Dalai Lama's image at its center, shouted slogans, doused himself with a flammable liquid, and set himself alight near a public market. PAP opened fire on Tashi and he fell to the ground, FTC and ICT said, then PAP put out the flames and carried Tashi away in a vehicle. Xinhua reported that officials denied that police shot Tashi, that he was hospitalized in stable condition in Chengdu city, that he had displayed the Tibetan flag and the Dalai Lama's photo, and that authorities (police) were "investigating the incident." Tashi is presumed detained based on the Xinhua reports.
2009-00128	DET	ethnic/information/speech	Tibetan	Konchog Tsephel	贡觉次白, 贡却才培(音)		Gongjue Cibai, Gongque Caipei	Tibetan Buddhist	Internet, Web site operator	M	39	chg/tri-close/sent	2009/02/26	Lanzhou? (general location)	15	Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD report, on February 26, 2009, public security officials detained Konchog Tsephel from his home in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. Konchog Tsephel operated a Tibetan-language Web site (Chomei) featuring Tibetan culture. Officials searched his home, confiscated his computer, and took him to a detention center in Gannan. Konchog Tsephel spent 1989-1994 in India and attended a Tibetan-run school for 3 years. Gansu PSB officials detained him for 2 months in 1995 and subjected him to torture under interrogation. From 1996-1999 he attended university in Beijing and Lanzhou city, Gansu's capital. Konchog Tsephel and a Tibetan poet established the Chomei Web site in 2005; officials shut it down "many times" in 2007-2008, according to TCHRD said. ICT reported that, following a closed trial, the Gannan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Konchog Tsephel on November 12, 2009, to 15 years in prison for disclosing state secrets.
2009-00089	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Ado Gyaltzen	阿多坚赞(音)		Aduo Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist		M	41	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Ado Gyaltzen, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).

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2009-00086	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gedun Choephel	根敦曲培(音)		Gendun Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist		M	30	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Gedun Choephel, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00087	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gedun Jampal	根敦江白(音)		Gendun Jiangbai	Tibetan Buddhist		M	40	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Gedun Jampal, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00088	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Geleg Kunga	格勒贡噶(音)		Gelei Gongga	Tibetan Buddhist		M	26	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang (general location)		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. Officials took the detainees to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC), but Geleg Kunga's place of detention is unknown.

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2009-00084	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Thogme	江巴托梅(音)		Jiangba Tuomei	Tibetan Buddhist		M	30	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama portrait; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest didn't last long but grew to over 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA, FTC). Officials took the detainees, including Jampa Thogme, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00090	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Tsering	江巴次仁(音)		Jiangba Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist		M	28	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Jampa Tsering, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang.
2009-00091	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Yonten	江巴云登(音)		Jiangba Yundeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M	30	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Jampa Yonten, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang.

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2009-00095	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang Palden	江央班登(音)		Jiangyang Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M	41	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama portrait; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to over 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA, FTC). Officials took the detainees, including Jamyang Palden, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00085	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Dargyal	洛桑达杰(音)		Luosang Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist		M	38	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama portrait; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to over 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA, FTC). Officials took the detainees, including Lobsang Dargyal, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00096	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Phande	洛桑潘德(音)		Luosang Pande	Tibetan Buddhist		M	37	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama portrait; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to over 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA, FTC). Officials took the detainees, including Lobsang Phande, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).

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2009-00092	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Tashi	洛桑扎西(音)		Luosang Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist		M	21	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Lobsang Tashi, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang.
2009-00083	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Tenzin	洛桑旦增(音)		Luosang Dangzeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M	21	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama portrait; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to over 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Lobsang Tenzin, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00093	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Wangchug	洛桑旺珠(音)		Luosang Wangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M	30	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Lobsang Wangchug, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang.

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2009-00082	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Tenpa	索朗旦巴(音)		Suolang Danba	Tibetan Buddhist		M	29	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, a group of 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama portrait; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to over 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons. A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA, FTC). Officials took the detainees, including Sonam Tenpa, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00094	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Sanggye	旦增桑杰(音)		Danzeng Sangjie	Tibetan Buddhist		M	29	PSB	2009/02/16	Lithang "Tsaka" PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, RFA, and FTC reports, public security officials and PAP detained between 13 (RFA) and 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. On February 16, 14-15 Tibetans shouting slogans (incl. "No Losar") began to protest in the Litang market against the detention the previous day of monk Lobsang Lhundrub for staging a solo protest. Lobsang Lhundrub's brother, Sonam Tenpa, led the February 16 protest carrying a Dalai Lama photo; brothers Jampa Thogme and Lobsang Tenzin joined in (TCHRD). The protest did not last long but grew to more than 300 persons before PAP began beating protesters with rifle butts and batons (FTC). A source told the Washington Post that some protesters threw stones. PAP beat the brothers so badly that sources were unsure if they survived (RFA). Officials took the detainees, including Tenzin Sanggye, to "Tsaka" detention center 6 km from Litang (FTC).
2009-00081	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Lhundrub	洛桑伦珠(音)		Luosang Lunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	38	PSB	2009/02/15	Lithang PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on February 2009 TCHRD, Radio Free Asia (RFA), and Free Tibet Campaign (FTC) reports, public security officials and People's Armed Police detained at least 13 (RFA) and as many as 24 (FTC) Tibetan protesters during protests on February 15-16, 2009, in the seat of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. At midday on February 15, monk Lobsang Lhundrub (age 38) of Nekhor Monastery (TCHRD), staged a solo protest in the market, shouting slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and for Tibetans to skip celebration of Tibetan New Year ("No Losar"). Security officials seized Lobsang Dondrub after 15-20 minutes (TCHRD) and according to eye witnesses beat him severely before taking him to the Litang detention center (RFA, TCHRD). FTC reported that the protest lasted about 1 hour, at least 100 Tibetans joined in, and security forces struck the protesters with batons and rifle butts.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2009-00119	DET	association/speech		Huang Yunmin	黄云敏				judge, retired (PLA, retired)	M	50	PSB	2009/02/10	Tumuxiuke Prison (XPCC)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to CHRD, police in Kashgar city, XUAR, took retired judge Huang Yunmin into detention on February 10, 2009 after he advocated on behalf of health benefits for army veterans. After interrogation authorities criminally detained Huang. Huang had served as a judge at the Tumuxiuke Court, within the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps, and had earlier been in the army in Qinghai province. While in the army, Huang had been involved in nuclear testing. A 2007 government notice mandated that dismissed soldiers who were involved in such activity be given medical tests and benefits for resulting damage to their health. In 2008, Huang led 17 army veterans to the Bureau of Civil Affairs and complained that this notice had not been implemented locally. The bureau recognized that the notice was applicable to Huang's group, but they have so far received no testing or benefits. Huang is currently being held at Tumuxiuke Detention Center in Bachu county, Kashgar municipality.
2009-00046	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Anam	阿朗(音)? 阿南(音)?		Alang? Anan?	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2009/01/29	Pashoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on January 29 public security officials detained Tibetan monks Tenzin Choephel (age 16) and Lobsang Gyaltzen (20) for staging a political protest in front of government offices in the seat of Basu (Pashoe) county, located in Changdu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Both of the monks are members of Mera Monastery, located in Basu county, the report said. The monks shouted, "Wake up Tibetan brothers and sisters," and called for Tibetan independence. Following Tenzin Choephel and Lobsang Gyaltzen's detention, police detained a monk identified as Anam and described as the head of the monastery. The monks may be held at the county detention, according to a Voice of Tibet source, but no confirmation or details are available.
2009-00045	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Gyaltzen	洛桑坚赞(音)		Luosang Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	20	PSB	2009/01/29	Pashoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on January 29 public security officials detained Tibetan monks Tenzin Choephel (age 16) and Lobsang Gyaltzen (20) for staging a political protest in front of government offices in the seat of Basu (Pashoe) county, located in Changdu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Both of the monks are members of Mera Monastery, located in Basu county, the report said. The monks shouted, "Wake up Tibetan brothers and sisters," and called for Tibetan independence. Following Tenzin Choephel and Lobsang Gyaltzen's detention, police detained a monk identified as Anam and described as the head of the monastery. The monks may be held at the county detention, according to a Voice of Tibet source, but no confirmation or details are available.

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2009-00044	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Choephel	旦增曲培(音)		Danzeng Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	16	PSB	2009/01/29	Pashoe PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 31, 2009, Phayul article based on a Voice of Tibet report, on January 29 public security officials detained Tibetan monks Tenzin Choephel (age 16) and Lobsang Gyaltzen (20) for staging a political protest in front of government offices in the seat of Basu (Pashoe) county, located in Changdu prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Both of the monks are members of Mera Monastery, located in Basu county, the report said. The monks shouted, "Wake up Tibetan brothers and sisters," and called for Tibetan independence. Following Tenzin Choephel and Lobsang Gyaltzen's detention, police detained a monk identified as Anam and described as the head of the monastery. The monks may be held at the county detention, according to a Voice of Tibet source, but no confirmation or details are available.
2009-00073	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhundrub	伦珠(音)		Lunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, disciplinary	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2009/01/24	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Phayul and RFA reports, on January 10, 2009, about 300 Tibetans, including monks from Den Choekhor (Den Choekhorling) Monastery, staged a protest in Dengke (Denkhog) township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, against authorities sending a dance troupe to Lhasa to celebrate "Serfs Emancipation Day" on March 28. Prior to the protest, two bombs exploded on January 5 in the township, reportedly damaging government property. On January 24, officials detained monks Nyima Tsering, Lhundrub, and Tashi Dawa, possibly for involvement in the protest. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported in May 2009 that the 3 monks had been sentenced to 12-18 month's imprisonment. No information is available about the court, charge, or their site of imprisonment. TCHRD reported that 5 Denma Choekhorling monks detained in January, including abbot Tenzin Gyaltzen and chant master Jamyang Sherab, were sentenced on May 22, 2009, to imprisonment in connection with the explosions.
2009-00072	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyima Tsering	尼玛次仁(音)		Nima Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, chant master	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2009/01/24	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Phayul and RFA reports, on January 10, 2009, about 300 Tibetans, including monks from Den Choekhor (Den Choekhorling) Monastery, staged a protest in Dengke (Denkhog) township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, against authorities sending a dance troupe to Lhasa to celebrate "Serfs Emancipation Day" on March 28. Prior to the protest, two bombs exploded on January 5 in the township, reportedly damaging government property. On January 24, officials detained monks Nyima Tsering, Lhundrub, and Tashi Dawa, possibly for involvement in the protest. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported in May 2009 that the 3 monks had been sentenced to 12-18 month's imprisonment. No information is available about the court, charge, or their site of imprisonment. TCHRD reported that 5 Denma Choekhorling monks detained in January, including abbot Tenzin Gyaltzen and chant master Jamyang Sherab, were sentenced on May 22, 2009, to imprisonment in connection with the explosions.

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2009-00078	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Dawa	扎西达娃(音)		Zhaxi Dawa	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2009/01/24	Jomda PSB Det. Ctr.	1	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Phayul and RFA reports, on January 10, 2009, about 300 Tibetans, including monks from Den Choekhor (Den Choekhorling) Monastery, staged a protest in Dengke (Denkhog) township, Jiangda (Jomda) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR, against authorities sending a dance troupe to Lhasa to celebrate "Serfs Emancipation Day" on March 28. Prior to the protest, two bombs exploded on January 5 in the township, reportedly damaging government property. On January 24, officials detained monks Nyima Tsering, Lhundrub, and Tashi Dawa, possibly for involvement in the protest. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported in May 2009 that the 3 monks had been sentenced to 12-18 month's imprisonment. No information is available about the court, charge, or their site of imprisonment. TCHRD reported that 5 Denma Choekhorling monks detained in January, including abbot Tenzin Gyaltzen and chant master Jamyang Sherab, were sentenced on May 22, 2009, to imprisonment in connection with the explosions.
2009-00043	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Norbu Tashi	罗布扎西(音)		Luobu Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	29	PSB	2009/01/22	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 27, 2009, Phayul report, on January 22 public security officials detained Tibetan males Trinle Gyatso (age 44), Norbu Tashi (29), and Lobsang Lhamo (27) immediately when they attempted to stage a public protest demonstration in the seat of Zuogong (Dzogang) county, located in Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. Authorities subsequently released Trinle Gyatso and Lobsang Lhamo on January 24 but Norbu Tashi remain detained in the Dzogang county detention center. (According to reports by the Tibetan government-in-exile, Trinle Gyatso, Norbu Tashi, and Lobsang Lhamo protested in Dzogang on January 20 along with Trinle Ngodrub, Dargyal, and Pema Tsepag. The Phayul report and a January 21 RFA report do not support the account that a single protest by all six-persons took place on January 20.)
2010-00211	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tenzin	旦增(音)		Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	business own., shop (music)	M		PSB	2009/01/22	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 29, 2009, High Peaks Pure Earth (HPPE) report, a source told HPPE that public security officials in Lhasa city, the capital of the TAR, detained Tenzin, a singer who hailed from an area that Tibetans know as Amdo (the northern and northeastern area of the Tibetan plateau, today largely in Qinghai and Gansu provinces). Police accused Tenzin, who owns a Lhasa music shop, of downloading from the Internet "illegal music." The HPPE article observed that the "illegal" aspect of the music was related to political content, not piracy. A police crackdown on "reactionary" music was underway at the time of, or shortly before, Tashi's detention. Tibet Daily reported on December 25, 2008, that Lhasa police had detained five persons in December who had "illegally downloaded reactionary songs from the Internet" and sold copies in local shops at an "exorbitant profit." Information is not available about Tashi's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2009-00069	DET	property	Han	Hou Ying	侯映				farmer	F	50	chg/tri/sent	2009/01/21	Changsha (general location)	3	Hunan Province	Based on Boxun, RFA, and CHRD reports, on January 21, 2009, Chaoyang PSB officials placed Hou Ying, a land petitioner based in Changsha city, under administrative detention for 5 days after she submitted in Beijing a protest application with 98 petitioners' signatures. On January 27, the Furong District People's Court in Changsha sentenced Hou to 3 years in prison for allegedly "gathering" and "disturbing public order" while petitioning. On April 12, 2007, the same court had sentenced Hou to 3 years in prison (suspended for 4 years) on the same charges for petitioning in Beijing. Hou continued petitioning while serving the period of suspension and left Changsha 6 times without reporting to the PSB. At the request of the Furong PSB, the Furong District People's Court established a council to reexamine the case and rescinded Hou's suspension. Because Hou had served 11 months and 16 days in prison prior to the 2007 sentence, her new sentence expires on February 9, 2011.
2009-00036	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dargyal	达杰(音)		Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	23	PSB	2009/01/20	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 21, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on January 20, public security officials detained Tibetan males Trinle Ngodrub (age 24), his brother Dargyal (23), and Pema Tsepag (24) as they staged a peaceful public protest in the seat of Zuogong (Dzogang) county, located in Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. The men shouted pro-independence slogans, held up a banner with the slogan, "Independence for Tibet," and scattered leaflets as they walked in the direction of the local Public Security Bureau. After approximately 45 minutes, police stopped them and beat them severely, according to RFA sources. Pema Tsepag died on January 23 in the Changdu prefectural hospital from kidney and intestinal injuries that were too severe to treat in the county hospital, according to a January 27 Phayul report. Officials took Trinle Ngodrub and Dargyal to the Changdu prefectural detention center, according to Phayul.
2009-00035	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Trinle Ngodrub	赤列欧珠(音)		Chilie Ouzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	24	PSB	2009/01/20	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 21, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on January 20, public security officials detained Tibetan males Trinle Ngodrub (age 24), his brother Dargyal (23), and Pema Tsepag (24) as they staged a peaceful public protest in the seat of Zuogong (Dzogang) county, located in Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region. The men shouted pro-independence slogans, held up a banner with the slogan, "Independence for Tibet," and scattered leaflets as they walked in the direction of the local Public Security Bureau. After approximately 45 minutes, police stopped them and beat them severely, according to RFA sources. Pema Tsepag died on January 23 in the Changdu prefectural hospital from kidney and intestinal injuries that were too severe to treat in the county hospital, according to a January 27 Phayul report. Officials took Trinle Ngodrub and Dargyal to the Changdu prefectural detention center, according to Phayul.

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2009-00227	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Kirti	洛桑(音)		Luosang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2009/01/15	Ngaba PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to January Phayul and Tibetan government-in-exile reports (based on a Voice of Tibet report), on January 15, 2009, public security officials detained Kirti Monastery monk Lobsang Kirti while he was allegedly in a photocopy shop. Kirti is located near the seat of Aba (Ngaba) county, Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Lobsang Kirti was photocopying leaflets urging locals to defy an order by local authorities to conduct an important religious festival (Monlam) ahead of its traditional time. Tibetans celebrate Monlam shortly after the Tibetan lunar New Year (Losar), but some Tibetans had decided to forego ("boycott") celebrating Losar in 2009 to express sadness about Tibetans killed and detained in the 2008 protests. Lobsang Kirti had written newspaper and journal articles and was a member of the board of a Kirti Monastery publication, Gangtse Metog. Information is not available about his place of detention or charges, if any, against him.
2010-00096	DET	association/Falun Gong/speech		Duan Youru	段友如			Falun Gong		F	43	chg/tri/sent	2009/01/09	Guangdong Women's Prison	3	Guangdong Province	According to international Falun Gong sources, police officers in Shakou township, Yingde city, Guangdong province detained 43-year-old Duan Youru, along with another Falun Gong practitioner named Li Zongbo, on January 9, 2009 as they were returning home from the Pingfeng elementary school. Duan and Li reportedly distributed leaflets at the school that described the banned spiritual movement. Authorities held Duan and Li at the Yingde City PSB Detention Center for several months before granting family visitation. The Yingde People's Court tried Duan and Li on April 28, 2009 and convicted them in July 2009 of "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law" (Criminal Law, Art. 300). Eyewitnesses report that neither defendant had access to legal representation at the trial. The court sentenced Duan and Li to prison for 3 years and 4 years respectively. Duan is being held at the Guangdong Women's Prison in Zhuliao township, Baiyun district, Guangzhou municipality.
2010-00094	DET	association/Falun Gong/speech		Li Zongbo	李宗波			Falun Gong	worker, contract	M	38	chg/tri/sent	2009/01/09	Beijiang Prison (Shaoguan)	4	Guangdong Province	According to international Falun Gong sources, police officers in Shakou township, Yingde city, Qingyuan municipality, Guangdong province detained 38-year-old Li Zongbo, along with another Falun Gong practitioner named Duan Youru, on January 9, 2009 as they were returning home from the Pingfeng elementary school. Li and Duan reportedly distributed leaflets at the school that described the banned Falun Gong spiritual movement. Authorities held Li and Duan at the Yingde City PSB Detention Center for several months before granting family visitation. The Yingde People's Court tried Li and Duan on April 28, 2009 and sentenced Li and Duan in July 2009 to 4 years and 3 years, respectively, for "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law" (Criminal Law, Art. 300). Eyewitnesses report that neither defendant had access to legal representation at the trial. Li is reportedly being held at the Beijiang Prison in Shaoguan municipality.

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2009-00226	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Namkha Sonam	南卡索朗(音)		Nanka Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist		M	27	PSB	2009/01/07	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a January 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGIE) report, on January 7, 2009, public security officials detained Namkha Sonam, a 27 year-old Tibetan male resident of Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, for shouting slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life. Security officials beat him and detained him. Namkha Sonam's father and brother reportedly requested local authorities to release their family member, but officials refused the request. Information is not available about Namkha Sonam's place of detention or charges, if any, against him.
2009-00020	DET	ethnic/association/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Sonam	阿旺索朗(音)		Awang Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	32	PSB	2009/01/05	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a January 9, 2009, Radio Free Asia report, on January 5, 2009, public security officials detained and beat Ngawang Sonam, a Tibetan in his early 30s, when he briefly staged a peaceful political protest near the PSB office in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. According to RFA's source, Ngawang Sonam tossed into the air a large number of protest leaflets and slips of paper with Tibetan prayers printed on them. After about 3 minutes, security officials fired a "tranquilizer gun" at him, beat him, and took him away. Confirmation about the type of device that police fired is not available (e.g., whether it may have been a high voltage stun gun.) No information is available about Ngawang Sonam's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him. A PSB official whom RFA reached by phone appeared to recognize his name but did not confirm his detention. RFA's source said that Ngawang Sonam was detained in 2000 for another political protest.
2008																	
2009-00079	DET			Yuan Shenlun	袁申伦			Protestant (unreg. church)	mine, coal	M		chg	2008/12/31	Pingdingshan No.1 PSB Det. Ctr.		Henan Province	Public security officers in Pingdingshan city, Henan province, detained house church member Yuan Shenlun on December 31, 2008, as he was picking up religious books and CDs from a storage site. Yuan, who is in his seventies, had received a phone call from an unknown person asking him to pick up the items. Authorities formally arrested him on January 20, 2009, on suspicion of "using a cult to undermine the laws of the state," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law. Yuan was earlier arrested in 1983 and spent 14 years in prison for his involvement in the "Shouters" Christian group. He is currently held in the Pingdingshan Number One Detention Center.

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2009-00021	DET	ethnic/association/speech	Tibetan	Konchog Drolma	贡觉卓玛(音)		Gongjue Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	F	30	PSB	2008/12/29	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on January 9, 2009, Radio Free Asia (RFA) and Phayul reports, on December 29, 2008, public security officials detained and beat Konchog Drolma (or Konchog), a 30 year-old Tibetan female, when she staged a political protest near the Public Security Bureau office in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. According to an RFA and Phayul sources, she tossed leaflets into the air and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan freedom and the Dalai Lama's long life. Security vehicles rushed to the scene and police appeared to fire a weapon at Kunchog, but no information is available about whether or not she was wounded. She continued to shout slogans as police drug her away. Phayul sources reported that she protested for about an hour before officials detained her. No information is available about Konchog Drolma's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against her.
2009-00009	DET?	religion/association	Han?	Huang Xiulan				Protestant (unreg. church)		F		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.
2009-00003	DET?	religion/association	Han?	Lu Xiaoshan				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.
2009-00008	DET?	religion/association	Han?	Ma Shu				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.

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2009-00007	DET?	religion/as sociation	Han?	Tian Ruiwen				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.
2009-00006	DET?	religion/as sociation	Han?	Wang Jiti				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.
2009-00004	DET?	religion/as sociation	Han?	Xie Jun				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.
2009-00005	DET?	religion/as sociation	Han?	Zhang Yunfu				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB?	2008/12/25	Qitai PSB Det. Ctr?		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, public security officials in Guchung (Qitai) county, Changji Hui Autonomous Prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained seven house church leaders on December 25, 2008, during a Christmas gathering. The seven church leaders, Mssrs. Lu Xiaoshan, Xie Jun, Zhang Yunfu, Wang Jiti, Tian Ruiwen, Ma Shu, and Ms. Huang Xiulan, were believed to be held in the Qitai public security bureau detention center. They remained in detention as of December 26. Additional information about their detention is not available.
2009-00051	DET	religion/as sociation/c ivil		Cao Gang								PSB	2008/12/24	Sichuan (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to China Aid Association (CAA), public security officials raided a construction site in Beichuan county, Sichuan province, on December 24, 2008, where Christian volunteers were helping earthquake victims rebuild houses. CAA said the site was raided because of the presence of the Christian volunteers. Authorities detained earthquake victim Li Zenggui, volunteer Cao Gang, and others. Additional details about their detentions, including their current whereabouts, are not known.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2009-00050	DET	religion/association/civil		Li Zenggui								PSB	2008/12/24	Sichuan (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to China Aid Association (CAA), public security officials raided a construction site in Beichuan county, Sichuan province, on December 24, 2008, where Christian volunteers were helping earthquake victims rebuild houses. CAA said the site was raided because of the presence of the Christian volunteers. Authorities detained earthquake victim Li Zenggui, volunteer Cao Gang, and others. Additional details about their detentions, including their current whereabouts, are not known.
2009-00029	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Uyghur	Miradil Yasin	米尔阿迪力*牙森					M	20	PSB	2008/12/20	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, the Uyghur American Association, Xinhua, and news from the Web sites of Xinjiang University (XU) and other universities in Xinjiang, XU security staff detained two Uyghur men, Kashgar native Miradil Yasin (20 years old) and Pichan county, Qumul native Mutellip Téyip (19 years old), on December 20, 2008, after seeing them distribute leaflets on the XU campus. XU authorities determined the leaflets had "reactionary" content aimed at "inciting students to demonstrate in the streets and create chaos." Reports from other universities suggest the leaflets may have called on students to demonstrate against tobacco and alcohol sales. XU authorities later transferred Miradil Yasin and Mutellip Téyip to the Urumchi Public Security Bureau (PSB), which took them into detention. Their current whereabouts and further developments in their cases are not known.
2009-00031	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Uyghur	Mutellip Téyip	木塔力甫*提依甫					M	19	PSB	2008/12/20	Urumqi (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA, the Uyghur American Association, Xinhua, and news from the Web sites of Xinjiang University (XU) and other universities in Xinjiang, XU security staff detained two Uyghur men, Kashgar native Miradil Yasin (20 years old) and Pichan county, Qumul native Mutellip Téyip (19 years old), on December 20, 2008, after seeing them distribute leaflets on the XU campus. XU authorities determined the leaflets had "reactionary" content aimed at "inciting students to demonstrate in the streets and create chaos." Reports from other universities suggest the leaflets may have called on students to demonstrate against tobacco and alcohol sales. XU authorities later transferred Miradil Yasin and Mutellip Téyip to the Urumchi Public Security Bureau (PSB), which took them into detention. Their current whereabouts and further developments in their cases are not known.

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2004-03114	DET	speech	Han?	Liu Xiaobo	刘晓波		Liu Xiaobo		professor, law; PC deputy	M		chg/tri/sent-app	2008/12/08	Jinzhou Prison	11	Liaoning Province	On December 25, 2009, the Beijing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced prominent intellectual Liu Xiaobo to 11 years in prison for inciting subversion. The Beijing High People's Court denied his appeal on February 11, 2010. Prosecutors said Liu drafted and organized Charter 08, signed by thousands of Chinese and calling for political reform and protection of human rights. Liu was also punished for six essays he wrote that were posted on overseas Web sites. The essays were critical of Chinese Communist Party rule but did not advocate violence; one specifically called for non-violence. Liu was taken into custody on December 8, 2008, a day before Charter 08 was released. He was kept in residential surveillance under conditions that violated Chinese law and arrested on June 23, 2009. Liu was detained in 1989 after the Tiananmen protests and served three years reeducation through labor for his writings in 1996. He is serving his sentence at the Jinzhou Prison in Liaoning province.
2008-00668	DET	association/civil/democracy/speech	Han	Guo Quan	郭泉				professor (unspec.)	M	40	chg/tri/sent	2008/11/13	Pukou Prison (Nanjing)	10	Jiangsu Province	The Suqian Intermediate People's Court in Jiangsu province on October 16, 2009, sentenced Guo Quan, formerly a university professor and a past member of one of the few "democratic" parties allowed in China, to ten years in prison for "subversion of state power," according to Human Rights in China. The court found that Guo used the Internet to organize an "illegal" political party called the "China New Democracy Party," recruited members for the party, published numerous "reactionary" articles online, called for a seven-day stay-at-home boycott of the government, and sought to "overthrow" the socialist system. Authorities detained Guo on November 13, 2008, arrested him on December 19, and held his trial on August 7, 2009. The Jiangsu High People's Court affirmed the lower court's decision on December 22, 2009, according to Boxun. Guo is serving his sentence at the Pukou Prison in Nanjing, Jiangsu.
2008-00674	DET/bail	ethnic/religion/information/speech	Tibetan	Jigme Gyatso	晋美加措(音)		Jinmei Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, DMC dep. director	M	42	PSB/rel	2008/11/04	Lanzhou (general location)		Gansu Province	Based on AP and ICT reports, on November 4, 2008, security officials detained monk Jigme Gyatso from Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. Police took him to an unknown location in Lanzhou, Gansu's capital. Prior to that, PAP detained him on March 21 on suspicion of participating in political protests a week earlier (he hadn't). Police interrogated, beat, and tortured him over a 2-month period at locations in Xiahe and Linxia city. He was hospitalized twice then released on bail after police forced him to fingerprint a statement saying that he had not been tortured. Jigme Gyatso posted on YouTube a video of himself recounting the experience (reported by VOA on September 3). Jigme Gyatso told AP in a September 13 telephone interview that police accused him of speaking to foreign media and human rights groups and charged him with "illegally providing intelligence" to the groups. ICT reported his May 3, 2009, release on bail.

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2009-00024	DET	ethnic/speech/information	Tibetan	Paljor Norbu	班觉罗布(音)		Banjue Luobu	Tibetan Buddhist	business own., printing	M	81	PSB	2008/10/31	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a November 17, 2008, International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) report, on October 31 PAP officers detained 81 year-old Paljor Norbu in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. Paljor Norbu headed a family-run business located in Lhasa's Barkor neighborhood that for generations has printed Buddhist texts for monasteries, according to the report. PSB officials closed down the business after Paljor Norbu's detention and removed a substantial number of wooden printing blocks. (Seizing the printing blocks may suggest that authorities suspected him printing banned religious texts.) Police had not informed Paljor Norbu's family of his location as of ICT's report date. An ICT source reported that Paljor Norbu has been imprisoned previously and that he already may have been sentenced to imprisonment. It is unlikely, however, that a case would proceed from detention to sentencing by a court in less than three weeks. The CECC has no record of Paljor Norbu's prior imprisonment.
2008-00614	DET?	religion/ethnic	Uyghur	Akemanjiang	阿克曼江			Muslim	service, restaurant	M		PSB?	2008/09/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), authorities in Aqsu district, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Uyghur restaurant manager Akemanjiang [name as recorded, possibly Exmetjan or Osmanjan in Uyghur] in September 2008, because he did not follow government policy requiring restaurants to stay open during the month of Ramadan, during which time observers of the holiday fast during the day. RFA reports that Akemanjiang was beaten in detention. Further details about the case, including Akemanjiang's current whereabouts, are not known.
2008-00609	DET?	religion/ethnic	Uyghur	Perhatjan	潘哈江			Muslim	service, restaurant	M		PSB	2008/09/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), authorities in Aqsu district, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Uyghur restaurant manager Perhatjan in early September, because he urged restaurant owners to challenge government policy requiring restaurants to stay open during the month of Ramadan, during which time observers of the holiday fast during the day. RFA reports that an official from the Aqsu public security bureau beat Perhatjan. Further details about the case, including Perhatjan's current whereabouts, are not known.

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2009-00228	DET	democracy/6489/speech	Han	Zhou Yongjun	周勇军	Zhou Yazhou (周迺舟)				M	41	chg/tri/sent	2008/09/28	Suining PSB Det. Ctr.	9	Sichuan Province	Zhou Yongjun, a U.S. green card holder and exiled Tiananmen student leader, who had repeatedly tried to obtain a PRC passport, used a false passport to enter Hong Kong in late September 2008, according to news reports. At that point, police questioned him about a suspicious bank money transfer request, but handed him back over to HK immigration officials. For unknown reasons, HK officials took him to Shenzhen, Guangdong, and surrendered him to Shenzhen police, who detained him in early October. Chinese authorities reportedly held Zhou secretly in detention centers in Shenzhen before finally notifying his family in May 2009 that he was in the Suining Municipal Detention Center in Sichuan. The Suining PSB arrested Zhou Yongjun for "fraud" on May 8, 2009 and Shehong County People's Court indicted him on August 3, 2009. The court tried Zhou on November 19, 2009 and on January 15, 2010, fined him \$80,000 yuan (US\$11,700) and sentenced him to nine years imprisonment for "attempted fraud."
2008-00538	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Adil Qarim				Muslim	imam	M		PSB?	2008/08/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the Uyghur Human Rights Project (UHRP), authorities in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region detained Adil Qarim, an imam at a mosque in Kucha county, Aqsu district, during a "security sweep" of Kucha in the aftermath of a reported series of bomb attacks in the county on August 10, 2008. An individual accused of involvement in the August 10 incident had attended the mosque. Adil Qarim denied having any links to the attack, according to the UHRP. Adil Qarim's current whereabouts are not known.
2008-00545	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Mehbube Ablesh	阿布露莎			Muslim	media, radio	F	29	PSB?	2008/08/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia, Mehbube Ablesh, a Uyghur employee in the advertising department at the Xinjiang People's Radio Station in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region (XUAR), was fired from her job in August 2008 and placed in detention, in apparent connection to articles she posted on the Internet that criticized Chinese government policy. According to one source, she had been critical of political leaders in the XUAR and had criticized language policies in the region. Further details about the case, including Mehbube Ablesh's current whereabouts, are not known.

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2004-05304	HOUSE	religion	Han?	Jia Zhiguo	贾治国	Julius Jia		Catholic (unreg. church)	bishop	M		PSB/rel	2008/08/24	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	Julius Jia Zhiguo is the unregistered bishop of Zhengding diocese, Hebei province. The Cardinal Kung Foundation reports that he previously spent approximately 20 years in prison, and that officials have detained him multiple times since January 2004. On November 8, 2005, officials took Jia from his home in Wuqiu village and detained him in Shijiazhuang city. AsiaNews reports that on April 19, 2006, Jia was released into residential surveillance. CKF reports that on June 25 officials removed him to an unknown location. UCAN reports that on September 25 Jia was released into residential surveillance. AsiaNews reports that authorities detained him again in June and August 2007. UCAN reports that authorities released him on December 14, 2007, but placed him under residential surveillance. According to CFK, authorities detained him again on August 24, 2008, and released him into residential surveillance on September 18, 2008.
2009-00115	DET	Falun Gong/religion	Han?	Yu Shanzhen	余善珍			Falun Gong		F		admin-RTL	2008/08/20	Guangdong Women's RTL Ctr.	2	Guangdong Province	According to eyewitness accounts reported by international Falun Gong organizations, security officials from the Lechang County 6-10 Office in Guangdong province detained Falun Gong practitioner Yu Shanzhen at a local shop on August 20, 2008. Officers also searched Yu's family home and confiscated her relatives' computer equipment. The public security bureau sentenced Yu to two years of reeducation through labor for "unrepentantly disturbing social order." Authorities detained Yu at the Lechang Detention Center until October 1, 2008, at which time she was transferred to the Guangdong Women's Reeducation through Labor Center in the Sanshui district of Foshan municipality to serve her sentence. Yu is the mother of a three-year old daughter.
2009-00114	DET	Falun Gong/religion	Han?	Gong Xuejun	龚雪军			Falun Gong		F	30	admin-RTL	2008/08/19	Guangdong Women's RTL Ctr.	2	Guangdong Province	According to eyewitness accounts reported by international Falun Gong organizations, security officials from the Lechang County 6-10 Office in Guangdong province searched the home of Falun Gong practitioner Gong Xuejin and detained her on the afternoon of August 19, 2008. Authorities detained Gong at the Lechang Detention Center until October 1, 2008, at which time she was transferred to the Guangdong Women's Reeducation through Labor Center in the Sanshui district of Foshan municipality. The 30-year-old Gong was reportedly sentenced to 2 years of reeducation through labor for "unrepentantly disturbing social order." Authorities at the detention center have limited Gong's family visiting rights and prevented her from seeing her infant son. Relatives who were allowed to visit Gong on November 12 report that she appeared sickly and that she appeared to have lost a significant amount of weight since she was detained.

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2008-00627	DET	association/speech/rule of law	Han	Ji Sizun	纪斯尊					M	58	chg/tri/sent	2008/08/11	Wuyishan Prison	3	Fujian Province	On January 7, 2009, the Fuzhou City Taijiang District People's Court in Fujian province sentenced legal advocate Ji Sizun to three years in prison for "forging official documents and seals." Ji was reportedly detained in August after attempting to apply for a permit to protest in Beijing at special sites set up for the Olympics. After being turned away by Beijing police on August 9, Ji returned two days later to the same station to file his application and was taken away by plainclothes. Ji had planned to protest corruption and the government's harassment of petitioners. Before he was detained, Ji had invited journalists to accompany him as he applied for the protest permit and gave an interview to U.S.-based NPR. Fuzhou officials reportedly appointed a lawyer for Ji and rejected a lawyer hired by Ji's friends. Ji was arrested on September 18, 2008. The Fuzhou Intermediate People's Court rejected his appeal on May 4, 2009. He is serving his sentence at the Wuyishan Prison in Fujian.
2008-00543	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Drolma Yangzom	卓玛央宗(音)		Zhuoma Yangzong	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	34	PSB	2008/08/10	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on August 10, 2008, security officials including People's Armed Police beat severely and then detained nun Drolma Yangzom for staging a political protest near the local government offices in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. At approximately 8:00 AM, Drolma Yangzom, around age 34, began to shout slogans including calls for the government to invite the Dalai Lama to Tibet and to release political prisoners, including the Panchen Lama (Gedun Choekyi Nyima, the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama in 1995). The report did not provide the name of Drolma Yangzom's nunnery. No details are available about her place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against her.
2009-00111	DET?	civil		Li Jincheng	李金成					M		PSB?	2008/08/08	Jiayuguan (general location)		Gansu Province	According to an August 22, 2008, Boxun report, on the night of August 8 authorities in Jiayuguan city, Gansu province abducted Li Jincheng, a petitioner from Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region. They held Li in room 109 of the Youth Hostel located opposite a public security bureau in Jiayuguan. Officials in Beijing reportedly had approved Li's application to protest in one of the three designated "protest zones" located in Beijing parks during the 2008 Summer Olympics and had informed Li that he should collect the written approval on August 9.
2008-00568	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Nyidor	尼多(音) (尼玛多杰?)		Niduo (Nima Duoje?)			M		PSB	2008/07/dd	Palbar PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in early July 2008, public security officials in Bianba (Palbar) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Palden Choedrag and Nyidor (possibly Nyima Dorje), Tibetan male residents of Nyinmo village. The detention of the men was probably the result of their speaking out against Han Chinese domination of the local government and Public Security Bureau and demanding equal employment opportunity for Tibetans, according to the TGiE report. No information is available about Palden Choedrag and Nyidor's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00567	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Palden Choedrag	班登曲扎(音)		Bandeng Quzha			M		PSB	2008/07/dd	Palbar PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in early July 2008, public security officials in Bianba (Palbar) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained Palden Choedrag and Nyidor (possibly Nyima Dorje), Tibetan male residents of Nyinmo village. The detention of the men was probably the result of their speaking out against Han Chinese domination of the local government and Public Security Bureau and demanding equal employment opportunity for Tibetans, according to the TGiE report. No information is available about Palden Choedrag and Nyidor's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00558	DET	ethnic	Mongol	Burildguun					business own., shop	M	35	PSB	2008/07/29	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to the Southern Mongolia Human Rights Information Center, on July 29, 2008, authorities in the Ewenki Banner, Hulunbuir, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, detained ethnic Mongol business owner Burildguun, a resident of the New Barag Right Banner, while he was on a trip to the Ewenki Banner. Authorities alleged he had ties to an overseas Mongolian political group. Additional details about Burildguun's detention, including his current whereabouts, are not known.
2008-00409	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Asang Bersatsang				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	21	PSB	2008/07/26	Nangchen PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD report, on July 26, 2008, public security officials from the seat of Nangqian (Nangchen) county, Yushu (Yushul) TAP, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in Zhuoxiao (Drogshog) township. The men, Asang Bersatsang, Ngoso Konkyabtsang, Jamsang, and Gado, staged a protest at the township site where local officials planned to conduct a festival celebrating the upcoming August 8 opening of Beijing Olympic Games. As officials and residents prepared the festival site three days before its July 29 start, the men distributed leaflets and shouted slogans saying that there should be no celebration because Tibetans had suffered so much repression by China in 2008; that Tibetans should mourn and pray for Tibetans who died or were detained during the 2008 Tibetan protests; and that Tibetans want freedom and the Dalai Lama's return. Security officials took the men to the Nangchen PSB Detention Center. No information is available criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00412	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gado	噶多(音)		Gaduo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/07/26	Nangchen PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD report, on July 26, 2008, public security officials from the seat of Nangqian (Nangchen) county, Yushu (Yushul) TAP, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in Zhuoxiao (Drogshog) township. The men, Asang Bersatsang, Ngoso Konkyabtsang, Jamsang, and Gado, staged a protest at the township site where local officials planned to conduct a festival celebrating the upcoming August 8 opening of Beijing Olympic Games. As officials and residents prepared the festival site three days before its July 29 start, the men distributed leaflets and shouted slogans saying that there should be no celebration because Tibetans had suffered so much repression by China in 2008; that Tibetans should mourn and pray for Tibetans who died or were detained during the 2008 Tibetan protests; and that Tibetans want freedom and the Dalai Lama's return. Security officials took the men to the Nangchen PSB Detention Center. No information is available criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00411	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamsang	江桑(音)		Jiangsang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/07/26	Nangchen PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD report, on July 26, 2008, public security officials from the seat of Nangqian (Nangchen) county, Yushu (Yushul) TAP, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in Zhuoxiao (Drogshog) township. The men, Asang Bersatsang, Ngoso Konkyabtsang, Jamsang, and Gado, staged a protest at the township site where local officials planned to conduct a festival celebrating the upcoming August 8 opening of Beijing Olympic Games. As officials and residents prepared the festival site three days before its July 29 start, the men distributed leaflets and shouted slogans saying that there should be no celebration because Tibetans had suffered so much repression by China in 2008; that Tibetans should mourn and pray for Tibetans who died or were detained during the 2008 Tibetan protests; and that Tibetans want freedom and the Dalai Lama's return. Security officials took the men to the Nangchen PSB Detention Center. No information is available criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00410	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Ngoso Konkyabtsang				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	35	PSB	2008/07/26	Nangchen PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD report, on July 26, 2008, public security officials from the seat of Nangqian (Nangchen) county, Yushu (Yushul) TAP, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in Zhuoxiao (Drogshog) township. The men, Asang Bersatsang, Ngoso Konkyabtsang, Jamsang, and Gado, staged a protest at the township site where local officials planned to conduct a festival celebrating the upcoming August 8 opening of Beijing Olympic Games. As officials and residents prepared the festival site three days before its July 29 start, the men distributed leaflets and shouted slogans saying that there should be no celebration because Tibetans had suffered so much repression by China in 2008; that Tibetans should mourn and pray for Tibetans who died or were detained during the 2008 Tibetan protests; and that Tibetans want freedom and the Dalai Lama's return. Security officials took the men to the Nangchen PSB Detention Center. No information is available criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2004-05474	DET/bail	association/property/commercial/speech	Han?	Ye Guozhu	叶国柱					M		/rel-PSB	2008/07/26	Xuanwu PSB Det. Ctr.		Beijing Shi (prov.)	Security officials detained housing rights activist Ye Guozhu on August 27, 2004, after he applied for a permit to hold a protest against forced evictions in Beijing. Ye was sentenced on December 18, 2004 to four years in prison for "disturbing public order." Radio Free Asia reported that Ye's whereabouts were unknown for about a year and that he suffered severe abuse while in detention. Ye was due to be released from Chaobai Prison, located in Tianjin municipality, on July 26, 2008. According to CHRD and HRIC, Beijing public security officers took him away from prison a few days before his scheduled release date, and on July 26, formally detained him on suspicion of "gathering a crowd to disturb public order." According to CHRD and Ye's brother Ye Guoqiang, on September 29, 2008, Ye signed an "eviction compensation agreement" under threat of more detention and possibly another trial if he did not sign. Ye was released on bail from the Beijing Xuanwu Detention Center on October 15.
2008-00606	DET	religion/association		Wang Shuang	王双			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2008/07/25	Ulanhot PSB Det. Ctr.		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia and the China Aid Association, authorities in Ulanhot, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, detained Christian missionary Wang Shuang on July 25, 2008. Authorities had detained Yu Yongqing, another missionary active with the same house church in the IMAR, on July 6, and fellow missionaries Li Li and Li Shusen on July 17. Officials reportedly accused the four of "utilizing a cult to undermine the implementation of state laws," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law, and also accused Li Li of associating with and receiving money from "overseas reactionaries." Authorities released Yu Yongqing on August 6 and Li Shusen on August 10. According to August 2008 reports from CAA, public security bureau officials decided to release Li Li from detention and place her under house arrest because Li Li was reportedly sick with a serious lung illness. Wang is currently held at the Ulanhot PSB Detention Center.
2004-05024	DET	speech	Han?	Du Daobin	杜导斌					M		chg/tri/sent	2008/07/21	Wuhan (general location)	3	Hubei Province	According to China Daily and Radio Free Asia, the Xiaogan Intermediate People's Court in Hubei province sentenced essayist Du Daobin to three years in prison on June 11, 2004, for inciting subversion. The sentence was suspended for four years. The court found that Du wrote and posted 26 articles on the Internet to incite subversion, and had accepted fund from overseas organizations. Du appealed, and the Hubei High People's Court upheld the sentence on August 4, 2004. Under Chinese law, the period of a suspended sentence starts from the date the judgment is made final. Du's wife said the suspended sentence was set to expire on August 3, 2008. On July 21, 2008, police in Yingcheng city, Hubei, detained Du, saying he violated the terms of his suspended sentence by publishing more than 100 articles overseas, leaving his home, and receiving visitors without prior approval. BBC reported that the Xiaogan court reinstated Du's original sentence. Du is serving his sentence at the Wuhan Prison.

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2008-00605	HOUS E?	religion/association		Li Li	李丽			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		PSB-house?	2008/07/17	Ulanhot PSB Det. Ctr.		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia and the China Aid Association, on July 17, 2008, authorities in Ulanhot, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, detained Li Li, a Christian missionary from Jilin province who was active with a house church in the IMAR, along with her husband Li Shusen. Authorities detained fellow missionary Yu Yongqing on July 6 and missionary Wang Shuang on July 25. Officials reportedly accused the four of "utilizing a cult to undermine the implementation of state laws," a crime under Article 300 of the Criminal Law, and also accused Li Li of associating with and receiving money from "overseas reactionaries." The group was held at the Ulanhot PSB Detention Center. Authorities released Yu Yongqing on August 6 and Li Shusen on August 10. Wang remains in detention. According to August 2008 reports from CAA, public security bureau officials decided to release Li Li from detention and place her under house arrest because she was reportedly sick with a serious lung illness.
2008-00420	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten Gyatso	云登加措(音)		Yundeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	19	PSB	2008/07/17	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on July 17, 2008, People's Armed Police (PAP) forces in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, seized, beat, and took into custody 19 year-old nun Yonten Gyatso when she staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. The report did not provide the name of Yonten Gyatso's nunnery, but she is from a village near Dargye Monastery and may be a member of one of the nunneries near that monastery. Details are not available about Yonten Gyatso's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against her.
2008-00467	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Dungkar	东嘎(音)		Dongga	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/07/15	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on July 15, 2008, security officials in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained Dungkar, a Tibetan resident of a village located in the county. Authorities suspected him of participating in a protest that took place in the county in March 2008. No information is available about Dungkar's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him. Substantial numbers of Tibetans protested in Seda county in March, according to TGiE, China Digital Times, and Associated Press (AP) reports. AP reported, based on an NGO account, that Tibetans blew up a bridge in one location. The TGiE reported that Chinese security forces killed "around" three Tibetans in Seda on March 20. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports alleging "rioting" or other violence by Tibetans in Seda county.

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2008-00421	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kunsang Tsering	贡桑次仁(音)		Gongsang Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	PSB	2008/07/15	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on July 15, 2008, People's Armed Police (PAP) forces in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, shot 22 year-old Dargye Langna Monastery monk Kunsang Tsering, who had attempted to stage a peaceful protest in front of the county Public Security Bureau (PSB) office. The shooting took place as the PAP were taking Kunsang Tsering into custody, according to the TGiE report. No information is available about his condition following the alleged shooting. Details are not available about Kunsang Tsering's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00413	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhagyal	拉杰(音)		Lajie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/07/15	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on each of three different dates in July 2008, authorities in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained a Tibetan male for participating in political protests during March 2008: Lhagyal on July 15; Tendar on July 5; and Solo on July 5 or 6. Details are not available about their activity during protests, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Substantial numbers of Tibetans protested in Seda county in March, according to TGiE, China Digital Times, and Associated Press (AP) reports. AP reported, based on an NGO account, that Tibetans blew up a bridge in one location. The TGiE reported that Chinese security forces killed "around" three Tibetans in Seda on March 20. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports alleging "rioting" or other violence by Tibetans in Seda county.
2008-00615	DET	religion		Lian Dehai	廉德海			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2008/07/14	Jining PSB Det. Ctr.		Shandong Province	According to China Aid Association and Radio Free Asia, public security officials in Jining city, Shandong province, detained house church member Lian Dehai on July 14, 2008 and confiscated religious materials from his home. Lian is a member of a house church whose leader, Zhang Zhongxin, was sentenced to two years of reeducation through labor earlier in July. Lian Dehai is reportedly being held at the Jining Public Security Bureau detention center, and according to RFA, has reportedly applied for release on bail.
2008-00647	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Thubten	土登(音)		Tudeng	Tibetan Buddhist	business man	M	40	PSB	2008/07/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on July 10, 2008, public security officials detained 40 year-old Tibetan businessman Thubten from his home in Lhasa city, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). Thubten's place of origin is Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Police suspected Thubten of "political activities," according to the report. No information is available about the type of political activity in which Thubten may have engaged, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00370	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Hu Yanxia	胡艳霞					F		PSB	2008/07/08	Shijiazhuang (general location)		Hebei Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, on July 8, 2008, public security bureau officers detained Falun Gong practitioner Hu Yanxia in Dongli village, Shijiazhuang city, Hebei province. Hu has reportedly been detained several times since 1999. Hu remains in custody at Shijiazhuang Detention Center.

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2009-00305	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/information	Tibetan	Ngagchung	阿穹(音)		Aqiong	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	37	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/07/08	Ya'an Prison?	7	Sichuan Province	According to June 2009 Phayul and TCHRD reports, on July 8, 2008, security officials from Chengdu city, Sichuan province, detained monks Ngagchung, Taphun, and Drudrag (or Gudrag) of Serthar Buddhist Institute (or Larung Gar, located in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP) on suspicion of providing information about the Tibetan situation to "separatist forces" outside of China by phone and other means. Officials interrogated the monks in Chengdu and soon released Taphun and Drudrag (brothers). TCHRD reported in March 2010 that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ngagchung in January 2010 to 7 years in prison for sharing the information. Information about criminal charges and his access to legal advice is not available. He was sent to a prison in Ya'an municipality, Sichuan (probably Ya'an Prison). Authorities denied relatives' requests to visit Ngagchung. Abbot Jigme Phuntsog of Larung Gar, a respected Buddhist teacher who passed away in 2004, was Ngagchung's uncle.
2008-00415	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Solo				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/07/05	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on each of three different dates in July 2008, authorities in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained a Tibetan male for participating in political protests during March 2008: Lhagyal on July 15; Tendar on July 5; and Solo on July 5 or 6. Details are not available about their activity during protests, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Substantial numbers of Tibetans protested in Seda county in March, according to TGiE, China Digital Times, and Associated Press (AP) reports. AP reported, based on an NGO account, that Tibetans blew up a bridge in one location. The TGiE reported that Chinese security forces killed "around" three Tibetans in Seda on March 20. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports alleging "rioting" or other violence by Tibetans in Seda county.
2008-00414	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tendar	旦达(音)		Danda	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/07/05	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on each of three different dates in July 2008, authorities in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained a Tibetan male for participating in political protests during March 2008: Lhagyal on July 15; Tendar on July 5; and Solo on July 5 or 6. Details are not available about their activity during protests, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Substantial numbers of Tibetans protested in Seda county in March, according to TGiE, China Digital Times, and Associated Press (AP) reports. AP reported, based on an NGO account, that Tibetans blew up a bridge in one location. The TGiE reported that Chinese security forces killed "around" three Tibetans in Seda on March 20. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports alleging "rioting" or other violence by Tibetans in Seda county.

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2008-00368	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Yao Haixia	姚海霞					F		PSB	2008/07/04	Shijiazhuang (general location)		Hebei Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, on July 4, 2008, officers from Jian'an Road police station detained Falun Gong practitioner Yao Haixia in Shijiazhuang city, Hebei province. Authorities reportedly searched her home and seized two notebooks and two computers. Yao is in her thirties and was previously detained in 2001 at a detention center in Inner Mongolia. Yao remains in custody at the Administrative Detention Center of Shijiazhuang city.
2008-00465	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyurme Wangdrag	久美旺扎(音)		Jiumei Wangzha	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/06/dd	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, public security officials in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained two Tibetan men, Sogyal and Gyurme Wangdrag, on different dates for staging peaceful political protests. Authorities detained Sogyal on May 15, 2008, after he shouted slogans near the government office of a township located in the county. In June, security officials detained Gyurme Wangdrag after he shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life near the same township government office. Both men were initially held in the Markham PSB detention center. They were driven away on an unspecified date toward Changdu, the prefectural capital. No information is available about their current place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00427	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Ngawang Tashi	阿旺扎西(音)		Awang Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	18	chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/06/dd	Chengdu? (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in June 2008 People's Armed Police (PAP) forces in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained 18 year-old Ngawang Tashi (also known as Ngaga, of "Jesang Dha" village) when he staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. TCHRD reported in February 2009 that a court had sentenced to three years' imprisonment an 18-year old Ngawang Tashi who resided in Ganzi county ("Jesungda" village) and had been detained on an unspecified date for participating in a large political protest in the county seat on March 18, 2008. It is not clear whether or not both reports refer to the same person. TCHRD provided no details about the criminal charges against Ngawang Tashi, the sentencing date, or where he is imprisoned.
2008-00418	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Dorje	扎西多杰(音)		Zhaxi Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	19	PSB	2008/06/dd	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, public security officials detained two Tibetan men, Tashi Dorje and Thubten Phuntsog, on an unspecified date in June 2008 after they staged a peaceful protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Both of the men are residents of Ganzi county. Additional Tibetans protested with the two men, but no information is available about whether or not security personnel apprehended the other Tibetans. Details are not available about Tashi Dorje and Thubten Phuntsog's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00419	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten Phuntsog	土登平措(音)		Tudeng Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/06/dd	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, public security officials detained two Tibetan men, Tashi Dorje and Thubten Phuntsog, on an unspecified date in June 2008 after they staged a peaceful protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Both of the men are residents of Ganzi county. Additional Tibetans protested with the two men, but no information is available about whether or not security personnel apprehended the other Tibetans. Details are not available about Tashi Dorje and Thubten Phuntsog's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00551	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Wanglo	旺洛(音)		Wangluo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/06/dd	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, in June 2008 security officials detained and severely beat monk Wanglo, a resident of Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, after he photographed a session of "patriotic education" underway in his village. According to the report, authorities demanded that Wanglo's relatives pay a sum of 20,000 Yuan as a fine before they would release him. No information is available about the name of Wanglo's monastery, his place of detention, whether or not his relatives paid the fine, or whether he remains detained and faces a criminal charge.
2008-00376	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Ha Jingbo	哈静波				teacher, middle	F		PSB	2008/06/28	Jilin (general location)		Jilin Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, on June 28, 2008, public security officers from Dayang town, Dongfeng county, Jilin province, detained Falun Gong practitioners Ha Jingbo and Jiang Ruoling, who were distributing educational material about Falun Gong. Ha and Jiang, who are middle school teachers in Dongfeng county, were taken to the Dayang Police Department, where authorities allegedly attempted to forcibly extract confessions. Clearwisdom.net reports that both women were violently beaten before being sent to the Dongfeng County Police Department. As of July 21, they were being held in the Dongfeng County Detention Center. No additional information about their present status or charges against them, if any, is available.
2008-00377	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Jiang Ruoling	姜若玲				teacher, middle	F		PSB	2008/06/28	Jilin (general location)		Jilin Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, on June 28, 2008, public security officers from Dayang town, Dongfeng county, Jilin province, detained Falun Gong practitioners Ha Jingbo and Jiang Ruoling, who were distributing educational material about Falun Gong. Ha and Jiang, who are middle school teachers in Dongfeng county, were taken to the Dayang Police Department, where authorities allegedly attempted to forcibly extract confessions. Clearwisdom.net reports that both women were violently beaten before being sent to the Dongfeng County Police Department. As of July 21, they were being held in the Dongfeng County Detention Center. No additional information about their present status or charges against them, if any, is available.

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2008-00348	DET	commercial/property/rural/speech	Han?	Liu Jianjun	刘建军				railway, worker	M		chg	2008/06/28	Shanxi (general location)		Shanxi Province	According to Boxun, Chinese Human Rights Defenders, and Epoch Times, on June 28, 2008, Beijing public security officers detained Liu Jianjun, a railroad worker and labor rights petitioner from Datong, Shanxi province. On July 4, Liu was returned to Datong and transferred to local police custody. The following day, on July 5, Datong police formally arrested Liu for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. Liu is currently detained at the Datong No. 1 Detention Center.
2008-00341	DET	democracy/association/speech	Han	Xie Changfa	谢长发					M	55	PSB	2008/06/26	Changsha (general location)	13	Hunan Province	According to Radio Free Asia and Boxun, on June 26, 2008, Yuhua public security officials in Changsha, Hunan province, detained democracy activist Xie Changfa on charges of "inciting subversion." Officials detained five others, including Xie's brother Xie Changzhen, who were later released. Xie Changfa was formally arrested on August 1, for "subverting state power." Reports indicated that the charge related to Xie's attempts to convene a national China Democracy Party meeting. According to his lawyer, on June 8, 2008, Xie and other members of the CDP held a meeting in Changsha to discuss the national meeting. On September 1, 2009, the Changsha Intermediate People's Court sentenced Xie to 13 years in prison for subversion. Xie was previously imprisoned during the government crackdown on the CDP in 1998. Xie's lawyer said he was not able to meet with him until more than four months after his detention. Xie is currently being held at the Changqiao Detention Center in Changsha.
2006-00082	DET	democracy/speech	Han	Wang Rongqing	王荣清				factory, worker	M	65	chg/tri-open/sent	2008/06/25	Jiangan PSB Det. Ctr.	6	Zhejiang Province	The Hangzhou Intermediate People's Court in Zhejiang province on January 7, 2009, sentenced China Democracy Party member Wang Rongqing to six years in prison for "subversion of state power." The court cited his organization of CDP activities and the publication of The Opposition Party. Hangzhou officials detained Wang on June 25, 2008. On July 31, Wang was formally arrested for "subversion of state power." Wang's case went to trial on December 9, 2008. Wang has been detained numerous times, including in 2005 for organizing the CDP's Zhejiang branch and in 2006 for writing articles criticizing repression of religious freedom. In November 2009, Wang's brother reported that the Zhejiang Provincial High People's Court had granted Wang medical parole but that they could not afford bail and Wang's medical treatment. Wang reportedly has serious kidney problems and requires frequent dialysis treatment. For last six months he reportedly has been staying at the Hangzhou Prison hospital.

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2008-00369	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Han Shuxian	韩书贤			Falun Gong	service, restaurant	M		admin-RTL-trans	2008/06/24	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to a Clearwisdom.net (CW.Net) report, on June 24, 2008, officers from the public security bureau in Luquan City, Shijiazhuang prefecture, Hebei province, detained Han Shuxian and confiscated Falun Gong books and materials from him. Han, a restaurant manager, was previously detained by Shijiazhuang police in April 2005 for the same offense, and reportedly was held at a transformation-through-reeducation center for nearly two months. Local public security and Party officials also reportedly harassed Han on a regular basis. Alleged forms of harassment include confiscation of personal property such as his automobile and the forced demolition of his restaurant. As of January 2009, Han is believed to be detained at a transformation-through-reeducation center somewhere in Hebei province. No other details regarding Han's detention are available.
2008-00544	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Kalsang Yeshe	格桑益西(音)		Gesang Yixi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2008/06/24	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 24, 2008, public security officials detained four monks from Beri Monastery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Authorities accused two of the monks, Kalsang Yeshe and Tashi Ngodrub, of refusing to sign statements during "patriotic education" classes that officials were conducting in the monastery, and then writing pro-Tibetan independence slogans on monastery walls. (Patriotic education instructors typically require monks and nuns to sign statements denouncing the Dalai Lama and accepting Chinese government positions on Tibetan history and other issues.) Officials reportedly accused the other two monks, Gatrug Dorje and Wangchug Dorje, of attempting to set on fire a bridge located near Beri Monastery. Police searched the monks' residential quarters after detaining them. No details are available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00547	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tashi Ngodrub	扎西欧珠(音)		Zhaxi Ouzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/06/24	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 24, 2008, public security officials detained four monks from Beri Monastery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Authorities accused two of the monks, Kalsang Yeshe and Tashi Ngodrub, of refusing to sign statements during "patriotic education" classes that officials were conducting in the monastery, and then writing pro-Tibetan independence slogans on monastery walls. (Patriotic education instructors typically require monks and nuns to sign statements denouncing the Dalai Lama and accepting Chinese government positions on Tibetan history and other issues.) Officials reportedly accused the other two monks, Gatrug Dorje and Wangchug Dorje, of attempting to set on fire a bridge located near Beri Monastery. Police searched the monks' residential quarters after detaining them. No details are available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00618	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngodrub Dorje	欧珠多杰(音)		Ouzhu Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	25	PSB	2008/06/23	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 23, 2008, security officials including People's Armed Police (PAP) detained Ngodrub Dorje, a 25 year-old Tibetan described as a "youth," as he staged a peaceful protest in the center of the seat of Ganzi county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. At approximately 10:30 AM in the market area of the town, Ngodrub Dorje began shouting slogans calling for the Dalai Lama to be invited to Tibet, for religious freedom, and asserting that "Tibet belongs to Tibetans." PAP beat him upon detention with metal batons and then took him away. No information is available about Ngodrub Dorje's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00423	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyilu				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	35	PSB	2008/06/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 22, 2008, security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained two Tibetan men, Sherab Gyaltsen and Nyilu, when they staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. Both men were aged in their mid-30s and lived in villages in Ganzi county. Details are not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00305	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Serga	次嘎(音)		Ciga	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	37	PSB	2008/06/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on June 22, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located a few kilometers from the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Tsering Phuntsog, Tashi Sherab, Serga, and Yeshe Dargyal called for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. RFA reported that the monks protested together and were quickly apprehended by security officials. TCHRD and the TGiE reported that Tashi Phuntsog and Tashi Sherab protested at about 11:00 AM, and Yeshe Dargyal and Serga protested at about 1:00 PM. Public security officials and People's Armed Police detained the four, according to the TGiE, and beat Yeshe Dargyal and Serga. No details are available the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00422	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab Gyaltsen	喜绕坚赞(音)		Xirao Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	36	PSB	2008/06/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 22, 2008, security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained two Tibetan men, Sherab Gyaltsen and Nyilu, when they staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. Both men were aged in their mid-30s and lived in villages in Ganzi county. Details are not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00303	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Sherab	扎西喜绕(音)		Zhaxi Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/22	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on June 22, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located a few kilometers from the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Tsering Phuntsog, Tashi Sherab, Serga, and Yeshe Dargyal called for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. RFA reported that the monks protested together and were quickly apprehended by security officials. TCHRD and the TGiE reported that Tashi Phuntsog and Tashi Sherab protested at about 11:00 AM, and Yeshe Dargyal and Serga protested at about 1:00 PM. Public security officials and People's Armed Police detained the four, according to the TGiE, and beat Yeshe Dargyal and Serga. RFA reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Tashi Sherab to 3 years in prison (date and charge unknown).
2008-00302	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Phuntsog	次仁平措(音)		Ciren Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	24	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/22	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	2	Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on June 22, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located a few kilometers from the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Tsering Phuntsog, Tashi Sherab, Serga, and Yeshe Dargyal called for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. RFA reported that the monks protested together and were quickly apprehended by security officials. TCHRD and the TGiE reported that Tashi Phuntsog and Tashi Sherab protested at about 11:00 AM, and Yeshe Dargyal and Serga protested at about 1:00 PM. Public security officials and People's Armed Police detained the four, according to the TGiE, and beat Yeshe Dargyal and Serga. RFA reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Tsering Phuntsog to 2 years and 6 months in prison (date and charge unknown).
2008-00304	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Dargyal	益西达杰(音)		Yixi Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2008/06/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on June 22, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located a few kilometers from the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Tsering Phuntsog, Tashi Sherab, Serga, and Yeshe Dargyal called for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. RFA reported that the monks protested together and were quickly apprehended by security officials. TCHRD and the TGiE reported that Tashi Phuntsog and Tashi Sherab protested at about 11:00 AM, and Yeshe Dargyal and Serga protested at about 1:00 PM. Public security officials and People's Armed Police detained the four, according to the TGiE, and beat Yeshe Dargyal and Serga. No details are available the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00577	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Draggu	扎古(音)		Zhagu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M		PSB	2008/06/21	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 21, 2008, public security officials detained Draggu, a Tibetan "youth," as he staged a peaceful political protest in the market area of the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Draggu timed his protest to coincide with the arrival that day of the Olympic torch in Lhasa. He painted Tibetan national flags on his cheeks and tied a band around his head with the slogan, "Independence for Tibet." Draggu distributed leaflets listing nine demands, including the return of the Dalai Lama to Tibet, respecting human rights in Tibet, and releasing political prisoners. Police bound his arms and legs when they detained him, according to the report. No information is available about Draggu's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00424	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyima Tashi	尼玛扎西(音)		Nima Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	18	PSB	2008/06/21	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 21, 2008, security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained 18 year-old Nyima Tashi when he staged a protest near the county government offices and began shouting slogans. Details are not available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2009-00360	DET	ethnic/speech/religion/association	Tibetan	Sanggye Tashi	桑杰扎西(音)		Sangjie Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist		M	37	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/21	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	5	Sichuan Province	According to an August 2009 Phayul report, public security officials detained 37 year-old Sanggye Tashi after he staged a political protest on June 21, 2008, in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. (The report does not state whether police detained him at the time of the protest or on a later date. Tibetans who stage small protests are often detained as they protest.) Sanggye Tashi tied a bandana around his head on which he wrote "Free Tibet," painted a likeness of the Tibetan flag on his face, and shouted slogans calling for a free Tibet and the Dalai Lama's long life. According to the Tehor Welfare Society, a Tibetan group based in India, on or about August 3, 2009, a Ganzi court (probably the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced Sanggye Tashi to five years in prison on the charge of "inciting splittism" (a crime under Article 103 of the PRC Criminal Law). Information about his place of imprisonment is not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-01818	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jigme Dawa	晋美达娃(音)		Jinmei Dawa	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	42	PSB	2008/06/20	Rebgong PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 20, 2008, public security officials detained several monks of Rongbo Gonchen Monastery, located in Tongren (Rebgong) county, Huangnan (Malho) TAP, Qinghai province. Jigme Dawa, the only detainee named, reportedly presided over monastic assemblies. No information is available about the reason for the detentions, which took place during a period of restriction and patriotic education. Police had detained Jigme Dawa on April 18 but released him "on assurance" from the monastery's Democratic Management Committee. According to Tibet Information Network information, Jigme Dawa served two years' of imprisonment after police detained him in June 1999. Initial reports suggested that he had set another monk's door on fire, but subsequent reports showed that police suspected him of putting up pro-independence posters in the monastery. No details are available about Jigme Dawa's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00425	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Tsewang	洛桑次旺(音)		Luosang Ciwang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	30	PSB	2008/06/19	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 19, 2008, People's Armed Police (PAP) forces in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained 30 year-old Lobsang Tsewang when he staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. Details are not available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00550	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Yudrum				Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/06/19	Serthar PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 19, 2008, public security officials detained monk Yudrum, a resident of Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, after he staged a political protest near the county government offices. At approximately 2:00 PM, Yudrum displayed the banned Tibetan national flag and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and long life, and for Tibetan independence. No details are available about the name and location of Yudrum's monastery, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00572	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Kalsang Lochog	格桑洛却(音)		Gesang Luoque	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	42	PSB	2008/06/18	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials in Nagchu, the capital of Nagchu prefecture in the TAR, detained four monks from Tarmo Monastery, located in Biru (Diriru) county. The monks were Ngawang Gyaltzen (abbot and head of Tarmo's Democratic Management Committee), Ngawang Jampa, another monastery head, Ngawang Sanggye, and Kalsang Lochog. Police accused the monks, who were en route to Lhasa on monastery business, of leaving Tarmo without permission. According to the report, Ngawang Gyaltzen previously had confronted officials conducting patriotic education at Tarmo after the March 2008 Tibetan protests, refused to denounce the Dalai Lama, and said that the Dalai Lama should return to Tibet. Officials opted at the time not to detain Ngawang Gyaltzen from among the monastery's monks, but warned that they would take action later. No information is available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00346	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhamo	拉姆(音)		Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	28	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/18	Chengdu (general location)	2	Sichuan Province	According to a February 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy Report (TCHRD), on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained Yarteng Nunnery nuns Poewang, Yangzom, and Lhamo for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province. Yarteng Nunnery is located near the county seat. On January, 15, 2009, a court in Ganzi TAP, probably the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, sentenced each nun to two years and six months' imprisonment. The nuns were transferred to a prison located in the area administered by Chengdu municipality. Information on the criminal charge against the nuns and details about their trial, including whether or not they had access to legal representation, is not available.
2008-00574	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Geleg	洛桑格勒(音)		Luosang Gelei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, chant master	M		PSB	2008/06/18	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained three monks from Beri Monastery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Police immediately detained Lobsang Geleg (a monastic chant master), Thangnye (a former chant master), and Lobsang Palden when they attempted to stage a peaceful political protest in front of the Ganzi county government offices. No details are available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00576	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Palden	洛桑班登(音)		Luosang Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/06/18	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained three monks from Beri Monastery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Police immediately detained Lobsang Geleg (a monastic chant master), Thangnye (a former chant master), and Lobsang Palden when they attempted to stage a peaceful political protest in front of the Ganzi county government offices. No details are available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00569	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Gyaltzen	阿旺坚赞(音)		Awang Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, abbot, DMC	M	42	PSB	2008/06/18	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials in Nagchu, the capital of Nagchu prefecture in the TAR, detained four monks from Tarmo Monastery, located in Biru (Diru) county. The monks were Ngawang Gyaltzen (abbot and head of Tarmo's Democratic Management Committee), Ngawang Jampa, another monastery head, Ngawang Sanggye, and Kalsang Lochog. Police accused the monks, who were en route to Lhasa on monastery business, of leaving Tarmo without permission. According to the report, Ngawang Gyaltzen previously had confronted officials conducting patriotic education at Tarmo after the March 2008 Tibetan protests, refused to denounce the Dalai Lama, and said that the Dalai Lama should return to Tibet. Officials opted at the time not to detain Ngawang Gyaltzen from among the monastery's monks, but warned that they would take action later. No information is available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00570	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Jampa	阿旺江巴(音)		Awang Jiangba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2008/06/18	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials in Nagchu, the capital of Nagchu prefecture in the TAR, detained four monks from Tarmo Monastery, located in Biru (Driru) county. The monks were Ngawang Gyaltzen (abbot and head of Tarmo's Democratic Management Committee), Ngawang Jampa, another monastery head, Ngawang Sanggye, and Kalsang Lochog. Police accused the monks, who were en route to Lhasa on monastery business, of leaving Tarmo without permission. According to the report, Ngawang Gyaltzen previously had confronted officials conducting patriotic education at Tarmo after the March 2008 Tibetan protests, refused to denounce the Dalai Lama, and said that the Dalai Lama should return to Tibet. Officials opted at the time not to detain Ngawang Gyaltzen from among the monastery's monks, but warned that they would take action later. No information is available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00343	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Ngawang Phuntsog	阿旺平措(音)		Awang Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist		M	32	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/18	Chengdu (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a February 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy Report (TCHRD), on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained Ngawang Phuntsog for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province. He was in possession of images of the Dalai Lama at the time of his detention, according to TCHRD. On January, 20, 2009, a court in Ganzi TAP, probably the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, sentenced Ngawang Phuntsog to three years' imprisonment. He was transferred to a prison located approximately 70 kilometers from Chengdu city, the capital of Sichuan province. Information on the criminal charge against Ngawang Phuntsog and details about his trial, including whether or not he had access to legal representation, is not available.
2008-00571	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Sanggye	阿旺桑杰(音)		Awang Sangjie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	38	PSB	2008/06/18	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials in Nagchu, the capital of Nagchu prefecture in the TAR, detained four monks from Tarmo Monastery, located in Biru (Driru) county. The monks were Ngawang Gyaltzen (abbot and head of Tarmo's Democratic Management Committee), Ngawang Jampa, another monastery head, Ngawang Sanggye, and Kalsang Lochog. Police accused the monks, who were en route to Lhasa on monastery business, of leaving Tarmo without permission. According to the report, Ngawang Gyaltzen previously had confronted officials conducting patriotic education at Tarmo after the March 2008 Tibetan protests, refused to denounce the Dalai Lama, and said that the Dalai Lama should return to Tibet. Officials opted at the time not to detain Ngawang Gyaltzen from among the monastery's monks, but warned that they would take action later. No information is available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00345	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Poewang	瀑旺(音)		Puwang	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	27	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/18	Chengdu (general location)	2	Sichuan Province	According to a February 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy Report (TCHRD), on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained Yarteng Nunnery nuns Poewang, Yangzom, and Lhamo for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province. Yarteng Nunnery is located near the county seat. On January, 15, 2009, a court in Ganzi TAP, probably the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, sentenced each nun to two years and six months' imprisonment. The nuns were transferred to a prison located in the area administered by Chengdu municipality. Information on the criminal charge against the nuns and details about their trial, including whether or not they had access to legal representation, is not available.
2008-00666	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Tso	扎西措(音)		Zhaxi Cuo	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	26	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/18	Chengdu (general location)	2	Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained and beat two nuns, 20 year-old Dugtso (possibly Dugtso) and 26 year-old Shitso (Tashi Tso), when they staged a peaceful political protest in front of the county government offices in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, located in Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The nuns are members of Gewa Drag Nunnery, located in Ganzi county according to the report. Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy reported on January 20, 2009, that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court "recently" had sentenced Dugtso and Tashi Tso to serve 2 years' and 2 years 6 months' imprisonment respectively. TCHRD reported that details about the criminal charges against them are not available and that both nuns were transferred to a prison "in Chengdu."
2008-00575	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thangnye	唐呢(音)		Tangne	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, former chant master	M		PSB	2008/06/18	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained three monks from Beri Monastery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Police immediately detained Lobsang Geleg (a monastic chant master), Thangnye (a former chant master), and Lobsang Palden when they attempted to stage a peaceful political protest in front of the Ganzi county government offices. No details are available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2009-00344	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Yangzom	央宗(音)		Yangzong	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/18	Chengdu (general location)	2	Sichuan Province	According to a February 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy Report (TCHRD), on June 18, 2008, public security officials detained Yarteng Nunnery nuns Poewang, Yangzom, and Lhamo for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province. Yarteng Nunnery is located near the county seat. On January, 15, 2009, a court in Ganzi TAP, probably the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, sentenced each nun to two years and six months' imprisonment. The nuns were transferred to a prison located in the area administered by Chengdu municipality. Information on the criminal charge against the nuns and details about their trial, including whether or not they had access to legal representation, is not available.
2004-04705	DET?	labor/speech	Han?	Yue Tianxiang	岳天祥				trade, driver (truck)	M		PSB?	2008/06/18	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua, CLB, Boxun, and RFA, Shanghai police detained Yue Tianxiang, a leader of the Gansu provincial branch of the China Democracy Party, on June 18, 2008 while he was visiting relatives there. The charges against Yue and his whereabouts are not known. Yue was released in January 2008, after serving a 10-year sentence for "inciting subversion." In the late 1990s Yue lost his job as a truck driver and advocated on behalf of workers in opposition to alleged corrupt management. He also helped form the Gansu branch of the CDP. Yue and fellow truck driver Guo Xinmin also set up a journal called China Labor Monitor, which focused on labor rights issues. Following his January release, Yue reportedly demanded that officials help him with housing, employment, and medical issues.
2008-00426	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Tashi	江巴扎西(音)		Jiangba Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	24	PSB	2008/06/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 14, 2008, People's Armed Police (PAP) forces in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained 24 year-old Jampa Tashi when he staged a protest near the country government offices and began shouting slogans. Details are not available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00664	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Palden	益西班登(音)		Yixi Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2008/06/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 14, 2008, public security officials detained and beat severely 27 year-old monk Yeshe Palden of Khangmar Monastery when he staged a peaceful political protest in front of the Public Security Bureau in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. When Yeshe Palden shouted slogans calling for the release of political prisoners, the long life of the Dalai Lama, and the return of the Dalai Lama to Tibet, security officials apprehended him and beat him with metal batons, according to the report. No information is available about Yeshe Palden's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00464	DET	ethnic/information/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang Rigzin	次旺仁增(音)		Ciwang Renzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/06/13	Tawu PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 13, 2008, public security officials in Daofu (Tawu) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained two men for allegedly taking part in a protest and photographing the protest activity. The report named one of the detainees, Tsewang Rigzin, a resident of a local village. No information is available the other detained man, or about Tsewang Rigzin's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00616	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Palden Wanggyal	班登旺结(音)		Bandeng Wangjie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	20	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/12	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a Radio Free Asia report, on June 12, 2008, public security officials detained Palden Wanggyal, a 20 year-old Tibetan described as a "youth," as he staged a peaceful protest in the center of the seat of Ganzi county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Palden Wanggyal tied a Tibetan offering scarf around his head and then walked a total of approximately two kilometers while carrying the banned Tibetan national flag before security officials detained him. RFA reported in December 2008 that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court had sentenced a layman named Palden Wanggyal to three years' imprisonment. No information is available about the criminal charges against him or his place of imprisonment.
2008-00417	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje	多杰(音)		Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	30	PSB	2008/06/11	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 11, 2008, People's Armed Police (PAP) opened fired at Tibetan brothers Lobsang and Dorje when they staged a protest near county government offices in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. At approximately 2:00 PM, the men began to distribute leaflets and shout slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and asserting that "Tibet belongs to Tibetans." PAP weapons fire wounded Dorje in his foot, according to the TGiE account, and then public security officials took the men into detention. Details are not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00416	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang	洛桑(音)		Luosang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	20	PSB	2008/06/11	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on June 11, 2008, People's Armed Police (PAP) opened fired at Tibetan brothers Lobsang and Dorje when they staged a protest near county government offices in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. At approximately 2:00 PM, the men began to distribute leaflets and shout slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and asserting that "Tibet belongs to Tibetans." PAP weapons fire wounded Dorje in his foot, according to the TGiE account, and then public security officials took the men into detention. Details are not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00428	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Namse Lhamo	朗塞拉姆(音)		Langsai Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	F	30	PSB	2008/06/11	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on June 11, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained at least three Tibetans who staged a peaceful protest at about 11:00 AM at an intersection near the town's main market. The three persons were part of a small group of Tibetans who distributed leaflets and shouted slogans calling for the return of the Dalai Lama, freedom in Tibet, the release of Tibetans detained during the wave of protests that began in March 2008, and for "China to quit Tibet." The TCHRD report named two of the three detainees: Namse Lhamo, a farmer and mother of two children, and Tenzin Dargyal, a farmer and father of an infant child. The unidentified detainee was a monk. Security officials beat, punched, and kicked all three of the Tibetans before taking them away, according to the report. Details are not available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00429	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Dargyal	旦增达杰(音)		Danzeng Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	32	PSB	2008/06/11	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on June 11, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained at least three Tibetans who staged a peaceful protest at about 11:00 AM at an intersection near the town's main market. The three persons were part of a small group of Tibetans who distributed leaflets and shouted slogans calling for the return of the Dalai Lama, freedom in Tibet, the release of Tibetans detained during the wave of protests that began in March 2008, and for "China to quit Tibet." The TCHRD report named two of the three detainees: Namse Lhamo, a farmer and mother of two children, and Tenzin Dargyal, a farmer and father of an infant child. The unidentified detainee was a monk. Security officials beat, punched, and kicked all three of the Tibetans before taking them away, according to the report. Details are not available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2004-04053	DET	speech/6489/information	Han	Huang Qi	黄琦	Nanbo (pen name)				M		chg/tri/sent	2008/06/10	Chuangdong Prison	3	Sichuan Province	The Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu city, Sichuan province, sentenced rights activist Huang Qi on November 23, 2009, to three years in prison for illegal possession of state secrets. The court refused to provide a copy of the verdict and indicated only that the state secrets were city government documents. Huang's lawyer said the documents were publicly available. Huang had visited the Sichuan earthquake zone and wrote about collapsed schools and posted parents' appeals on his human rights Web site. He was detained shortly thereafter on June 10, 2008, and arrested on July 18. The court held his closed trial on August 5. Authorities reportedly kidnapped a person to prevent him from testifying for Huang. Huang suffers from numerous medical conditions, including tumors in his abdomen and hepatitis B, but authorities reportedly have refused to treat him. His appeal was denied on February 8, 2010. He is serving his sentence at the Chuandong Prison in Sichuan.

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2008-00354	DET	property/speech	Han?	Dai Youping	戴幼萍					F	35	PSB?	2008/06/09	Wuhan (general location)		Hubei Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, Civil Rights & Livelihood Watch, China Free Press, and Boxun, on June 9, 2008, public security officers in Beijing detained petitioners Dai Youping and Zhang Tingting outside the Xinhua News Agency building. Dai and Zhang, both from Wuhan city, Hubei Province, were in Beijing to petition in regards to separate property disputes. Dai, claiming that the Hongwei Village government inadequately compensated her when it seized a pond from her for use for development in October 2004, has petitioned several times. In October 2007, she was detained for a month after traveling to Beijing to petition. By June 11, 2008, Zhang had already been released from the Beijing Fuyoujie Police Station and repatriated to Wuhan, but a Boxun report from July 23 indicated that Dai remained in police custody. Additional information is not available about her place of detention and criminal charges, if any, against her.
2008-00308	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Dorje	江巴多杰(音)		Jiangba Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/06/09	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 9, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located near near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Jampa Phuntsog, Yeshe Dorje, Jampa Dorje, and Solu by displaying the banned Tibetan national flag and scattering leaflets in front of the county government offices. Public security bureau officials detained and beat the monks. No details are available about charges against them, if any, or their place of detention.
2008-00306	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Phuntsog	江巴平措(音)		Jiangba Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/06/09	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 9, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located near near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Jampa Phuntsog, Yeshe Dorje, Jampa Dorje, and Solu by displaying the banned Tibetan national flag and scattering leaflets in front of the county government offices. Public security bureau officials detained and beat the monks. No details are available about charges against them, if any, or their place of detention.

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2009-00048	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Nyima	格桑尼玛(音)		Gesang Nima	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/06/09	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a February 2, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on June 9, 2008, public security officials detained Kardze Gepheling monks Ngawang Lhundrub (age 22) and Kalsang Nyima ("Kel Nyima") when they attempted to stage a peaceful political protest near local government offices located in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. No information was available about the location and status of either monk until January 2009 when the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ngawang Lhundrub to four years in prison. No information is available about the criminal charges or legal proceedings against him, or his place of imprisonment. (Authorities reportedly transferred other Tibetan protesters from Ganzi who were sentenced around the same time to unnamed prisons near Chengdu city.) No information is available about Kalsang Nyima's status or location, TCHRD said.
2009-00047	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Ngawang Lhundrub	阿旺伦珠(音)		Awang Lunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/09	Chengdu (general location)	4	Sichuan Province	According to a February 2, 2009, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on June 9, 2008, public security officials detained Kardze Gepheling monks Ngawang Lhundrub (age 22) and Kalsang Nyima ("Kel Nyima") when they attempted to stage a peaceful political protest near local government offices located in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. No information was available about the location and status of either monk until January 2009 when the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ngawang Lhundrub to four years in prison. No information is available about the criminal charges or legal proceedings against him, or his place of imprisonment. (Authorities reportedly transferred other Tibetan protesters from Ganzi who were sentenced around the same time to unnamed prisons near Chengdu city.) No information is available about Kalsang Nyima's status or location, TCHRD said.
2008-00309	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Solu	索鲁(音)		Suolu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/06/09	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 9, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located near near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Jampa Phuntsog, Yeshe Dorje, Jampa Dorje, and Solu by displaying the banned Tibetan national flag and scattering leaflets in front of the county government offices. Public security bureau officials detained and beat the monks. No details are available about charges against them, if any, or their place of detention.

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2008-00307	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Dorje	益西多杰(音)		Yixi Duo jie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	32	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/06/09	Kardze pref. (general location)	4	Sichuan Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, on June 9, 2008, four monks of Khangmar Monastery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, staged a peaceful protest in the Ganzi county seat. Monks Jampa Phuntsog, Yeshe Dorje, Jampa Dorje, and Solu by displaying the banned Tibetan national flag and scattering leaflets in front of the county government offices. Public security bureau officials detained and beat the monks. Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy reported on January 20, 2009, that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court on November 17, 2008, sentenced Yeshe Dorje to to serve four years' imprisonment. No details are available about the criminal charges against Yeshe Dorje or his place of imprisonment. The TCHRD report named the monastery as "Kharnang" and did not provide any status or sentencing information about the other three monks.
2008-00433	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Karma Choephel	噶玛曲培(音) (alt. 杂日杂玛才培)	Jangsem Nyima	Gama Qupei (Garigama Caipei)	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg/tri/sent	2008/06/06	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 TCHRD report, on June 6, 2008, security officials in the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained 3 monks from 3 different monasteries who staged a peaceful protest near the Luhuo government offices. Monks Tsewang Dragpa, Thubten Gyatso, and Jangsem Nyima (from Yushu TAP, Qinghai province) called for Tibetan freedom and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Eyewitnesses said that security officials kicked, punched, and shocked the monks with electric batons, then took them to the county hospital for medical care. Dui Hua reported in June 2009 based on a November 2008 Ganzi Daily article that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the monks on November 5, 2008, to imprisonment: Tsewang Dragpa, 5 years; Thubten Gyatso, 4 years; and Karma Choephel (apparently the monk that TCHRD named as Jangsem Nyima), 3 years. No details are available about the criminal charges against the monks or their place of imprisonment.
2008-00432	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten Gyatso	土登加措(音)		Tudeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	chg/tri/sent	2008/06/06	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	4	Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 TCHRD report, on June 6, 2008, security officials in the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained 3 monks from 3 different monasteries who staged a peaceful protest near the Luhuo government offices. Monks Tsewang Dragpa, Thubten Gyatso, and Jangsem Nyima (from Yushu TAP, Qinghai province) called for Tibetan freedom and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Eyewitnesses said that security officials kicked, punched, and shocked the monks with electric batons, then took them to the county hospital for medical care. Dui Hua reported in June 2009 based on a November 2008 Ganzi Daily article that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the monks on November 5, 2008, to imprisonment: Tsewang Dragpa, 5 years; Thubten Gyatso, 4 years; and Karma Choephel (apparently the monk that TCHRD named as Jangsem Nyima), 3 years. No details are available about the criminal charges against the monks or their place of imprisonment.

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2008-00431	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang Dragpa	次旺扎巴(音)		Ciwang Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg/tri/sent	2008/06/06	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	5	Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 TCHRD report, on June 6, 2008, security officials in the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained 3 monks from 3 different monasteries who staged a peaceful protest near the Luhuo government offices. Monks Tsewang Dragpa, Thubten Gyatso, and Jangsem Nyima (from Yushu TAP, Qinghai province) called for Tibetan freedom and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Eyewitnesses said that security officials kicked, punched, and shocked the monks with electric batons, then took them to the county hospital for medical care. Dui Hua reported in June 2009 based on a November 2008 Ganzi Daily article that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the monks on November 5, 2008, to imprisonment: Tsewang Dragpa, 5 years; Thubten Gyatso, 4 years; and Karma Choephel (apparently the monk that TCHRD named as Jangsem Nyima), 3 years. No details are available about the criminal charges against the monks or their place of imprisonment.
2009-00326	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Abdulitip Ablimit						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/06/05	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.	6	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujill Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2008-00352	DET?	labor	Han?	Xu Zexin	许泽新				teacher, middle	M		(na)	2008/06/02	Hubei (general location)		Hubei Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, on June 2, 2008, educational authorities in Douhe township, Xiantao city, Hubei province, detained Xu Zexin, a teacher's representative at Douhe No. 2 Middle School. Xu is reportedly held in an unknown detention facility in Douhe. Since 2007, Xu has led local teachers in demanding higher wages. After he submitted a petition in March signed by 1,000 teachers, Xu reported being followed by school board officials. Between May and June, Xu represented the teachers in filing lawsuits against the local government, but the courts refused to accept the case. After visiting the Hubei Provincial High People's Court on June 1, Xu was taken to an "education class" by Douhe educational authorities, under the pretext of "discussing the issue." Douhe educational officials told Xu's family that his detention was ordered by the Xiantao city Party secretary.

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2008-00447	DET	religion	Han?	Zhang Li	張利			Catholic (unreg. church)	priest, Catholic	M	45	PSB	2008/05/dd	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to Cardinal Kung Foundation, Catholic News Agency, New York Times, and Reuters reports, public security officers detained two Catholic priests, who are members of an unregistered church, in Xuanhua district, Zhangjiakou city, Hebei province, on or around May 24, 2008. The priests, Rev. Zhang Li and Rev. Zhang Jianlin, intended to travel to the Sheshan shrine in Shanghai municipality, an annual pilgrimage undertaken by thousands of Catholic Chinese. However, government authorities have reportedly tried to curtail the pilgrimage this year. Zhang Li, who planned to go to Sheshan on May 24, was allegedly detained by Xuanhua police a few days before, while security officials intercepted Zhang Jianlin in Nanjing on May 24 and sent him back to Xuanhua, where police detained him. No additional information about the two priests' place of detention or charges against them, if any, is available.
2008-00347	DET	speech/lab or/democracy/property	Han	Yuan Xianchen	袁显臣				law firm, staff	M		chg/tri/sent	2008/05/29	Jixi No.1 PSB Det. Ctr.	4	Heilongjiang Province	According to China Human Rights Lawyers Concern Group and Chinese Human Rights Defenders, the Jixi City Intermediate People's Court in Heilongjiang province sentenced rights activist Yuan Xianchen to four years in prison on March 4, 2009, for inciting subversion. The court cited as evidence Yuan's distribution of an anti-Communist Party article to petitioners in Beijing, interviews with the overseas Epoch Times criticizing the Party, funds he received from domestic and overseas organizations, and articles "attacking" socialism. Since 1998, Yuan provided legal aid in Jixi to farmers, miners, and displaced workers. Yuan reportedly helped land rights activist Yang Chunlin with a "We Want Human Rights, Not the Olympics" petition. Yuan was apprehended in Beijing on May 24, 2008 and his lawyers allege he was tortured and coerced to confess. He was detained on May 29, arrested on June 30, and his trial was on January 12, 2009.
2008-00327	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rigden Lhamo	仁且拉姆(音)		Rendan Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun, unreg.	F	21	PSB	2008/05/28	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 28, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained three Dragkar Nunnery nuns after they began a peaceful demonstration in the town's market square. At approximately 9:00 AM, nuns Sanggye Lhamo, Tsewang Khadrol, and Yeshe Lhadron handed out leaflets calling for Tibetan independence and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and return to Tibet, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. An hour after police detained the nuns, Rigden Lhamo, a 21 year-old female student, staged a demonstration near the Ganzi county government offices. She displayed the banned Tibetan flag and shouted slogans. Security officials fired guns, according to TCHRD, but it is unknown whether Rigden Lhamo was wounded. A witness saw blood on her before police removed her. No information is available about the women's' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00325	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang Khadro	次旺康卓(音)		Ciwang Kangzhuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	38	PSB	2008/05/28	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 28, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained three Dragkar Nunnery nuns after they began a peaceful demonstration in the town's market square. At approximately 9:00 AM, nuns Sanggye Lhamo, Tsewang Khadro, and Yeshe Lhadron handed out leaflets calling for Tibetan independence and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and return to Tibet, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. An hour after police detained the nuns, Rigden Lhamo, a 21 year-old female student, staged a demonstration near the Ganzi county government offices. She displayed the banned Tibetan flag and shouted slogans. Security officials fired guns, according to TCHRD, but it is unknown whether Rigden Lhamo was wounded. A witness saw blood on her before police removed her. No information is available about the women's' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00326	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Lhadron	益西拉珍(音)		Yixi Lazhen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	24	PSB	2008/05/28	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 28, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained three Dragkar Nunnery nuns after they began a peaceful demonstration in the town's market square. At approximately 9:00 AM, nuns Sanggye Lhamo, Tsewang Khadro, and Yeshe Lhadron handed out leaflets calling for Tibetan independence and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and return to Tibet, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. An hour after police detained the nuns, Rigden Lhamo, a 21 year-old female student, staged a demonstration near the Ganzi county government offices. She displayed the banned Tibetan flag and shouted slogans. Security officials fired guns, according to TCHRD, but it is unknown whether Rigden Lhamo was wounded. A witness saw blood on her before police removed her. No information is available about the women's' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00555	DET	ethnic/religion/information	Tibetan	Buchung	普穹(音)		Puqiong	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/26	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on May 26, 2008, security officials in Lhasa city, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region, detained three monks of Ramoche Temple, located in central Lhasa. The report named two of the monks: Buchung and Dradul. Security officials suspected the monks of "sharing information with the outside world" by maintaining telephone contact. (Chinese authorities tried to prevent Tibetans from sharing information about the protests that began on March 10 and the subsequent security crackdown.) The three monks had been among "many" Ramoche monks that police detained on April 7 and then (except for approximately five monks) released 17 days later, according to the TGiE report. No information is available about Buchung, Dradul, and the unnamed monk's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00556	DET	ethnic/religion/information	Tibetan	Dadrul	占堆(音)		Zhandui	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/26	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on May 26, 2008, security officials in Lhasa city, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region, detained three monks of Ramoche Temple, located in central Lhasa. The report named two of the monks: Buchung and Dradul. Security officials suspected the monks of "sharing information with the outside world" by maintaining telephone contact. (Chinese authorities tried to prevent Tibetans from sharing information about the protests that began on March 10 and the subsequent security crackdown.) The three monks had been among "many" Ramoche monks that police detained on April 7 and then (except for approximately five monks) released 17 days later, according to the TGiE report. No information is available about Buchung, Dradul, and the unnamed monk's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00367	DET	Falun Gong/speech	Han?	Liu Haibin	刘海滨					M		PSB	2008/05/26	Tianjin (general location)		Tianjin Shi (prov.)	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, Falun Gong practitioner Liu Haibin was detained on May 26, 2008 in Tianjin. Police reportedly seized the family's computers, Falun Gong materials, and a satellite dish from his home. Liu was previously arrested in October 2000 and sentenced to four years imprisonment for distributing Falun Gong publications. Liu remains in custody at Dongli District Detention Center in Tianjin and is reportedly on a hunger strike.
2008-00362	DET	religion	Han?	Zhang Jianlin	章建林			Catholic (unreg. church)	priest, Catholic	M	42	PSB	2008/05/24	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to Cardinal Kung Foundation, Catholic News Agency, New York Times, and Reuters reports, public security officers detained two Catholic priests who are members of an "underground" church, which are not registered with the Chinese government and follow Vatican leadership, in Xuanhua district, Zhangjiakou city, Hebei province, on or around May 24, 2008. The priests, Rev. Zhang Li and Rev. Zhang Jianlin, intended to travel to the Sheshan shrine in Shanghai municipality, an annual pilgrimage undertaken by thousands of Catholic Chinese. However, government authorities have reportedly tried to curtail the pilgrimage this year. Zhang Li, who planned to go to Sheshan on May 24, was allegedly detained by Xuanhua police a few days before, while security officials intercepted Zhang Jianlin in Nanjing on May 24 and sent him back to Xuanhua, where police detained him. No additional information about the two priests' place of detention or charges against them, if any, is available.

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2008-00434	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jampa Lhamo	江巴拉姆(音)		Jiangba Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/05/23	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 23, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained two nuns who staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. Hardu Nunnery nuns Jampa Lhamo (age 30) and Rigzin Wangdron (age 23) shouted slogans calling for Tibetan freedom, the return of the Dalai Lama, and the immediate release of political prisoners. Local public security bureau (PSB) officials stopped the nuns from protesting and beat them before taking them to the Ganzi county detention center. No information is available about Jampa Lhamo and Rigzin Wangdron's current status or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00435	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rigzin Wangdron	仁增旺珍(音)		Renzeng Wangzhen	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	PSB	2008/05/23	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 23, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, beat and detained two nuns who staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. Hardu Nunnery nuns Jampa Lhamo (age 30) and Rigzin Wangdron (age 23) shouted slogans calling for Tibetan freedom, the return of the Dalai Lama, and the immediate release of political prisoners. Local public security bureau (PSB) officials stopped the nuns from protesting and beat them before taking them to the Ganzi county detention center. No information is available about Jampa Lhamo and Rigzin Wangdron's current status or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00320	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamkar Drolma	加噶卓玛(音)		Jiaga Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, at approximately 6:00 PM on May 22, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained four nuns for staging a public protest. Nuns Jamkar Drolma, Pema, Rinchen Jamatsang, and Tenkar of Gyetse (or Getse) Nunnery distributed leaflets near the county government office that called for Tibetan independence. The nuns also shouted slogans calling for the return of the Dalai Lama, the Dalai Lama's long life, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. Security officials beat the nuns at a later time, according to TCHRD. No information about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them is available.

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2008-00321	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema	白玛(音)		Baima	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, at approximately 6:00 PM on May 22, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained four nuns for staging a public protest. Nuns Jamkar Drolma, Pema, Rinchen Jamatsang, and Tenkar of Gyetse (or Getse) Nunnery distributed leaflets near the county government office that called for Tibetan independence. The nuns also shouted slogans calling for the return of the Dalai Lama, the Dalai Lama's long life, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. Security officials beat the nuns at a later time, according to TCHRD. No information about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00322	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rinchen Jamatsang	仁钦*恰马仓(音)		Renqin Qiamacang	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, at approximately 6:00 PM on May 22, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained four nuns for staging a public protest. Nuns Jamkar Drolma, Pema, Rinchen Jamatsang, and Tenkar of Gyetse (or Getse) Nunnery distributed leaflets near the county government office that called for Tibetan independence. The nuns also shouted slogans calling for the return of the Dalai Lama, the Dalai Lama's long life, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. Security officials beat the nuns at a later time, according to TCHRD. No information about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00323	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenkar	且嘎(音)		Danga	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/22	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, at approximately 6:00 PM on May 22, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained four nuns for staging a public protest. Nuns Jamkar Drolma, Pema, Rinchen Jamatsang, and Tenkar of Gyetse (or Getse) Nunnery distributed leaflets near the county government office that called for Tibetan independence. The nuns also shouted slogans calling for the return of the Dalai Lama, the Dalai Lama's long life, the release of political prisoners, and Tibetan independence. Security officials beat the nuns at a later time, according to TCHRD. No information about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them is available.

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2009-00340	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim Gyatso	楚臣加措(音)		Chuchen Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	chg?/tri/sent	2008/05/22	Lanzhou (general location)	20	Gansu Province	According to May 2009 TCHRD reports, on May 22, 2008, public security officials in Zhouqu (Drugchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained monk Tsultrim Gyatso of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan TAP, for taking part in a March 15, 2008, political protest demonstration in the Xiahe county seat. Police detained Tashikhyil monk Thabkhe Gyatso on a different date and at a different location for taking part in the same protest. On May 21, 2009, the Gannan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Tsultrim Gyatso to life imprisonment and Thabkhe Gyatso to 15 years in prison for "endangering state security," according to TCHRD. Authorities did not inform family members of the trial and denied them access to the monks during the year-long pre-trial period. RFA reported in July 2009 that officials prevented Beijing-based lawyer Li Fangping from providing legal counsel to the monks. No information is available about their place of imprisonment.
2008-00662	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Urgyan Tashi	吾金扎西(音)		Wujin Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/22	Chengdu (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on May 22, 2008, public security officials detained 18 year-old monk Urgyan Tashi of Tsitsang Monastery when he attempted to stage a peaceful protest in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Urgyan Tashi carried a large portrait of the Dalai Lama during his protest (possibly in the seat of Ganzi county) and was promptly detained by security officials. According to a December 2008 Radio Free Asia report, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Urgyan Tashi (or Orgyan Tashi) to three years' imprisonment. Information is not available about the criminal charge, sentence date, and place of imprisonment.
2008-00328	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Achoe	阿曲(音)		Aqu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/20	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 20, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained three Nyagye Nunnery nuns after they began a peaceful demonstration near the county government offices. At approximately 1:00 AM on May 20, nuns Achoe, Soe Choekyi (possibly Sonam Choekyi), and Tashi Yangtso (or Taga) began to walk from the nunnery, which is located near Dargye Monastery, about 30 kilometers (nearly 19 miles) from Ganzi town. At about 9:00 AM the nuns reached the area of the government offices and began shouting slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the release of Tibetan political prisoners. Security officials detained the nuns immediately and took them away. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00436	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Loyang	洛央(音)		Luoyang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/20	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 20, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained two monks aged in their early 20s who staged a peaceful protest near the county government offices. Monks Loyang and Tenzin Ngodrub of Tsitsang Monastery, located in Ganzi county, chanted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and return to Tibet, and the release of all political prisoners. The monks specifically called for the release of Phurbu Tsering, whom Tibetans regard as a reincarnated teacher (trulku) associated with Kardze Gepheling Monastery. According to an RFA report, on May 18 or 19 officials detained Phurbu Tsering, also the head and founder of Pangri Nunnery, possibly for refusing to cooperate with patriotic education instructors. No information is available about Loyang's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00329	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Choekyi	索郎曲吉(音)		Suolang Quji	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/20	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 20, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained three Nyagye Nunnery nuns after they began a peaceful demonstration near the county government offices. At approximately 1:00 AM on May 20, nuns Achoe, Soe Choekyi (possibly Sonam Choekyi), and Tashi Yangtso (or Taga) began to walk from the nunnery, which is located near Dargye Monastery, about 30 kilometers (nearly 19 miles) from Ganzi town. At about 9:00 AM the nuns reached the area of the government offices and began shouting slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the release of Tibetan political prisoners. Security officials detained the nuns immediately and took them away. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00330	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Yangtso	扎西央措(音)		Zhaxi Yangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/20	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 20, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained three Nyagye Nunnery nuns after they began a peaceful demonstration near the county government offices. At approximately 1:00 AM on May 20, nuns Achoe, Soe Choekyi (possibly Sonam Choekyi), and Tashi Yangtso (or Taga) began to walk from the nunnery, which is located near Dargye Monastery, about 30 kilometers (nearly 19 miles) from Ganzi town. At about 9:00 AM the nuns reached the area of the government offices and began shouting slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the release of Tibetan political prisoners. Security officials detained the nuns immediately and took them away. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00437	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Ngodrub	旦增欧珠(音)		Danzeng Ouzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/20	Chengdu (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on May 20, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained two monks who staged a peaceful protest near county government offices. Monks Loyang and Tenzin Ngodrub of Tsitsang Monastery chanted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life and return to Tibet, and the release of all political prisoners. The monks also called for the release of Phurbu Tsering, whom Tibetans regard as a reincarnated teacher (trulku) associated with Kardze Gepheling Monastery. According to an RFA report, on May 18 or 19 officials detained Phurbu Tsering, also the head and founder of Pangri Nunnery, possibly for refusing to cooperate with patriotic education instructors. According to a December 2008 RFA report, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Tenzin Ngodrub to three years' imprisonment. Information is not available about the criminal charge, sentence date, and place of imprisonment.
2008-00373	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Yang Xiyao	杨希尧					M		PSB	2008/05/20	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, on May 20, 2008, public security officials from Yanshan county, and Wangshu township, Hebei province, detained Falun Gong practitioner Yang Xiyao in Yanshan. Yang was reportedly arrested in 2000 "while validating Dafa" and sentenced to serve 10 years imprisonment at the Baoding Prison in Hebei. Yang was released on bail in January 2006 for medical treatment. Yang is currently being held at Baoding Prison.
2008-00227	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Choeden	曲丹(音)		Qudan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyepel, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.

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2008-00224	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Dondrub	顿珠(音)		Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyepel, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00223	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Khyenrab Nyima	臣绕尼玛(音)		Chenrao Nima	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyepel, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00219	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Khyenrab Tashi	臣绕扎西(音)		Chenrao Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyepel, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.

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2008-00216	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Khyenrab Tharchin	臣绕塔金(音)		Chenrao Tajin	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, DMC	M	32	PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyephe, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00222	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Jigme	洛桑晋美(音)		Luosang Jinmei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyephe, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00226	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Samten	桑丹(音)		Sangdan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyephe, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.

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2008-00225	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tenpa	旦巴(音)		Danba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyephe, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00218	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tenzin Gyephe	旦增杰培(音)		Danzeng Jiepei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyephe, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00221	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tenzin Tsering	旦增次仁(音)		Danzeng Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyephe, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.

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2008-00220	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tobgyal	土杰(音)		Tujie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyepel, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00217	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tsewang Tenzin	次旺旦增(音)		Ciwang Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/05/19	Dingri PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on the night of May 19, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police arrived at Shelkar Choede Monastery, located at Shelkar, the seat of Dingri county, Shigatse (Rikaze) prefecture, TAR. They detained 12 Shelkar Choede monks: Khyenrab Tharchin, Tsewang Tenzin, Tenzin Gyepel, Khyenrab Tashi, Tobgyal, Tenzin Tsering, Lobsang Jigme, Khyenrab Nyima, Dondrub, Tenpa, Samten, and Choeden. Earlier that day, the 12 monks had engaged in a heated argument with officials who arrived at the monastery to begin a patriotic education program. Khyenrab Tharchin, a member of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee (DMC) stood during the first session, objected to the program, and stated that he would not denounce the Dalai Lama as required. Eleven additional monks stood and expressed support for Khyenrab Tharchin. Information about the monks' place of detention and the charges, if any, against them is not available.
2008-00301	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Phurbu Tsering	瀑布次仁(音)		Pubu Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	trulku	M	51	chg/tri/sent	2008/05/18	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	8	Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD and ICT reports, on May 14, 2008, at least 50 Pangri Nunnery nuns staged a protest march to government offices in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. The nuns, angered by patriotic education and demands to denounce the Dalai Lama, called for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return. PSB and PAP detained the nuns, beating some. On May 18, officials detained Pangri's head and founder, Phurbu Tsering Rinpoche, considered a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher. NYT reported the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court put Phurbu Tsering on trial on April 21, 2009, for illegal weapons possession and embezzlement, charges lawyer Jiang Tianyong said were baseless and "politically motivated." Lawyer Li Fanping told AP in April that a pistol and cartridges allegedly found under Phurbu Tsering's bed weren't sourced or checked for finger prints. The court sentenced Phurbu Tsering on December 23, 2009, to 8 years and 6 months in prison, TCHRD and BBC reported.

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2006-00055	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Lou Yuanqi	娄元旗				pastor	M	42	chg/tri	2008/05/17	Huocheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to China Aid Association, authorities in Qorghas (Huocheng) county, Ili, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained house church pastor Lou Yuanqi on May 17, 2008, for "inciting separatism," in connection to interviews he gave about his prior detentions for leading house church services. Authorities formally arrested him on June 20, on charges of using superstition to undermine implementation of state law, stemming from his church activities and from reporting abuses to overseas groups. His case went to trial on December 15, 2008. Lou is being held at the Qorghas County Detention Center. He has been detained multiple times in the past, including three periods of detention in 2006.
2009-00342	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam	索郎(音)		Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist		M	17	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/17	Chengdu? (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a February 2009 Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy Report (TCHRD), on May 17, 2008, public security officials detained Sonam (or Lunglung Sonam) for staging a peaceful political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (TAP), Sichuan province. In January 2009, a court in Ganzi TAP, probably the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, sentenced Sonam to three years' imprisonment. A March 2009 International Campaign for Tibet prisoner list provided the name "Lulu Sonam" and his age as 17. Information on the criminal charge against Sonam, his trial (including whether or not he had access to legal representation), and his place of imprisonment is not available.
2009-00059	DET	speech/democracy/association/information	Han	Zhang Qi	张起					M	25	chg/tri/sent	2008/05/16	Chongqing (general location)	4	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to CHRDR, the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Pan Blue Alliance member Zhang Qi on July 7, 2009, to four years in prison for "inciting subversion of state power." The court cited four essays Zhang posted on the alliance's Web site that it said attacked socialism and the people's democratic dictatorship. The essays had been posted on "reactionary" overseas Web sites and had been read or commented on by more than 2,500 people. The court also cited Zhang saying he published the essays because he believed China should transform politically and have a multi-party system. The court did not provide any evidence that Zhang advocated violence. In his defense, Zhang claimed he was exercising his right to free speech. Officials detained Zhang on May 16, 2008, and formally arrested him on June 20. The alliance is an "illegal" organization, which opposes the communist system and supports Sun Yat-sen's Three Principles and working with the KMT Party of Taiwan.

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2008-00663	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Tashi	多杰扎西(音)		Duojie Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	18	PSB	2008/05/15	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a June 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGIE) report, on May 15, 2008, public security officials detained Dorje Tashi, an 18 year-old Tibetan male, when he attempted to stage a peaceful protest near the county government offices in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Dorje Tashi "shouted slogans against the Chinese government," according to the report, and was promptly detained by security officials. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00466	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sogyal	索杰(音)		Suojie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/05/15	Chamdo Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile report, public security officials in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained two Tibetan men, Sogyal and Gyurme Wangdrag, on different dates for staging peaceful political protests. Authorities detained Sogyal on May 15, 2008, after he shouted slogans near the government office of a township located in the county. In June, security officials detained Gyurme Wangdrag after he shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life near the same township government office. Both men were initially held in the Markham PSB detention center. They were driven away on an unspecified date toward Changdu, the prefectural capital. No information is available about their current place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00250	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Alo Chime	久美(音)		Jiumei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Alo Chime was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00251	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Chime Drolma	久美卓玛(音)		Jiumei Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	32	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Chime Drolma was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00252	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Chime Lhamo	久美拉姆(音)		Jiumei Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	19	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Chime Lhamo was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00253	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choelha	曲拉(音)		Qula	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	40	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Choelha was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00254	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choepa Sonam	曲巴索郎(音)		Quba Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	28	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Choepa Sonam was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00255	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choeyang	曲央(音)		Quyong	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Choeyang was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00247	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Dargye Garwatsang	达杰·嘎娃桑(音)		Dajie Gawasang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	19	PSB	2008/05/14	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.

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2009-00033	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Deyang	德央(音)		Deyang	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	31	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on the morning of May 14, 2008, "scores" of nuns from Gaden Choeling Nunnery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, attempted to stage a protest march from the nunnery to the county seat. A large number of People's Armed Police and public security officials blocked the nuns at a bridge on town's outskirts and prevented them from proceeding farther. TCHRD reported that nuns Dorje Khadro, Pema Lhamo, and Tagdron breached the security barrier and at approximately 9:00 AM they began to protest and shout slogans near the county government offices. Security officials beat and detained them. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported that Gaden Choeling nuns Yeshe Choetso (or Yiga), Gyalga Lhamo, Deyang, and Choetso staged another protest near the government offices at 4:00 PM the same day. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00438	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Khadro	多杰康卓(音)		Duojie Kangzhuo	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		chg/tri/sent	2008/05/14	Chengdu? (general location)	8	Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on the morning of May 14, 2008, "scores" of nuns from Gaden Choeling Nunnery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, attempted to stage a protest march to the county seat. A large number (300, according to TCHRD) of PAP and public security officials blocked the nuns at a bridge on the town's outskirts and prevented them from proceeding farther. Nuns Dorje Khadro, Pema Lhamo, and Tagdron breached the security barrier and at approximately 9:00 AM they began to protest and shout slogans near the county government offices. Within minutes, security officials beat and detained the nuns within minutes. Human Rights Watch reported in March 2009 that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Dorje Khadro on November 20, 2008, to 8 years' imprisonment for inciting "splittism" by writing pro-independence pamphlets and distributing them in the county town. Information is not available about her place of imprisonment.
2008-00256	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Khadro	多杰康卓(音)		Duojie Kangzhou, Duoji Kangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	34	chg/tri/sent	2008/05/14	Chengdu? (general location)	7	Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB officials and PAP detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. HRW reported in March 2009 that on November 20, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced "Duoji Kangzhu" to 7 years in prison for "inciting to split the country." Information about her place of imprisonment is not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00257	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Drolkar	卓噶(音)		Zhuoga	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	21	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Drolkar was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00258	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Geleg	格勒(音)		Gelei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	35	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Geleg was one of the nuns detained.
2009-00032	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyalga Lhamo	杰噶拉姆(音)		Jiega Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	54	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on the morning of May 14, 2008, "scores" of nuns from Gaden Choeling Nunnery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, attempted to stage a protest march from the nunnery to the county seat. A large number of People's Armed Police and public security officials blocked the nuns at a bridge on town's outskirts and prevented them from proceeding farther. TCHRD reported that nuns Dorje Khadro, Pema Lhamo, and Tagdron breached the security barrier and at approximately 9:00 AM they began to protest and shout slogans near the county government offices. Security officials beat and detained them. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported that Gaden Choeling nuns Yeshe Choetso (or Yiga), Gyalga Lhamo, Deyang, and Choetso staged another protest near the government offices at 4:00 PM the same day. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00259	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamdrol	加卓(音)		Jiazhuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	31	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Jamdrol was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00260	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamlha Yang	加拉央(音)		Jialayang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Jamlha Yang was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00261	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kargar				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	32	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Kargar was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00262	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog	贡觉(音)		Gongjue	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	28	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Konchog was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00248	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Konchog Tenzin	贡觉且增(音)		Gongjue Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	21	PSB	2008/05/14	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00264	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Lhamo	洛桑拉姆(音)		Luosang Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	28	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Lobsang Lhamo was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00265	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Yangtso	洛桑央措(音)		Luosang Yangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Lobsang Yangtso was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00266	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Namkha Choetso	南卡曲措(音)		Nanka Qucuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	27	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Namkha Choetso was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00267	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Norbu Drolma	罗布卓玛(音)		Luobu Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	42	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Norbu Drolma was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00268	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyima Lhamo	尼玛拉姆(音)		Nima Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	31	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Nyima Lhamo was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00269	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Palden Lhatso	班登拉措(音)		Bandeng Lacuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	25	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Palden Lhatso was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00270	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Palkyi	班吉(音)		Banji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Palkyi was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00271	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pechug				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	31	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Pechug was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00439	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Lhamo	白玛拉姆(音)		Baima Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/14	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on the morning of May 14, 2008, "scores" of nuns from Gaden Choeling Nunnery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, attempted a protest march to the county seat. PAP and PSB officials blocked them at a bridge on the town's outskirts. Nuns Dorje Khadro, Pema Lhamo, and Tagdron breached the security barrier and at approximately 9:00 AM began to protest and shout slogans near the county government offices. Security officials beat and detained the nuns. The TGiE reported that Gaden Choeling nuns Yeshe Choetso, Gyalga Lhamo, Deyang, and Choetso staged another protest near the government offices at 4:00 PM the same day. Security officials detained them. In January 2009 the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Pema Lhamo to 3 years in prison, TCHRD reported in February. Officials may have transferred her to a prison near Chengdu city. Details are not available about the charges and legal proceedings against Pema Lhamo.
2008-00272	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Yangtso	白玛央措(音)		Baima Yangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	33	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Pema Yangtso was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00273	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Phungar				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Phungar was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00274	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Phuntsog	平措(音)		Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	33	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Phuntsog was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00276	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rigar				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	20	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Rigar was one of the nuns detained.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00277	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rigzin Choetso	仁增曲措(音)		Renzeng Qucuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/14	Chengdu (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Patriotic education campaigns and pressure to denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the March 2008 Tibetan protests. A court in Ganzi prefecture sentenced Rigzin Choetso, one of the detained nuns, to 3 years in prison (TCHRD, 7 March 09). She is imprisoned in or near Chengdu city, Sichuan's capital. No information about criminal charges against her is available.
2008-00278	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rinyang	仁央(音)		Renyang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	21	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Rinyang was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00279	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sangwang				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	39	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Sangwang was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00280	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sokar				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Sokar was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00281	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Soku				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	25	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Soku was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00282	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Choedron	索郎曲珍(音)		Suolang Quzhen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	22	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Sonam Choedron was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00283	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Dekyi	索郎德吉(音)		Suolang Deji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Sonam Dekyi was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00284	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Lhatso	索郎拉措(音)		Suolang Lacuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	35	chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/05/14	Chengdu (general location)	10	Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB officials and PAP detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. TCHRD reported in February 2009 that a court had sentenced Sonam Lhatso ("Soe Lhatso") on an unknown date to 10 years in prison. She is held in a prison 140 km from Chengdu city. No information is available about the charge against her.
2008-00285	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Paldron	索郎班珍(音)		Suolang Banzhen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	34	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Sonam Paldron was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00286	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Yangtso	索郎央措(音)		Suolang Yangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	26	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Sonam Yangtso was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00440	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tagdron	达珍(音)		Dazhen	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on the morning of May 14, 2008, "scores" of nuns from Gaden Choeling Nunnery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, attempted to stage a protest march from the nunnery to the county seat. A large number (300, according to TCHRD) of PAP and public security officials blocked the nuns at a bridge on the town's outskirts and prevented them from proceeding farther. Nuns Dorje Khadro, Pema Lhamo, and Tagdron, however, breached the security barrier and at approximately 9:00 AM they began to protest and shout slogans near the county government offices. Within minutes security officials beat and detained the three nuns. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported that another group of Gaden Choeling nuns protested near the government office at 4:00 PM on the same day: Yeshe Choetso (or Yiga), Gyalga Lhamo, Deyang, and Choetso. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00287	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Drolma	扎西卓玛(音)		Zhaxi Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Tashi Drolma was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00288	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Lhawang	扎西拉旺(音)		Zhaxi Lawang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	37	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Tashi Lhawang was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00289	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tselu				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	34	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Tselu was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00290	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang Tso	次旺措(音)		Ciwangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	38	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Tsewang Tso was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00291	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsomo	措姆(音)		Cuomu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	33	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Tsomo was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00292	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsuldrol				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	25	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Tsuldrol was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00293	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Wangchen Gardro				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Wangchen Gardro was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00294	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Wangchen Lhamo	旺钦拉姆(音)		Wangqin Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	20	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Wangchen Lhamo was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00295	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Wotso				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	26	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Wotso was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00296	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yangchen	央金(音)		Yangjin	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	40	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Yangchen was one of the nuns detained.

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2008-00297	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yangchen Khadro	央金康卓(音)		Yangjin Kangzhuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	38	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Yangchen Khadro was one of the nuns detained.
2009-00030	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Choetso	益西曲措(音)	Yiga	Yixi Qucuo	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	36	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on the morning of May 14, 2008, "scores" of nuns from Gaden Choeling Nunnery, located near the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, attempted to stage a protest march from the nunnery to the county seat. A large number of People's Armed Police and public security officials blocked the nuns at a bridge on town's outskirts and prevented them from proceeding farther. TCHRD reported that nuns Dorje Khadro, Pema Lhamo, and Tagdron breached the security barrier and at approximately 9:00 AM they began to protest and shout slogans near the county government offices. Security officials beat and detained them. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported that Gaden Choeling nuns Yeshe Choetso (or Yiga), Gyalga Lhamo, Deyang, and Choetso staged another protest near the government offices at 4:00 PM the same day. Security officials detained them. No information is available about the nuns' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00298	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yeshe Tso	益西措(音)		Yixicuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	20	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Yeshe Tso was one of the nuns detained.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00299	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yudron	玉珍(音)		Yuzhen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	27	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Yudron was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00300	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yudron Lhamo	玉珍拉姆(音)		Yuzhen Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	18	PSB	2008/05/14	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT, on May 14, 2008, more than 50 nuns of Pangri Nunnery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, set out on a protest march from the nunnery to the county government offices, about 2 km away. They shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, and the Dalai Lama's long life. PSB and PAP personnel detained the nuns en route and beat some nuns severely. On May 18, officials detained Phurbu Tsering, the Tibetan reincarnated teacher who headed the nunnery. Aggressive patriotic education campaigns and demands by officials that the nuns denounce the Dalai Lama had angered the nuns, as well as (according to TCHRD) government claims that the Dalai Lama "masterminded" the Tibetan protests following March 10. No details are available about the detainees' site of detention or criminal charges (if any) against them. Yudron Lhamo was one of the nuns detained.
2008-00234	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Choegyal	曲杰(音)		Qujie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/05/13	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.

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2008-00316	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Choeden	洛桑曲丹(音)		Luosang Qudan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/13	Chengdu (general location)	5	Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), on May 13, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained three monks of Kardze Gepheling Monastery when they staged a brief protest around 9:30 or 10:00 AM. Sources told RFA that the monks, Lobsang Tenpa, Palden Tsondru (or Tsultrim), and Lobsang Choeden, handed out leaflets and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life until police detained them. The sources did not report that the police beat the monks. A January 2009 Phayul report named the monks as Lobsang Tenpa, Palden Tsultrim, and Lobsang Choegyan, and said that authorities had sentenced them to prison terms of four years, four years, and five years respectively and transferred them to a prison in "Monyak" (possibly Mianyang) near Chengdu city. The Phayul report provided no information about the criminal charges or legal proceedings against the monks.
2008-00235	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Gyatso	洛桑加措(音)		Luosang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	PSB	2008/05/13	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00314	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Tenpa	洛桑旦巴(音)		Luosang Danba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	17	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/13	Chengdu (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), on May 13, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained three monks of Kardze Gepheling Monastery when they staged a brief protest around 9:30 or 10:00 AM. Sources told RFA that the monks, Lobsang Tenpa, Palden Tsondru (or Tsultrim), and Lobsang Choeden, handed out leaflets and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life until police detained them. The sources did not report that the police beat the monks. A January 2009 Phayul report named the monks as Lobsang Tenpa, Palden Tsultrim, and Lobsang Choegyan, and said that authorities had sentenced them to prison terms of four years, four years, and five years respectively and transferred them to a prison in "Monyak" (possibly Mianyang) near Chengdu city. The Phayul report provided no information about the criminal charges or legal proceedings against the monks.

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2008-00231	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Tenzin	阿旺旦增(音)		Awang Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2008/05/13	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00315	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Palden Tsondru	班登遵珠(音)	Tsultrim	Bandeng Zunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/05/13	Chengdu (general location)	4	Sichuan Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), on May 13, 2008, public security officials in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained three monks of Kardze Gepheling Monastery when they staged a brief protest around 9:30 or 10:00 AM. Sources told RFA that the monks, Lobsang Tenpa, Palden Tsondru (or Tsultrim), and Lobsang Choeden, handed out leaflets and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's long life until police detained them. The sources did not report that the police beat the monks. A January 2009 Phayul report named the monks as Lobsang Tenpa, Palden Tsultrim, and Lobsang Choegyan, and said that authorities had sentenced them to prison terms of four years, four years, and five years respectively and transferred them to a prison in "Monyak" (possibly Mianyang) near Chengdu city. The Phayul report provided no information about the criminal charges or legal proceedings against the monks.
2008-00233	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Rigyang	仁央(音)		Renyang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	21	PSB	2008/05/13	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.

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2008-00232	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tenphel	旦培(音)		Danpei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	PSB	2008/05/13	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00236	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tsangpa	桑巴(音)		Sangba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	17	PSB	2008/05/13	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00191	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Bendetsang Yangchen	央金(音)		Yangjin	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00237	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Butrug	布珠(音)		Buzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	13	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00192	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyayul Seyang				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00193	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyayul Shachotso Bodze				Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00194	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyayul Trinle	赤列(音)		Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00238	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jamdrub	加珠(音)		Jiazhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	21	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00239	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jamyang Lodroe	江央洛珠(音)		Jiangyang Luozhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	15	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.

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2008-00240	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Kalsang Tashi	格桑扎西(音)		Gesang Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	17	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00195	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhawang Choekyi	拉旺曲吉(音)		Lawang Quji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	41	PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00241	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lodroe	洛珠(音)		Luozhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	15	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.

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2008-00242	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Namgyal	朗杰(音)		Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00243	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Pasang Tashi	巴桑扎西(音)		Basang Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00198	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Se Lhamo	拉姆(音)		Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	36	PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.

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2008-00196	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Seshugtin Dekyi	德吉(音)		Deji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	29	PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00197	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Seshugtin Tamdrin Tsekyi	当珍次吉(音)		Dangzhen Ciji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00200	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tamdrin Tsekyi	当珍次吉(音)		Dangzhen Ciji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.

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2008-00199	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Ga	扎西噶(音)		Zhaxi Ga	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	36	PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00244	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tenpa Gyaltzen	旦巴坚赞(音)		Danba Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	26	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00201	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten Drolma	土登卓玛(音)		Tudeng Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	40	PSB	2008/05/12	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA and TCHRD reports, on May 12, 2008, public security officials detained 14 nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, located in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of two other Dragkar nuns (Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi) whom officials detained on April 23 for protesting and calling for the Dalai Lama's return. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.

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2008-00245	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tsepag Namgyal	次巴朗杰(音)		Ciba Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	15	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00246	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Wangchug	旺珠(音)		Wangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	PSB	2008/05/12	Markham PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on a TCHRD report, on May 12-14, 2008, officials detained a total of 16 monks and 2 laypersons in Garthog township, located in Mangkang (Markham) county, Changdu (Chamdo) prefecture, TAR. The detentions resulted from arguments between monks and members of patriotic education work teams at Oezer Monastery and Khenpa Lungpa Monastery, located in Garthog. Monks at the monasteries refused to sign official documents or to write essays denouncing the Dalai Lama. As a result, authorities detained 10 Khenpa Lungpa Monastery monks on May 12: Butrug, Jamdrub, Jamyang Lodroe, Kalsang Tashi, Lodroe, Namgyal, Pasang Tashi, Tenpa Gyaltzen, Tsepag Namgyal, and Wangchuk. Authorities detained six Oezer Monastery monks on May 13: Ngawang Tenzin, Tenphel, Rigyang, Choegyal, Lobsang Gyatso, and Tsangpa. The two laymen, Dargye Garwatsang and Konchog Tenzin, were detained on May 14. No information about their place of detention or charges, if any, against them is available.
2008-00230	DET	speech/information/association/environment	Han	Chen Daojun	陈道军				journalist, freelance	M	39	chg/tri/sent	2008/05/09	Chuanzhong Prison	3	Sichuan Province	According to International PEN and the Sichuan Daily, public security officials in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained freelance write and journalist Chen Daojun on May 9, 2008, on charges of "inciting splittism." Authorities alleged that Chen "spread rumors" regarding a proposed chemical plant near Chengdu. Chen's formal arrest came on June 13. Days before he was detained, Chen published an article on a foreign Web site saying construction of the plant should be halted for environmental reasons. According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, on November 5, the Chengdu Intermediate People's Court tried Chen for "inciting splittism." On November 21, the court sentenced Chen to three years for "inciting subversion," citing online articles he wrote supporting the Tibetan protesters but making no mention of his role in protesting the chemical plant. Chen is serving his sentence at the Chuangzhong Prison in Nanchong city, Sichuan.

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2008-00249	DET	religion/speech/information	Han?	Dong Yutao	董雨涛				pastor	M		PSB	2008/05/09	Beijing (general location)		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to the China Aid Association, Beijing Public Security Bureau officials detained house church pastor Dong Yutao on May 9, 2008, for "receiving illegally printed Bibles and Religious Literature." He was on his way to receive a shipment of Bibles when he was taken into custody. Dong is a leader of the Beijing City Revival Church, a house church in Beijing.
2009-00330	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Omerjan Memet						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/05/07	Ili Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujili Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2008-00319	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Yangzom	央宗(音)		Yangzong		doctor, retired	F	60	PSB	2008/05/06	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), public security officials in Lhasa city, Tibet Autonomous Region, took 63 year-old retired "border patrol" employee Shilog away from his residence after midnight on May 3, 2008. Authorities allegedly accused him of passing to sources outside of China information about the death and detention of Tibetan protestors in Lhasa (probably in connection with March protests), and about local prison conditions. On May 6, security officials detained Shilog's wife, Yangzom, a retired doctor who had worked at Lhasa People's Hospital, and accused her of taking medication, including pain killers, from the hospital in order to treat injured Tibetan protestors. Authorities also accused Shilog of aiding protestors at a hospital. Security officials took Shilog to Lhasa PSB Detention Center (Gutsa), but Yangzom's place of detention is unknown. Details about charges against the couple, if any, are not available.

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2008-00318	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Shilog	西洛		Xiluo		PAP, border patrol, retired	M	63	PSB	2008/05/03	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr. (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), public security officials in Lhasa city, Tibet Autonomous Region, took 63 year-old retired "border patrol" employee Shilog away from his residence after midnight on May 3, 2008. Authorities allegedly accused him of passing to sources outside of China information about the death and detention of Tibetan protestors in Lhasa (probably in connection with March protests), and about local prison conditions. On May 6, security officials detained Shilog's wife, Yangzom, a retired doctor who had worked at Lhasa People's Hospital, and accused her of taking medication, including pain killers, from the hospital in order to treat injured Tibetan protestors. Authorities also accused Shilog of aiding protestors at a hospital. Security officials took Shilog to Lhasa PSB Detention Center (Gutsa), but Yangzom's place of detention is unknown. Details about charges against the couple, if any, are not available.
2010-00216	DET?	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Chamdu Dudrub				Tibetan Buddhist		M	52	PSB?	2008/04/dd	Sog PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a December 2009 Phayul report citing a Tibetan from Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, who lives in exile in India, the families of six Tibetans whom public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu prefecture, detained "in connection with" the 2008 Tibetan protests have not received any news about the outcome of the detentions. The families of Tenzin Sherab (age 15), Ngawang Lodroe (17), Tsultrim Tendar (21), Chamdu Drudub (or Drudrub) (52), Chogden Tsultrim (19), and Sonam Gyalpo "have expressed fear since there [has] been no news about their location or well-being," according to the Tibetan source. The report did not provide a date of detention for the detainees, some of whom may be monks based on their names. Most of the 2008 political detentions in the TAR recorded in the CECC Political Prisoner Database took place during March through May. Information is not available about the six Tibetans' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00217	DET?	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Chogden Tsultrim	却登楚臣(音)		Quedeng Chuchen	Tibetan Buddhist		M	19	PSB?	2008/04/dd	Sog PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a December 2009 Phayul report citing a Tibetan from Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, who lives in exile in India, the families of six Tibetans whom public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu prefecture, detained "in connection with" the 2008 Tibetan protests have not received any news about the outcome of the detentions. The families of Tenzin Sherab (age 15), Ngawang Lodroe (17), Tsultrim Tendar (21), Chamdu Drudub (or Drudrub) (52), Chogden Tsultrim (19), and Sonam Gyalpo "have expressed fear since there [has] been no news about their location or well-being," according to the Tibetan source. The report did not provide a date of detention for the detainees, some of whom may be monks based on their names. Most of the 2008 political detentions in the TAR recorded in the CECC Political Prisoner Database took place during March through May. Information is not available about the six Tibetans' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00050	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Drolma Namgyal	卓玛朗杰(音)		Zhuoma Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/04/dd	Chengdu (general location)	6	Sichuan Province	According to a January 2010 Phayul report, in April 2008 security officials in Chengdu city detained Drolma Namgyal, a resident of Aba (Ngaba) county, Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, while he was in Chengdu. Officials accused him of having links with the "separatist forces of the Dalai Clique," according to a Tibetan group in India. On January 14, 2010, an unidentified court in an unspecified location (possibly the Aba Intermediate People's Court, located in Ma'erkang (Barkham), the Aba prefectural capital) sentenced Drolma Namgyal to six years' imprisonment. His family received no information about his status or location until he was sentenced. He serving his sentence near Chengdu in a prison with a name that sounds like "Binjiang," according to the report. No information is available to account for the approximately 21-month period between Drolma Namgyal's detention and his reported sentencing, or on whether or not he had access to legal counsel.
2009-00459	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyatso	加措(音)		Jiacuo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2009-00460	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang	格桑(音)		Gesang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.

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2009-00457	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kangtsug	岗祖(音)		Gangzu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2009-00456	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhagpa	拉巴(音)		Laba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2009-00454	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhagpa Tsering	拉巴次仁(音)		Laba Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.

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2009-00452	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Tendar	洛桑旦达(音)		Luosang Danda	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2009-00387	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Wangchug	洛桑旺珠(音)		Luosang Wangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/04/dd	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, Lobsang Wangchug, a Drepung Monastery monk who reportedly is nearly blind, is one of 42 Drepung monks whom TGiE sources have reported to be serving prison sentences following the March 2008 Tibetan protests in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). The TGiE report identified 3 of the 42 allegedly sentenced Drepung monks, but did not provide any details about the dates or circumstances of their detentions, the criminal charges against them, or their places of imprisonment. According to the report, Lobsang Wangchug is serving a sentence of unknown length somewhere in the Lhasa area. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports on Lobsang Wangchug's case.
2009-00388	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Choenyi	阿旺曲尼(音)		Awang Quni	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/04/dd	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, Ngawang Choenyi, a Drepung Monastery monk whom authorities allegedly tortured so severely that he is unable to hold a bowl, is one of 42 Drepung monks whom TGiE sources have reported to be serving prison sentences following the March 2008 Tibetan protests in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). The TGiE report identified 3 of the 42 allegedly sentenced Drepung monks, but did not provide any details about the dates or circumstances of their detentions, the criminal charges against them, or their places of imprisonment. The report provided no information about the length of Ngawang Choenyi's sentence. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports on Ngawang Choenyi's case.

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2009-00389	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ngawang Dondam	阿旺顿唐(音)		Awang Duntang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/04/dd	Lhasa (general location)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a January 2009 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, Ngawang Dondam, a Drepung Monastery monk, is one of 42 Drepung monks whom TGiE sources have reported to be serving prison sentences following the March 2008 Tibetan protests in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). The TGiE report identified 3 of the 42 allegedly sentenced Drepung monks, but did not provide any details about the dates or circumstances of their detentions, the criminal charges against them, or their places of imprisonment. According to the report, Ngawang Dondam is serving a 15-year sentence. The Congressional-Executive Commission on China has not seen official Chinese media reports on Ngawang Dondam's case.
2010-00214	DET?	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Ngawang Lodroe	阿旺洛珠(音)		Awang Luozhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M	17	PSB?	2008/04/dd	Sog PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a December 2009 Phayul report citing a Tibetan from Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, who lives in exile in India, the families of six Tibetans whom public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu prefecture, detained "in connection with" the 2008 Tibetan protests have not received any news about the outcome of the detentions. The families of Tenzin Sherab (age 15), Ngawang Lodroe (17), Tsultrim Tendar (21), Chambu Drudub (or Drudrub) (52), Chogden Tsultrim (19), and Sonam Gyalpo "have expressed fear since there [has] been no news about their location or well-being," according to the Tibetan source. The report did not provide a date of detention for the detainees, some of whom may be monks based on their names. Most of the 2008 political detentions in the TAR recorded in the CECC Political Prisoner Database took place during March through May. Information is not available about the six Tibetans' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00023	DET	ethnic/speech/information	Tibetan	Norzin Wangmo	诺增旺姆(音)		Nuozeng Wangmu		CCP, cadre	F	35	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/04/dd	Ngaba Prison? (Maowun)	5	Sichuan Province	Based on a November 2008 International Campaign for Tibet report and December reports by the International Federation for Human Rights (reprinted on the Web site of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees) and the Free Tibet Campaign, security officials detained Communist Party cadre Norzin Wangmo in April 2008 for sending emails and making phone calls abroad about "the situation in Tibet" (a reference to the wave of Tibetan protests and detentions that began in March 2008). Authorities reportedly tortured her after detaining her. Norzin Wangmo, the mother of two children, lived in Heishui (Trochu) county, located in Aba Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, where she worked for the Heishui Judicial Bureau. A court (probably the Aba Intermediate People's Court) sentenced her to five years' imprisonment on November 23. Details are not available about Norzin Wangmo's precise date of detention, the criminal charges against her, or her place of imprisonment.

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2009-00451	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyima Tenzin	尼玛旦增(音)		Nima Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2009-00453	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema	白玛(音)		Baima	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2010-00218	DET?	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Gyalpo	索郎杰布(音)		Suolang Jiebu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/04/dd	Sog PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a December 2009 Phayul report citing a Tibetan from Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, who lives in exile in India, the families of six Tibetans whom public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu prefecture, detained "in connection with" the 2008 Tibetan protests have not received any news about the outcome of the detentions. The families of Tenzin Sherab (age 15), Ngawang Lodroe (17), Tsultrim Tendar (21), Chambu Drudub (or Drudrub) (52), Chogden Tsultrim (19), and Sonam Gyalpo "have expressed fear since there [has] been no news about their location or well-being," according to the Tibetan source. The report did not provide a date of detention for the detainees, some of whom may be monks based on their names. Most of the 2008 political detentions in the TAR recorded in the CECC Political Prisoner Database took place during March through May. Information is not available about the six Tibetans' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00455	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenpa Trinle	且巴赤列(音)		Danba Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2010-00213	DET?	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Sherab	且增喜绕(音)		Danzeng Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist		M	15	PSB?	2008/04/dd	Sog PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a December 2009 Phayul report citing a Tibetan from Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, who lives in exile in India, the families of six Tibetans whom public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu prefecture, detained "in connection with" the 2008 Tibetan protests have not received any news about the outcome of the detentions. The families of Tenzin Sherab (age 15), Ngawang Lodroe (17), Tsultrim Tendar (21), Chambu Drudub (or Drudrub) (52), Chogden Tsultrim (19), and Sonam Gyalpo "have expressed fear since there [has] been no news about their location or well-being," according to the Tibetan source. The report did not provide a date of detention for the detainees, some of whom may be monks based on their names. Most of the 2008 political detentions in the TAR recorded in the CECC Political Prisoner Database took place during March through May. Information is not available about the six Tibetans' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00450	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten Lungrig	土登龙日(音)		Tudeng Longri	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, abbot	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhagpa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.

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2009-00458	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten Nyima	土登尼玛(音)		Tudeng Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/dd	Lhasa pref. (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on an October 2009 TGiE report, in March or April 2008, security officials in Mozhugongka (Maldrogongkar) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR, detained at least 11 Pangsa Monastery monks in connection with "the March [2008] protests" (a general reference to the March-April period of Tibetan protests). Pangsa is located in Mozhugongka. China Digital Times (CDT) reported in late April 2008 that officials detained "several dozen" Tibetans after Pangsa monks and others protested against patriotic education and shouted slogans. ICT reported in August 2008 that Pangsa monks were involved in March 16 and April 12 protests that resulted in detentions. Security forces injured protesters, CDT and ICT said. TGiE named 11 Pangsa monks: Abbot Thubten Lungrig, Nyima Tenzin, Lobsang Tendar, Pema, Lhaga Tsering, Tenpa Trinle, Lhappa, Kangtsug, Thubten Nyima, Gyatso, and Kalsang. The monks remained missing in October 2009, TGiE said. No information is available about charges or place of detention.
2010-00215	DET?	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim Tendar	楚臣旦达(音)		Chuchen Danda	Tibetan Buddhist		M	21	PSB?	2008/04/dd	Sog PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a December 2009 Phayul report citing a Tibetan from Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture, TAR, who lives in exile in India, the families of six Tibetans whom public security officials in Suo (Sog) county, Naqu prefecture, detained "in connection with" the 2008 Tibetan protests have not received any news about the outcome of the detentions. The families of Tenzin Sherab (age 15), Ngawang Lodroe (17), Tsultrim Tendar (21), Chamdu Drudub (or Drudrub) (52), Chogden Tsultrim (19), and Sonam Gyalpo "have expressed fear since there [has] been no news about their location or well-being," according to the Tibetan source. The report did not provide a date of detention for the detainees, some of whom may be monks based on their names. Most of the 2008 political detentions in the TAR recorded in the CECC Political Prisoner Database took place during March through May. Information is not available about the six Tibetans' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00131	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dangdrug	当曲(音)		Dangzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Nyingma)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/04/28	Chushur PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile report (TGiE), on April 28, 2008, public security officials reportedly detained a total of 19 Shugsib Nunnery nuns and four Gangri Thoekar Monastery monks (located near the nunnery) for conducting a peaceful protest. The nunnery and monastery are located in Qushui (Chushur) county in Lhasa municipality, Tibet Autonomous Region. The only protesters identified in the report are Shugsib nuns Dangdrug and Tsonдру. The protesters were reportedly held at the Qushui PSB Detention center. Information is not available about criminal charges, if any, against the nuns and monks, or the outcome of their detention.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2010-00132	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsonдру	遵珠(音)		Zunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Nyingma)	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2008/04/28	Chushur PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile report (TGiE), on April 28, 2008, public security officials reportedly detained a total of 19 Shugsib Nunnery nuns and four Gangri Thoekar Monastery monks (located near the nunnery) for conducting a peaceful protest. The nunnery and monastery are located in Qushui (Chushur) county in Lhasa municipality, Tibet Autonomous Region. The only protesters identified in the report are Shugsib nuns Dangdrug and Tsonдру. The protesters were reportedly held at the Qushui PSB Detention center. Information is not available about criminal charges, if any, against the nuns and monks, or the outcome of their detention.
2010-00129	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Geleg Dragpa	格勒扎巴(音)		Gelei Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	28	PSB	2008/04/26	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in March 2008 public security officials in Lhasa, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained three monks from Bada Samdrubling Monastery monks, located in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The monks, Geleg Thabkhe, Geleg Dragpa, and Tenzin Phuntsog, were detained for taking part in a protest in Lhasa on an unspecified date in March. The TGiE report did not provide information on whether the monks were visiting monastic students at one of Lhasa's large monasteries. Information is not available about the monks' place of detention, criminal charges, if any, against them, or the outcome of their detention.
2010-00128	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Geleg Thabkhe	格勒塔开(音)		Gelei Takai	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2008/04/26	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in March 2008 public security officials in Lhasa, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained three monks from Bada Samdrubling Monastery monks, located in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The monks, Geleg Thabkhe, Geleg Dragpa, and Tenzin Phuntsog, were detained for taking part in a protest in Lhasa on an unspecified date in March. The TGiE report did not provide information on whether the monks were visiting monastic students at one of Lhasa's large monasteries. Information is not available about the monks' place of detention, criminal charges, if any, against them, or the outcome of their detention.
2010-00124	DET?	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Donyoe	洛桑顿约(音)		Luosang Dunyue	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/26	Dege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on April 26, 2008, public security officials detained two senior monks of Zakhog Monastery: former abbot Tashi Gyaltzen and chant master Samphel. Zakhog is located in Dege county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The next day, May 27, at approximately midnight, police detained three more Zakhog monks: Lobsang Donyoe, Phurga, and Tenam. The detentions took place as part of the post-March 2008 crackdown in Ganzi TAP, according to the report, which provided no information about the specific reason for the detentions. No violent incidents were reported in the area. On April 28, authorities released Phurga and Tenam but continued to hold Tashi Gyaltzen, Samphel, and Lobsang Donyoe. Information is not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00123	DET?	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Samphel	桑培(音)		Sangpei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, former treasurer	M		PSB	2008/04/26	Dege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on April 26, 2008, public security officials detained two senior monks of Zakhog Monastery: former abbot Tashi Gyaltsen and chant master Samphel. Zakhog is located in Dege county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The next day, May 27, at approximately midnight, police detained three more Zakhog monks: Lobsang Donyoe, Phurga, and Tenam. The detentions took place as part of the post-March 2008 crackdown in Ganzi TAP, according to the report, which provided no information about the specific reason for the detentions. No violent incidents were reported in the area. On April 28, authorities released Phurga and Tenam but continued to hold Tashi Gyaltsen, Samphel, and Lobsang Donyoe. Information is not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00122	DET?	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Tashi Gyaltsen	扎西坚赞(音)		Zhaxi Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, former abott	M		PSB	2008/04/26	Dege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile report, on April 26, 2008, public security officials detained two senior monks of Zakhog Monastery: former abbot Tashi Gyaltsen and chant master Samphel. Zakhog is located in Dege county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The next day, May 27, at approximately midnight, police detained three more Zakhog monks: Lobsang Donyoe, Phurga, and Tenam. The detentions took place as part of the post-March 2008 crackdown in Ganzi TAP, according to the report, which provided no information about the specific reason for the detentions. No violent incidents were reported in the area. On April 28, authorities released Phurga and Tenam but continued to hold Tashi Gyaltsen, Samphel, and Lobsang Donyoe. Information is not available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00130	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Phuntsog	旦增平措(音)		Danzeng Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	17	PSB	2008/04/26	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in March 2008 public security officials in Lhasa, Tibet Autonomous Region, detained three monks from Bada Samdrubling Monastery monks, located in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The monks, Geleg Thabkhe, Geleg Dragpa, and Tenzin Phuntsog, were detained for taking part in a protest in Lhasa on an unspecified date in March. The TGiE report did not provide information on whether the monks were visiting monastic students at one of Lhasa's large monasteries. Information is not available about the monks' place of detention, criminal charges, if any, against them, or the outcome of their detention.
2008-00374	DET	Falun Gong/speech	Han?	Fu Hongru	付洪儒					M		PSB	2008/04/23	Jilin (general location)		Jilin Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, Falun Gong practitioner Fu Hongru was detained on April 23, 2008 in Tonghua city, Jilin province. Over the next two days, Fu was reportedly shocked with electric batons and beaten. Police also reportedly seized Falun Gong materials and pictures of Fu Hongru and Master Li Hongzhi. Fu's brother, Fu Hongjian, and sister, Fu Lisa, were also reportedly detained. Fu Hongru remains in custody at Changliu Detention Center in Jilin.

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2008-00203	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhaga	拉嘎(音)		Laga	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	32	PSB	2008/04/23	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to RFA reports, public security officials in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province detained Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi, nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, on April 23 when they began to pass out leaflets calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return. On May 11 or 12, 2008, officials detained 14 Dragkar nuns while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 also shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2008-00204	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Dekyi	索郎德吉(音)		Suolang Deji	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	nun (Buddhist)	F	30	PSB	2008/04/23	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to RFA reports, public security officials in Kardze (Ganzi) town, Kardze county, Kardze TAP, Sichuan province detained Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi, nuns of Dragkar Nunnery, on April 23 when they began to pass out leaflets calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's return. On May 11 or 12, 2008, officials detained 14 Dragkar nuns while they staged a protest demonstration against the detention of Lhaga and Sonam Dekyi. The nuns demonstrating on May 11 or 12 also shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the return of the Dalai Lama. RFA named 12 of the 14 nuns: Bendetsang Yangchen, Gyayul Seyang, Gyayul Shachotso Bodze, Gyayul Trinle, Lhawang Choekyi, Seshuktin Dekyi, Seshuktin Tamdrin Tsekyi, Sey Lhamo, Taga (or Tashi Ga), Tamdrin Tsekyi, Thubten Drolma, and Yangkyi. Police beat the nuns on the spot and struck Taga's head against the pavement. The nuns may be held the Kardze PSB Detention Center. Details about charges, if any, against them are not available.
2009-00332	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Ubulkasim						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/23	Ili Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	3	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).

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2004-01637	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Nyima Dragpa	尼玛扎巴	Dragpa		Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/19	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	According to RFA reports, on April 19, 2008, public security officials detained Nyatso (or Nyitso) Monastery monk Nyima Dragpa in the seat of Dawu (Tawu) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The officials may have been from Kangding, the Ganzi TAP capital, where officials placed Nyima Dragpa in a PSB detention center. According to an English-language RFA report, sources said that officials alleged that Nyima Dragpa "sent photos of protests and passed information" to a reporter in Hong Kong using contact information that he got from someone in Dharamsala, India. The source said that he told the reporter "there are no human rights in Tibet," Tibetan Buddhist teachers living abroad cannot visit Tibet, and Tibetans were not protesting against the Chinese people or the 2008 Beijing Summer Olympics. According to TIN database information, Nyima Dragpa was detained for two weeks in June or July 1999 for putting up protest posters in August 1998.
2008-00620	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Rabten	贡觉绕登(音)		Gongjue Raodeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/17	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 17, 2008, security officials detained monks Konchog Rabten and Konchog Thabkhe of Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province. The detention is likely to be the result of a Tagtsang Lhamo protest. TCHRD, ICT, and Sichuan Daily (the provincial Communist Party newspaper) reported that Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily accused the Tagtsang Lhamo monks of being "the first to rise up" [in Aba] and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the banned Tibetan national flag. Along with political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily accused the monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. ICT also reported such activity. No information is available about Konchog Rabten's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00621	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Thabkhe	贡觉塔开(音)		Gongjue Takai	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/17	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 17, 2008, security officials detained monks Konchog Rabten and Konchog Thabkhe of Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang AP, Sichuan province. The detention is likely to be the result of a Tagtsang Lhamo protest. TCHRD, ICT, and Sichuan Daily (the provincial Communist Party newspaper) reported that Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily accused the Tagtsang Lhamo monks of being "the first to rise up" [in Aba] and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the banned Tibetan national flag. Along with political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily accused the monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. ICT also reported such activity. No information is available about Konchog Thabkhe's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2009-00329	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Dolkun Erkin						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/16	Ili Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2004-00033	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Gyaltzen Choedrag	坚赞曲扎(音)	Namkar, Nangkar	Jianzan Quzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	44	PSB	2008/04/16	Chushur PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May TCHRD report, on April 16, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police detained 50 monks from Ratoe Monastery, located in Nyethang township, Qushui (Chushur) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR. Officials suspected them of participating in a March 14 attempted protest march from Ratoe to the Nyethang government office. Security officials blocked and dispersed the monks and laypersons who joined them before they reached the office. Officials later released 18 monks but held 32 of them in the Qushui detention center, including Namkar (or Gyaltzen Choedrag) and Thubchog (a member of the Ratoe Democratic Management Committee). No additional information is available about the monks, including criminal charges, if any, against them. According to TIN database information, Gyaltzen Choedrag previously served a 3-year prison sentence in TAR Prison (Drapchi) for "counterrevolutionary propaganda and incitement" after he participated in the March 1989 Lhasa protests.
2009-00331	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Mutelip Rozi						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/16	Ili Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	6	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).

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2008-00623	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Thubchog	土却(音)		Tuque	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, DMC	M	38	PSB	2008/04/16	Chushur PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a May TCHRD report, on April 16, 2008, public security officials and People's Armed Police detained 50 monks from Ratoe Monastery, located in Nyethang township, Qushui (Chushur) county, Lhasa municipality, TAR. Officials suspected them of participating in a March 14 attempted protest march from Ratoe to the Nyethang government office. Security officials blocked and dispersed the monks and laypersons who joined them before they reached the office. Officials later released 18 monks but held 32 of them in the Qushui detention center, including Namkar (or Gyaltzen Choedrag) and Thubchog (a member of the Ratoe Democratic Management Committee). No additional information is available about the monks, including criminal charges, if any, against them. According to TIN database information, Gyaltzen Choedrag previously served a 3-year prison sentence in TAR Prison (Drapchi) for "counterrevolutionary propaganda and incitement" after he participated in the March 1989 Lhasa protests.
2009-00440	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gedun Nagdrag	根敦南扎(音)?		Gendun Nanzha?	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks during following weeks. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported on May 2, 2008, that public security officials detained Labrang Tashikhyil monks Tenzin, Gedun Nagdrag, and Jamyang Jinpa from the monastery on April 15. Police reportedly injured the monks and hospitalized them. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00441	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang Jinpa	江央金巴(音)		Jiangyang Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks during following weeks. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported on May 2, 2008, that public security officials detained Labrang Tashikhyil monks Tenzin, Gedun Nagdrag, and Jamyang Jinpa from the monastery on April 15. Police reportedly injured the monks and hospitalized them. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2009-00439	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin	旦增(音)		Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/15	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks during following weeks. The Tibetan government-in-exile reported on May 2, 2008, that public security officials detained Labrang Tashikhyil monks Tenzin, Gedun Nagdrag, and Jamyang Jinpa from the monastery on April 15. Police reportedly injured the monks and hospitalized them. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00325	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Abdujilil Abdughupur						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/14	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.	6	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2009-00322	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Ahmetjan Emet						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/14	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).

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2009-00324	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Erkin Emet						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/14	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2009-00328	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Kurbanjan Semet						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/14	Ili Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2009-00314	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Merdan Seyitakhun						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/14	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.	20	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).

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2009-00323	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Seydehmet Awut						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/04/14	Ghulja PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujilil Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2008-00624	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dragpa	扎巴(音)		Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	28	PSB	2008/04/13	Rebgong PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to April 2008 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on April 13, 2008, public security officials detained three monks from Rongbo Gonchen Monastery, located in the seat of Tongren (Rebgong) county, Huangnan (Malho) TAP, Qinghai province. The officials suspected the monks of participating in a peaceful political protest in Tongren on March 16 (TCHRD) or March 17 (TGiE). Both reports named the monks as Lobsang Dondrub (age 20), Lobsang Dondrub (age 30), and Dragpa. Neither report provided additional information establishing different identities for the two monks named Lobsang Dondrub. On April 17, 22 Rongbo monks protested in the town market against the April 13 detentions. After security officials detained the 22 monks, another 80 Rongbo monks marched to the market to protest. Officials detained them. Information is not available about the 3 named monks detained on April 13, the more than 100 unnamed monks reportedly detained on April 17, or criminal charges, if any, against any of them.
2008-00625	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Dondrub	洛桑顿珠(音)		Luosang Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/04/13	Rebgong PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to April 2008 TCHRD and TGiE reports, on April 13, 2008, public security officials detained three monks from Rongbo Gonchen Monastery, located in the seat of Tongren (Rebgong) county, Huangnan (Malho) TAP, Qinghai province. The officials suspected the monks of participating in a peaceful political protest in Tongren on March 16 (TCHRD) or March 17 (TGiE). Both reports named the monks as Lobsang Dondrub (age 20), Lobsang Dondrub (age 30), and Dragpa. Neither report provided additional information establishing different identities for the two monks named Lobsang Dondrub. On April 17, 22 Rongbo monks protested in the town market against the April 13 detentions. After security officials detained the 22 monks, another 80 Rongbo monks marched to the market to protest. Officials detained them. Information is not available about the 3 named monks detained on April 13, the more than 100 unnamed monks reportedly detained on April 17, or criminal charges, if any, against any of them.

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2008-00372	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Zhang Sulan	张素兰				civil servant	F		admin-RTL	2008/04/12	Masanjia Rehab. Ctr. (RTL)		Liaoning Province	According to Falun Dafa Clearwisdom.net, on April 12, 2008, public security officials from Jinzhou city, Liaoning province, detained Falun Gong practitioners Zhang Sulan and her son Gao Zhikai. Zhang, formerly a worker for the Route and Bridge Division in Jinzhou City, has reported severe harassment by security officials because of her adherence to Falun Gong since 2001. Zhang and Gao were initially held in the Jinzhou City No. 2 Detention Center, before allegedly being sentenced to an unknown term of reeducation through labor. Zhang is reported to be detained at the Masanjia Forced Labor Camp in Shenyang city, Liaoning province, while Gao Zhikai is reportedly in the Jinzhou City Forced Labor Camp.
2008-00441	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Choewang	曲旺(音)		Quwang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Region	Based on TCHRD, China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). A TCHRD prisoner list provides the names of six Drepung monks detained on April 11, presumably as a result of the confrontation: Choewang, Gaden Lhagyal, Jampa, Jamsem, Lobsang Jampa, and Tenpa. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00442	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Gaden Lhagyal	甘登拉杰(音)		Gandeng Lajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Region	Based on TCHRD, China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). A TCHRD prisoner list provides the names of six Drepung monks detained on April 11, presumably as a result of the confrontation: Choewang, Gaden Lhagyal, Jampa, Jamsem, Lobsang Jampa, and Tenpa. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00443	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jampa	江巴(音)		Jiangba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Region	Based on TCHRD, China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). A TCHRD prisoner list provides the names of six Drepung monks detained on April 11, presumably as a result of the confrontation: Choewang, Gaden Lhagyal, Jampa, Jamsem, Lobsang Jampa, and Tenpa. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00444	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jamsem	江森(音)		byams-sems	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Region	Based on TCHRD, China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). A TCHRD prisoner list provides the names of six Drepung monks detained on April 11, presumably as a result of the confrontation: Choewang, Gaden Lhagyal, Jampa, Jamsem, Lobsang Jampa, and Tenpa. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00445	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Jampa	洛桑江巴(音)		Luosang Jiangba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Region	Based on TCHRD, China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). A TCHRD prisoner list provides the names of six Drepung monks detained on April 11, presumably as a result of the confrontation: Choewang, Gaden Lhagyal, Jampa, Jamsem, Lobsang Jampa, and Tenpa. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00646	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Phuntsog Nyingpo	平措宁布(音)		Pingcuo Ningbu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Drepung monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). According to a June Tibetan government-in-exile report, Phuntsog Nyingpo is one of the Drepung monks detained on April 11 or 12. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00446	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tenpa	旦巴(音)		Danba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/11	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on TCHRD, China Digital Times (CDT), and Xinhua reports, on April 11, 2008, a Chinese government "law education work group" arrived at Drepung Monastery in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region. The work team commenced a program of intensive "patriotic education" on "opposing the Dalai clique" (TCHRD), and maintaining "social stability, socialist legal institutions, the public's fundamental interest, and [the] normal order of Buddhist activities" (Xinhua). Monks reportedly confronted the work team and expressed their opposition to the program. Officials summoned People's Armed Police stationed at the monastery and an unknown number of monks were detained and taken away (CDT). A TCHRD prisoner list provides the names of six Drepung monks detained on April 11, presumably as a result of the confrontation: Choewang, Gaden Lhagyal, Jampa, Jamsem, Lobsang Jampa, and Tenpa. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00603	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Dadrul	占堆(音)		Zhandui	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/07	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 7, 2008, public security officials in Lhasa, capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region, detained approximately 70 monks from Ramoche Monastery, located in central Lhasa. After several days of interrogation, authorities released all of the monks but five: former Ramoche treasurer Sonam Rabgyal, Dadrul, Rabgyal, and two unnamed monks. Prior to the April detentions, patriotic education instructors at Ramoche had learned that the five monks took the lead during a mid-February Tibetan Buddhist festival in arranging prayers for the Dalai Lama's long life and a "quick resolution to the Tibet issue." At that time, patriotic education officials interrogated the five monks for several days. According to TCHRD, as of September 2008 no information was available about the location of Sonam Rabgyal, Dadrul, Rabgyal, and the two unnamed monks. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00604	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Rabgyal	绕杰(音)		Raojie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/07	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 7, 2008, public security officials in Lhasa, capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region, detained approximately 70 monks from Ramoche Monastery, located in central Lhasa. After several days of interrogation, authorities released all of the monks but five: former Ramoche treasurer Sonam Rabgyal, Dadrul, Rabgyal, and two unnamed monks. Prior to the April detentions, patriotic education instructors at Ramoche had learned that the five monks took the lead during a mid-February Tibetan Buddhist festival in arranging prayers for the Dalai Lama's long life and a "quick resolution to the Tibet issue." At that time, patriotic education officials interrogated the five monks for several days. According to TCHRD, as of September 2008 no information was available about the location of Sonam Rabgyal, Dadrul, Rabgyal, and the two unnamed monks. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00602	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Rabgyal	索郎绕杰(音)		Suolang Raojie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, former treasurer	M	39	PSB	2008/04/07	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, on April 7, 2008, public security officials in Lhasa, capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region, detained approximately 70 monks from Ramoche Monastery, located in central Lhasa. After several days of interrogation, authorities released all of the monks but five: former Ramoche treasurer Sonam Rabgyal, Dadrul, Rabgyal, and two unnamed monks. Prior to the April detentions, patriotic education instructors at Ramoche had learned that the five monks took the lead during a mid-February Tibetan Buddhist festival in arranging prayers for the Dalai Lama's long life and a "quick resolution to the Tibet issue." At that time, patriotic education officials interrogated the five monks for several days. According to TCHRD, as of September 2008 no information was available about the location of Sonam Rabgyal, Dadrul, Rabgyal, and the two unnamed monks. No information is available about criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00484	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gedun Gyatso	根敦加措(音)		Gendun Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Gedun Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Gedun Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00485	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme Jinpa	晋美金巴(音)		Jinmei Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Jigme Jinpa, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Jigme Jinpa's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00486	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Choedrag	格桑曲扎(音)		Gesang Quzha	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Choedrag, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Choedrag's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00487	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Dondrub	格桑顿珠(音)		Gesang Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Dondrub, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Dondrub's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00488	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Geleg	格桑格勒(音)		Gesang Gelei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Geleg, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Geleg's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00489	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Gyatso	格桑加措(音)		Gesang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00490	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Jamyang	格桑江央(音)		Gesang Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Jamyang, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Jamyang's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00491	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Jigme	格桑晋美(音)		Gesang Jinmei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Jigme, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Jigme's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00492	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Jinpa	格桑金巴(音)		Gesang Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Jinpa, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Jinpa's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00493	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Khedrub	格桑克珠(音)		Gesang Kezhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Khedrub, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Khedrub's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00494	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Legshe	格桑列协(音)		Gesang Liexie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Legshe, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Legshe's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00495	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Phuntsog	格桑平措(音)		Gesang Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Phuntsog, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Phuntsog's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00496	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Samten	格桑桑丹(音)		Gesang Sangdan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Samten, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Samten's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00497	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Shakya	格桑夏加(音)		Gesang Xiajia	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Shakya, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Shakya's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00498	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Tashi	格桑扎西(音)		Gesang Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Tashi, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Tashi's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00499	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Tenzin	格桑旦增(音)		Gesang Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Tenzin, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Tenzin's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00500	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Thabkhe	格桑塔开(音)		Gesang Takai	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Thabkhe (or Thabkhel), in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Thabkhe's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00501	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Tobden	格桑刀登(音)		Gesang Daodeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Tobden, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Tobden's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00502	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Yonten	格桑云登(音)		Gesang Yundeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Kalsang Yonten, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Yonten's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00503	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Gyatso	贡觉加措(音)		Gongjue Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Konchog Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Konchog Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00504	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Gyatso	洛桑加措(音)		Luosang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Lobsang Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Lobsang Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00505	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Samdrub Gyatso	桑珠加措(音)		Sangzhu Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Samdrub Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Samdrub Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00506	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Gyatso	扎西加措(音)		Zhaxi Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Tashi Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Tashi Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00507	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yarphel Gyatso	杨培加措(音)		Yangpei Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/04/05	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 5, 2008, security officials detained a number of Ngulra Monastery monks, including Yarphel Gyatso, in Ngulra township, Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) and BBC reports described protests in Ngulra on March 16 and 17. A Tibetan told BBC of a candlelight vigil. ICT described peaceful political protest activity (shouting slogans, displaying the Tibetan flag) and violent activity (attacking government offices and vehicles). ICT reported on April 9 that about 30 of 95 persons (including monks) detained in Ngulra had been released. Xinhua reported on April 9 that officials released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Yarphel Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2010-00068	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dondrub	顿珠(音)		Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, lama	M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00578	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dondrub Oezer	顿珠威色(音)		Dunzhu Weise	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/03	Pema PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 3, 2008, public security officials in Banma (Pema) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained three Tibetan males (Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, and Washul Dortrug) and one Tibetan female (Phuri) in connection with Tibetan protests. TCHRD did not provide details about the date or location of the protest, or of the protesters' activity. According to Tibetan government-in-exile and International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) reports, Tibetans protested in multiple locations in Banma county on March 20. ICT reported that authorities detained protesters, but did not provide details about the location of the protests or the names of detainees. Media organizations did not report violent activity by Tibetan protesters in Banma county. No information is available about Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, Washul Dortrug, and Phuri's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00074	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje Gyaltsen	多杰坚赞(音)		Duojie Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00579	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Gondrag	贡扎(音)		Gongzha	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/03	Pema PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 3, 2008, public security officials in Banma (Pema) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained three Tibetan males (Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, and Washul Dortrug) and one Tibetan female (Phuri) in connection with Tibetan protests. TCHRD did not provide details about the date or location of the protest, or of the protesters' activity. According to Tibetan government-in-exile and International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) reports, Tibetans protested in multiple locations in Banma county on March 20. ICT reported that authorities detained protesters, but did not provide details about the location of the protests or the names of detainees. Media organizations did not report violent activity by Tibetan protesters in Banma county. No information is available about Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, Washul Dortrug, and Phuri's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00072	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Jungne	洛桑炯乃(音)		Luosang Jiongna	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00070	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Namgyal	白玛朗杰(音)		Baima Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00581	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Phuri	普日(音)		Puri	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	F		PSB	2008/04/03	Pema PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 3, 2008, public security officials in Banma (Pema) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained three Tibetan males (Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, and Washul Dortrug) and one Tibetan female (Phuri) in connection with Tibetan protests. TCHRD did not provide details about the date or location of the protest, or of the protesters' activity. According to Tibetan government-in-exile and International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) reports, Tibetans protested in multiple locations in Banma county on March 20. ICT reported that authorities detained protesters, but did not provide details about the location of the protests or the names of detainees. Media organizations did not report violent activity by Tibetan protesters in Banma county. No information is available about Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, Washul Dortrug, and Phuri's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00076	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Namgyal	旦增朗杰(音), 旦朗(音)		Danzeng Langjie, Danlang	Tibetan Buddhist		F		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00069	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten Sherab	土登喜绕(音)		Tudeng Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00075	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thugje Tso	土杰措(音)		Tujiecuo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00077	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Drolkar	次仁卓噶(音)		Ciren Zhuoga	Tibetan Buddhist		F		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00580	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Washul Dortrug	娃徐多珠(音)		Waxu Duozhu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/03	Pema PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on April 3, 2008, public security officials in Banma (Pema) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained three Tibetan males (Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, and Washul Dortrug) and one Tibetan female (Phuri) in connection with Tibetan protests. TCHRD did not provide details about the date or location of the protest, or of the protesters' activity. According to Tibetan government-in-exile and International Campaign for Tibet (ICT) reports, Tibetans protested in multiple locations in Banma county on March 20. ICT reported that authorities detained protesters, but did not provide details about the location of the protests or the names of detainees. Media organizations did not report violent activity by Tibetan protesters in Banma county. No information is available about Dondrub Oezer, Gondrag, Washul Dortrug, and Phuri's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2010-00071	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten Lhundrub	云登伦珠(音)		Yundeng Lunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2010-00073	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten Norbu	云登罗布(音)		Yundeng Luobu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/04/03	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on RFA, TCHRD, and China Digital Times reports, on April 3, 2008, public security officials detained 74-year-old monk Tsultrim Tenzin and lay person Tsultrim Phuntsog at Tongkor Monastery, in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. A "patriotic education" work team arrived at Tongkor on April 2 and ordered monks to denounce the Dalai Lama. The monks refused. On April 3, police and PAP arrived at Tongkor and searched monks' rooms, confiscated cell phones, and destroyed photos of the Dalai Lama and Tongkor's head lama. When monks and other Tibetans protested, PAP allegedly opened fire, killing up to 15 persons. A November 2009 TCHRD report provided 10 names of April 3, 2008, detainees: females Tsering Drolkar and Tenzin Namgyal; males Thugche Tso, Dorje Gyaltsen, Yonten Norbu, Lobsang Jungne, Yonten Lhundrub, Pema Namgyal, and Thubten Sherab; and lama Dondrub. No details are available about their status or place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00582	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Darlog	达洛(音)		Daluo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/02	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) prisoner list, on April 2, 2008, public security officials in Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in connection with Tibetan protests: Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang (or Guru Tsewang). The TCHRD list did not provide details about the date or location of their protest or about their protest activity. Based on another TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in connection with a political protest on March 21 in Ponkor township, Dari county. It is unknown whether the four Tibetans detained on April 2 were among the Tibetans who protested on March 21 in Ponkor. No information is available about Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00539	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jigme Dorje	晋美多杰(音)		Jinmei Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, abbot	M		PSB	2008/04/02	Bathang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Tibetan government-in-exile and China Digital Times reports and a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list, on April 2, 2008, officials detained five monks, including the abbot and monastic disciplinarian, at Bathang Choede Monastery, located in Batang (Bathang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Abbot Jigme Jorje, disciplinarian Yeshe, and three unnamed monks were detained following a heated argument between monks and Chinese government officials conducting "patriotic education" at the monastery. Approximately 200 monks refused to comply with the officials' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama and sign statements supporting the Chinese government allegation that the Dalai Lama was responsible for inciting Tibetan protests in the Tibetan areas of China during March. No details are available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00583	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Lhagon	拉贡(音)		Lagong	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/02	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) prisoner list, on April 2, 2008, public security officials in Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in connection with Tibetan protests: Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang (or Guru Tsewang). The TCHRD list did not provide details about the date or location of their protest or about their protest activity. Based on another TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in connection with a political protest on March 21 in Ponkor township, Dari county. It is unknown whether the four Tibetans detained on April 2 were among the Tibetans who protested on March 21 in Ponkor. No information is available about Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00584	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Tsewang	扎西次旺(音)		Zhaxi Ciwang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/02	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) prisoner list, on April 2, 2008, public security officials in Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in connection with Tibetan protests: Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang (or Guru Tsewang). The TCHRD list did not provide details about the date or location of their protest or about their protest activity. Based on another TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in connection with a political protest on March 21 in Ponkor township, Dari county. It is unknown whether the four Tibetans detained on April 2 were among the Tibetans who protested on March 21 in Ponkor. No information is available about Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00585	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang	次旺(音)		Ciwang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/04/02	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) prisoner list, on April 2, 2008, public security officials in Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province, detained four Tibetan males in connection with Tibetan protests: Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang (or Guru Tsewang). The TCHRD list did not provide details about the date or location of their protest or about their protest activity. Based on another TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in connection with a political protest on March 21 in Ponkor township, Dari county. It is unknown whether the four Tibetans detained on April 2 were among the Tibetans who protested on March 21 in Ponkor. No information is available about Darlog, Lhagon, Tashi Tsewang, and Tsewang's place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00540	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Yeshe	益西(音)		Yixi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, disciplinarian	M		PSB	2008/04/02	Bathang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to Tibetan government-in-exile and China Digital Times reports and a Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list, on April 2, 2008, officials detained five monks, including the abbot and monastic disciplinarian, at Bathang Choede Monastery, located in Batang (Bathang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. Abbot Jigme Jorje, disciplinarian Yeshe, and three unnamed monks were detained following a heated argument between monks and Chinese government officials conducting "patriotic education" at the monastery. Approximately 200 monks refused to comply with the officials' demands to denounce the Dalai Lama and sign statements supporting the Chinese government allegation that the Dalai Lama was responsible for inciting Tibetan protests in the Tibetan areas of China during March. No details are available about the monks' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00183	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gedun Gyatso	根敦加措(音)		Gendun Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/04/01	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until armed security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks in the two-week period following the incident including, according to TCHRD, Gedun Gyatso, Gyurme, Geleg Gyurme, Sanggye, Samten, Yonten, and Thabkhe on April 1. Details about the detainees' protest activity are not available. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe.
2008-00185	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Geleg Gyurme	格勒久美(音)		Gelei Jiumei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/04/01	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until armed security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks in the two-week period following the incident including, according to TCHRD, Gedun Gyatso, Gyurme, Geleg Gyurme, Sanggye, Samten, Yonten, and Thabkhe on April 1. Details about the detainees' protest activity are not available. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe.

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2008-00184	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyurme	久美(音)		Jiumei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2008/04/01	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until armed security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks in the two-week period following the incident including, according to TCHRD, Gedun Gyatso, Gyurme, Geleg Gyurme, Sanggye, Samten, Yonten, and Thabkhe on April 1. Details about the detainees' protest activity are not available. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe.
2008-00187	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Samten	桑丹(音)		Sangdan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	32	PSB	2008/04/01	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until armed security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks in the two-week period following the incident including, according to TCHRD, Gedun Gyatso, Gyurme, Geleg Gyurme, Sanggye, Samten, Yonten, and Thabkhe on April 1. Details about the detainees' protest activity are not available. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe.
2008-00186	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sanggye	桑杰(音)		Sangjie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/04/01	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until armed security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks in the two-week period following the incident including, according to TCHRD, Gedun Gyatso, Gyurme, Geleg Gyurme, Sanggye, Samten, Yonten, and Thabkhe on April 1. Details about the detainees' protest activity are not available. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe.

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2008-00188	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten	云登(音)		Yundeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	34	PSB	2008/04/01	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on reports by TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the Tibetan government-in-exile, on March 14 and 15, 2008, hundreds of monks of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, led protest demonstrations joined by a large number of ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until armed security forces "fired tear gas and live ammunition into the air to disperse the demonstrators" (TCHRD). Authorities detained an unknown number of Tashikhyil monks in the two-week period following the incident including, according to TCHRD, Gedun Gyatso, Gyurme, Geleg Gyurme, Sanggye, Samten, Yonten, and Thabkhe on April 1. Details about the detainees' protest activity are not available. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe.
2008-00655	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyaltzen Norbu	坚赞罗布(音)		Jianzan Luobu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	29	PSB	2008/03/dd	Nyagchukha PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on an August 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report and background information in March 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) and TGiE reports, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained six Othog Monastery monks who staged a peaceful protest in support of a group of Sera Monastery monks who protested in central Lhasa on March 10 and were detained that day. According to the March RFA and TGiE reports, there was protest activity in the Othog on March 15. The Othog monks are Lobsang Jamphel (age 46), Lobsang Jamphel (age 36), Lobsang Jamyang, Lobsang Jampa, Gyaltzen Norbu, and Thongga. No information is available about the monks' date of detention (likely to have been soon after their protest), their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Othog (or Thegchen Jangchub Choeling Monastery) was established by Tenzin Deleg, a Tibetan teacher detained in 2002 and currently serving a sentence to life imprisonment.
2010-00222	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jigme Gonpo	晋美贡保(音)		Jinmei Gongbao	Tibetan Buddhist	artist, painter (Tib. thangka)	M		chg/tri?/sent?	2008/03/dd	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a July 2010 Dui Hua translation of an October 2008 Ganzi Daily report, and a TCHRD report, on March 26, 2008, public security officials in Kangding (Dartsedo), the capital of Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained monk Sherab Zangpo (Dui Hua: Sherab Rongbo) of Dongthog Monastery (TCHRD) as he displayed the banned Tibetan national flag during a political protest. According to Ganzi Daily, he "colluded" with Jigme Gonpo, a student at a Tibetan Buddhist thangka painting academy in Kangding, to produce the flag. Shopkeepers closed businesses in fear that a riot would ensue, Ganzi Daily said. On October 29, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, located in Kangding, sentenced Sherab Zangpo to six years in prison for "inciting splittism." No information is available about his place of imprisonment. Jigme Gonpo faced prosecution in a separate case, Ganzi Daily said. Dongthog Monastery, located in Ganzi county, Ganzi TAP, adheres to the Sakya tradition of Tibetan Buddhism.

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2008-00654	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Jampa	洛桑江巴(音)		Luosang Jiangba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	42	PSB	2008/03/dd	Nyagchukha PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on an August 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report and background information in March 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) and TGiE reports, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained six Othog Monastery monks who staged a peaceful protest in support of a group of Sera Monastery monks who protested in central Lhasa on March 10 and were detained that day. According to the March RFA and TGiE reports, there was protest activity in the Othog on March 15. The Othog monks are Lobsang Jamphel (age 46), Lobsang Jamphel (age 36), Lobsang Jamyang, Lobsang Jampa, Gyaltsen Norbu, and Thongga. No information is available about the monks' date of detention (likely to have been soon after their protest), their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Othog (or Thegchen Jangchub Choeling Monastery) was established by Tenzin Deleg, a Tibetan teacher detained in 2002 and currently serving a sentence to life imprisonment.
2008-00652	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Jampal jr.	洛桑江白(音)		Luosang Jiangbai	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	PSB	2008/03/dd	Nyagchukha PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on an August 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report and background information in March 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) and TGiE reports, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained six Othog Monastery monks who staged a peaceful protest in support of a group of Sera Monastery monks who protested in central Lhasa on March 10 and were detained that day. According to the March RFA and TGiE reports, there was protest activity in the Othog on March 15. The Othog monks are Lobsang Jamphel (age 46), Lobsang Jamphel (age 36), Lobsang Jamyang, Lobsang Jampa, Gyaltsen Norbu, and Thongga. No information is available about the monks' date of detention (likely to have been soon after their protest), their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Othog (or Thegchen Jangchub Choeling Monastery) was established by Tenzin Deleg, a Tibetan teacher detained in 2002 and currently serving a sentence to life imprisonment.
2008-00651	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Jampal sr.	洛桑江白(音)		Luosang Jiangbai	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	46	PSB	2008/03/dd	Nyagchukha PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on an August 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report and background information in March 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) and TGiE reports, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained six Othog Monastery monks who staged a peaceful protest in support of a group of Sera Monastery monks who protested in central Lhasa on March 10 and were detained that day. According to the March RFA and TGiE reports, there was protest activity in the Othog on March 15. The Othog monks are Lobsang Jamphel (age 46), Lobsang Jamphel (age 36), Lobsang Jamyang, Lobsang Jampa, Gyaltsen Norbu, and Thongga. No information is available about the monks' date of detention (likely to have been soon after their protest), their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Othog (or Thegchen Jangchub Choeling Monastery) was established by Tenzin Deleg, a Tibetan teacher detained in 2002 and currently serving a sentence to life imprisonment.

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2008-00653	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Jamyang	洛桑江央(音)		Luosang Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	43	PSB	2008/03/dd	Nyagchukha PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on an August 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report and background information in March 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) and TGiE reports, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained six Othog Monastery monks who staged a peaceful protest in support of a group of Sera Monastery monks who protested in central Lhasa on March 10 and were detained that day. According to the March RFA and TGiE reports, there was protest activity in the Othog on March 15. The Othog monks are Lobsang Jamphel (age 46), Lobsang Jamphel (age 36), Lobsang Jamyang, Lobsang Jampa, Gyaltsen Norbu, and Thongga. No information is available about the monks' date of detention (likely to have been soon after their protest), their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Othog (or Thegchen Jangchub Choeling Monastery) was established by Tenzin Deleg, a Tibetan teacher detained in 2002 and currently serving a sentence to life imprisonment.
2004-00169	DET	ethnic/information/speech	Tibetan	Phuntsog Dorje	平措多吉, 平措多杰		Pingcuo Duoji, Pingcuo Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist	business own., restaurant	M	54	chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	9	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to the Lhasa Evening News (LEN), on October 27, 2008, the Lhasa People's Intermediate Court sentenced Wangdu, Migmar Dondrub, Phuntsog Dorje, and Tsewang Dorje, to imprisonment for alleged roles in "an underground intelligence network." Migmar Dondrub distributed CDs and leaflets prepared by Wangdu that incited "splittism" and a "Tibetan people's uprising." The court "verified" that the "the Dalai Clique" told Wangdu to establish the group. Before and after the March 14 Lhasa protests and rioting, the men allegedly "collected intelligence touching upon the security and interests of the state," which Wangdu sent to "the Dalai clique." The court convicted Wangdu and Migmar Dondrub of "espionage" (Criminal Law, Art. 110) and Phuntsog Dorje and Tsewang Dorje of "illegally sending intelligence abroad" (Art. 111). Phuntsog Dorje's sentence is 9 years. HRW reported in 1994 that he was serving a 10 year sentence after detention in 1990 for possible links to a pro-independence group.
2008-00685	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Sonam Dragpa	索朗扎巴, 索郎扎巴		Suolang Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/dd	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	10	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to the Lhasa Evening News (LEN), a Communist Party-run newspaper, on October 27, 2008, the Lhasa People's Intermediate Court sentenced Sonam Dragpa to 10 years' imprisonment for allegedly carrying out a task assigned to him by the India-based Tibetan Youth Congress (TYC). The court accused Sonam Dragpa of collecting "a large amount of intelligence" prior to and following the March 14, 2008, protests and rioting in Lhasa, the capital of the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR), and sending the "intelligence" to the TYC. The court convicted Sonam Dragpa of "illegally sending intelligence abroad" (Criminal Law, Art. 111). The LEN report did not provide any details about Sonam Dragpa's date of detention, the evidence produced against him, his access to legal defense, or his place of imprisonment. Phayul reported in August 2009 that Sonam Dragpa is serving his 10-year sentence at Qushui Prison.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00689	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Sonam Tseten	索朗次点, 索郎次旦		Suolang Cidian, Suolang Cidan	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	10	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to the Lhasa Evening News (LEN), a Communist Party newspaper, on November 7, 2008, the Lhasa People's Intermediate Court sentenced Sonam Testen to 10 years' imprisonment for allegedly carrying out a task assigned to him by the India-based Gu-Chu-Sum organization [an advocacy group established by Tibetan former political prisoners]. The court accused Sonam Tseten of collecting "a large amount of intelligence touching upon the security and interests of the state." The case was related to the March 14 protests and rioting in Lhasa, the capital of the TAR, the LEN report said. The court convicted Sonam Tseten of "illegally sending intelligence abroad" (Criminal Law, Art. 111). The LEN report did not provide any details about Sonam Tseten's date of detention, the evidence produced against him, his access to legal defense, or his place of imprisonment. He may have been detained as early as March 2008 and may be imprisoned in Qushui (Chushur) Prison, the TAR's principal prison.
2008-00656	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thongga	通噶(音)		Tongga	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2008/03/dd	Nyagchukha PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on an August 2008 Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report and background information in March 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) and TGiE reports, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained six Othog Monastery monks who staged a peaceful protest in support of a group of Sera Monastery monks who protested in central Lhasa on March 10 and were detained that day. According to the March RFA and TGiE reports, there was protest activity in the Othog on March 15. The Othog monks are Lobsang Jamphel (age 46), Lobsang Jamphel (age 36), Lobsang Jamyang, Lobsang Jampa, Gyaltsen Norbu, and Thongga. No information is available about the monks' date of detention (likely to have been soon after their protest), their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them. Othog (or Thegchen Jangchub Choeling Monastery) was established by Tenzin Deleg, a Tibetan teacher detained in 2002 and currently serving a sentence to life imprisonment.
2008-00680	DET	ethnic/information/speech	Tibetan	Tsewang Dorje	次旺多吉, 次旺多杰		Ciwang Duoji, Ciwang Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	8	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to the Lhasa Evening News (LEN), a Communist Party-run newspaper, on October 27, 2008, the Lhasa People's Intermediate Court sentenced Wangdu, Migmar Dondrub, Phuntsog Dorje, and Tsewang Dorje, to imprisonment for their alleged roles in "an underground intelligence network." Migmar Dondrub distributed CD-ROMs and leaflets prepared by Wangdu that incited "splitting the nation" and a "Tibetan people's uprising." The court "verified" that the "the Dalai Clique" told Wangdu to establish the group, the report said. Prior to and after the March 14 Lhasa protests and rioting, the men allegedly "collected intelligence touching upon the security and interests of the state," which Wangdu sent to "the Dalai clique." The court convicted Wangdu and Migmar Dondrub of "espionage" (Criminal Law, Art. 110) and Phuntsog Dorje and Tsewang Dorje of "illegally sending intelligence abroad" (Art. 111). Details about their place of imprisonment are unavailable. Tsewang Dorje's sentence is 8 years.

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2008-00688	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Yeshe Choedron	益西曲珍		Yixi Quzhen	Tibetan Buddhist	doctor, retired	F	53	chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to the Lhasa Evening News (LEN), a Communist Party newspaper, on November 7, 2008, the Lhasa People's Intermediate Court sentenced Yeshe Choedron to 15 years' imprisonment for allegedly providing "intelligence and information harmful to the security and interests of the state" to "the Dalai clique's security department" [part of the India-based Tibetan government-in-exile]. The case was related to the March 14 protests and rioting in Lhasa, the capital of the TAR, the LEN report said. The court convicted Yeshe Choedron of "espionage" (Criminal Law, Art. 110), and claimed that the TGiE "assigned" her a task and provided her with "financial aid." The report did not provide any details her date of detention, the evidence against her, her access to legal defense, or her place of imprisonment. Yeshe Choedron, a retired medical doctor, may have been detained as early as March 2008 and may be imprisoned in Qushui (Chushur) Prison, the TAR's principal prison.
2008-00333	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Dondrub	洛让邓珠(音)		Luorang Dengzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, chant master	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00334	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Yangphel	洛让杨培(音)		Luorang Yangpei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, disciplinarian	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00338	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Paldor	班多(音)		Banduo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00640	DET?	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Dorje	索郎多杰(音)		Suolang Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher (unspec.)	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Xining (general location)		Qinghai Province	Based on RFA and China Digital Times reports, on March 31, 2008, state security officials based in Maqin (Machen), the capital of Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained five Tibetans active in Tibetan arts and cultural preservation and took them to an unknown site in Xining city, Qinghai's capital. The Tibetans are: Dawa Thar (or Golog Dabe), a "famous bard" (CDT) and animal rights activist (RFA) who established with official permission the Mayul Gesar Arts Group (CDT), which trains and educates Tibetans about Tibetan culture; Drolma Kyi, a singer and activist (RFA) who founded the Black Tent and White Lotus Art Group (CDT); Palchen Kyab, principal of the Mayul Dargye private school (RFA) and head of Machen Cultural Aid Group (CDT), which conducts child literacy programs in nomadic areas; Lhundrub, the second-ranked figure under Palchen Kyab in the school and aid group; and Sonam Dorje, a teacher (RFA). No information is available about criminal charges against Sonam Dorje.
2008-00335	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Nyima	索郎尼玛(音)		Suolang Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00337	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Sopal	索班(音)		Suoban	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00336	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Thubten Tsering	土登次仁(音)		Tudeng Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00339	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Wudor				Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00340	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Yiga	益噶(音)		Yiga	Tibetan Buddhist	herder	M		PSB	2008/03/31	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00599	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jungne	炯乃(音)		Jiongnai		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/30	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 30, 2008, security officials detained at least 3 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Jungne, Rigdrol, and Sanggye Gyatso. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Jungne's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00600	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rigdrol	仁卓(音)		Renzhuo		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/30	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 30, 2008, security officials detained at least 3 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Jungne, Rigdrol, and Sanggye Gyatso. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Rigdrol's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00601	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sanggye Gyatso	桑杰加措(音)		Sangjie Jiacao		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/30	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 30, 2008, security officials detained at least 3 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Jungne, Rigdrol, and Sanggye Gyatso. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Sanggye Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00461	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jinpa	金巴(音), 杂茹金巴(音)		Jinba, Zaru Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Jinpa (from Zaru). According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Jinpa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00448	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Dargye	贡觉达杰(音)		Gongjue Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Dargye. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Dargye's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00449	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Dragpa	贡觉扎巴(音)		Gongjue Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	21	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Dragpa. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Dragpa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00462	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Dragpa	贡觉扎巴(音), 杂茹贡觉扎巴(音)		Gongjue Zhaba, Zaru Gongjue Zhab	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Dragpa (from Zaru). According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Dragpa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00450	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Jigme	贡觉晋美(音)		Gongjue Jinmei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	27	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Jigme. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Jigme's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00457	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Oezer	贡觉威色(音)		Gongjue Weise	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Oezer. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Oezer's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00451	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Palsang	贡觉白桑(音)		Gongjue Baisang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Palsang. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Palsang's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00453	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Samten	贡觉桑丹(音)		Gongjue Sangdan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Samten. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Samten's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00454	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Sherab	贡觉喜绕(音)		Gongjue Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Sherab. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Sherab's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00456	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Tsultrim	贡觉楚臣(音)		Gongjue Chuchen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Tsultrim. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Tsultrim's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00458	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Yarphel	贡觉杨培(音)		Gongjue Yangpei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Yarphel. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Yarphel's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00463	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Zoepa	贡觉索巴(音), 杂茹贡觉索巴(音)		Gongjue Suoba,Zaru Gongjue Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	16	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Zoepa (age 16, from Zaru). According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Zoepa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00455	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog Zoepa	贡觉索巴(音)		Gongjue Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Zoepa. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Zoepa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00452	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kunchog Rabgye	贡觉绕杰(音)		Gongjue Raojie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Konchog Rabgye. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Konchog Rabgye's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00459	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Dargye	洛桑达杰(音)		Luosang Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	35	PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Lobsang Dargye. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Lobsang Dargye's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2009-00327	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Mewlanjan Ahmet						M		chg/tri-close/sent	2008/03/29	Ili Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to RFA information, authorities in Xinjiang detained 12 Uyghur men from Ghulja (Yining) and Nelka (Nileke) counties and Ghulja (Yining) city, Ili (Yili) Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture, between March-June, 2008. The detentions were connected to their activities teaching religion to children, according to the father of one of the men. The Ili Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to prison terms from 3 years to life for "splitting the state," a crime under article 103 of the Criminal Law. The men are Merdan Seyitakhun (sentenced to life imprisonment), Ahmetjan Emet (15 years), Seydehmet Awut (10 years), Erkin Emet (10 years), Abdujill Abdughupur (6 years), Abdulitip Ablimit (6 years) (all last known to be held at the Ghulja PSB detention center), Mewlanjan Ahmet (10 years), Kurbanjan Semet (10 years), Dolkun Erkin (10 years), Omerjan Memet (10 years), Mutelip Rozi (6 years), and Ubulkasim (3 years) (all last known to be held at the Ili PSB detention center).
2008-00460	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenpa Gyaltsen	旦巴坚赞(音)		Danba Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/29	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD reports, on March 29, 2008, public security officials and PAP detained "scores" of monks from Tagtsang Lhamo Monastery, located in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. A TCHRD list names at least 16 detained monks, including Tenpa Gyaltsen. According to TCHRD and the Sichuan Daily, the provincial Communist Party newspaper, Tagtsang Lhamo monks staged a protest on March 15. Sichuan Daily described the Tagtsang Lhamo monks as "the first to rise up" and said that that they shouted pro-independence slogans and displayed the Tibetan national flag. In addition to describing political protest activity, the Sichuan Daily also accused Tagtsang Lhamo monks of attacking government and public security offices, and committing arson, vandalism, and looting against shops. No information is available about Tenpa Gyaltsen's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00586	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Dondrub Wangchen	顿珠旺钦(音)		Dunzhu Wangqin	Tibetan Buddhist	filmmaker, documentary	M	33	chg/tri/sent-app	2008/03/26	Xining No.1 PSB Det. Ctr.	6	Qinghai Province	According to RSF and the Leaving Fear Behind Web site, security officials detained Dondrub Wangchen and assistant Jigme Gyatso in March 2008 after they completed Leaving Fear Behind, a documentary featuring Tibetans in Qinghai province expressing views on the Dalai Lama, the Olympic Games, and Chinese law. Police detained Dondrub Wangchen on March 26 in Tongde county, Hainan TAP, Qinghai, and Labrang Tashikhyil monk Jigme Gyatso on March 23 in Linxia city, Gansu province. The men filmed 108 Tibetans; most spoke openly on camera. The film left China before police detained the men. The documentary, featuring 20 speakers, opened in August 2008. RFA reported in July 2009 that officials barred lawyer Li Donyong from representing Dondrub Wangchen; HRW reported that he was charged with "inciting separatism." The Xining Intermediate People's Court sentenced Dondrub Wangchen on December 28, 2009, to 6 years in prison for splittism, and relatives intended to appeal, RFA reported in January 2010.
2009-00026	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Loga	洛噶(音)		Luoga	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/26	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a November 5, 2008, Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) report, public security officials detained Loga, a Tibetan male, for participating in a March 26, 2008, political protest in Ganzi (Kardze) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The detention may have taken place on the date of the protest. According to an International Campaign for Tibet report, Tibetans staged a political protest in Kangding (Dartsedo), the Ganzi TAP capital, on March 26. On October 29, the Kangding Intermediate People's Court sentenced Loga to three years' imprisonment. The TCHRD report did not provide information about the criminal charges against Loga, or about the type of activity that officials accused Loga of carrying out during the protest. No violent activity was reported to have occurred at the protest. Details about Loga's place of imprisonment are not available.
2008-00607	DET?	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Namgyal Tsering	朗杰次仁(音)		Langjie Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	abott, former	M	40	PSB	2008/03/26	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 26, 2008, public security officials detained two senior monks from Chogri Monastery, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The two monks were Namgyal Tsering, a former abbot of the monastery, and Sonam Jigme, principal of the monastery school and holder of a Geshe degree, the highest level of monastic academic achievement. According to the TGiE report, authorities took the men from the monastery on the pretence of attending a meeting but then detained them. The previous day (March 25), security officials detained four Chogri monks in connection with a March 24 protest, based on TCHRD, TGiE, and China Digital Times reports. No information is available about whether or not authorities have released Namgyal Tsering and Sonam Jigme, released, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00480	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Rinbum Gyal	仁彭杰(音)		Renpeng Jie	Tibetan Buddhist	performer, musician	M	35	PSB	2008/03/26	Tsigorhang PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE), and China Digital Times reports, on March 26, 2008, public security officials detained 3 Tibetans in Holkha township, Xinghai (Tsigorhang) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, in connection with a peaceful political protest on March 25. More than 100 Tibetans marched to the township government offices carrying a large, bilingual banner calling for peace and democracy, and declaring that Tibetans mourned the deaths of Tibetan protesters elsewhere (photograph published by TCHRD). Another banner in Chinese called for an end to repression in Tibet (TGiE). TCHRD named two of the three detained Tibetans: Rinbum Gyal, a guitarist (TGiE), and Tsewang (probably a male). The unidentified detainee was a female (TCHRD). On March 27, Tibetans staged a sit-in and demanded release of the Tibetans, apparently without success. No details are available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00025	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab Zangpo	喜绕桑波(音), 西绕绒波		Xirao Sangbo, Xirao Rongbo	Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	chg/tri/sent	2008/03/26	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	6	Sichuan Province	Based on a July 2010 Dui Hua translation of an October 2008 Ganzi Daily report, and a TCHRD report, on March 26, 2008, public security officials in Kangding (Dartsedo), the capital of Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained monk Sherab Zangpo (Dui Hua: Sherab Rongbo) of Dongthog Monastery (TCHRD) as he displayed the banned Tibetan national flag during a political protest. According to Ganzi Daily, he "colluded" with another person, Jigme Gonpo, to produce the flag. Shopkeepers closed businesses in fear that a riot would ensue, Ganzi Daily said. On October 29, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, located in Kangding, sentenced Sherab Zangpo to six years in prison for "inciting splittism." No information is available about his place of imprisonment. Jigme Gonpo faced prosecution in a separate case, Ganzi Daily said. Dongthog Monastery, located in Ganzi county, Ganzi TAP, adheres to the Sakya tradition of Tibetan Buddhism.
2008-00608	DET?	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Sonam Jigme	索郎晋美(音)		Suolang Jinmei	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, geshe	M	33	PSB	2008/03/26	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, on March 26, 2008, public security officials detained two senior monks from Chogri Monastery, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The two monks were Namgyal Tsering, a former abbot of the monastery, and Sonam Jigme, principal of the monastery school and holder of a Geshe degree, the highest level of monastic academic achievement. According to the TGiE report, authorities took the men from the monastery on the pretence of attending a meeting but then detained them. The previous day (March 25), security officials detained four Chogri monks in connection with a March 24 protest, based on TCHRD, TGiE, and China Digital Times reports. No information is available about whether or not authorities have released Namgyal Tsering and Sonam Jigme, released, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00481	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang	次旺(音)		Ciwang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	30	PSB	2008/03/26	Tsigorhang PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile (TGIE), and China Digital Times reports, on March 26, 2008, public security officials detained 3 Tibetans in Holkha township, Xinghai (Tsigorhang) county, Hainan (Tsolho) TAP, Qinghai province, in connection with a peaceful political protest on March 25. More than 100 Tibetans marched to the township government offices carrying a large, bilingual banner calling for peace and democracy, and declaring that Tibetans mourned the deaths of Tibetan protesters elsewhere (photograph published by TCHRD). Another banner in Chinese called for an end to repression in Tibet (TGIE). TCHRD named two of the three detained Tibetans: Rinbum Gyal, a guitarist (TGIE), and Tsewang (probably a male). The unidentified detainee was a female (TCHRD). On March 27, Tibetans staged a sit-in and demanded release of the Tibetans, apparently without success. No details are available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00508	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Aga	阿嘎(音)		Aga	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Aka on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00510	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Botho				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Botho on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00509	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Buten	普旦(音)		Pudan	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Buten on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00511	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Denden	登登(音)		Dengdeng	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Denden on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00512	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Dondrub	顿珠(音)		Dengzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Dondrub on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00513	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Dorlo	多洛(音)		Duoluo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Dorlo on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00514	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Dunlag	顿拉(音)		Dunla	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Dunlag on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00515	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Gonam	果朗(音)		Guolang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Gonam on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00516	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Gonpo	贡布(音)		Gongbu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Gonpo on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00517	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Gurkyi				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Gurkyi on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00518	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Jamga	江嘎(音)		Jianga	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Jamga on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00519	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigsoe				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Jigsoe on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00520	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Jutse				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Jutse on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00475	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Dawa	格桑达娃(音)		Gesang Dawa	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Kalsang Dawa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00472	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Khetsun	克尊(音)		Kezun	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	abott, former	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Khetsun's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00476	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kunyang	贡央(音)		Gongyang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Kalsang Dawa's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00521	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Kyagkha	加嘎(音)		Jiaga	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Kyagkha (Kyakha) on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00522	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Kyiky	吉吉(音)		Jiji	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Kyiky on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00471	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Wangchen	洛桑旺钦(音)		Luosang Wangqin	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, abbot	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Lobsang Wangchen's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00523	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lukon				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Lukon (Lukom) on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00524	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Norbu	罗布(音)		Luobu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Norbu on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00525	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyisar				Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Nyisar on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00477	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Palden Sherab	班登喜绕(音)		Bandeng Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Palden Sherab's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00526	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Sanggye Bu	桑杰布(音)		Sangjiebu	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Sanggye Bu on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00527	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Shepen	喜边(音)		Xibian	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Shepen on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00528	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Sherab	喜绕(音)		Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Sherab on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00473	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab	喜绕(音)		Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Sherab's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00529	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sodor	索多(音)		Suoduo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Sodor (possibly Sonam Dorje) on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00530	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam	索郎(音)		Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Sonam on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00474	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi	扎西(音)		Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Tashi's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00478	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tharchin	塔钦(音)		Taqin	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Tharchin's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00531	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Thoesam	妥桑(音)		Tuosang	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Thoesam on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00479	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsewang Gyatso	次旺加措(音)		Ciwang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Draggo PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on TCHRD, Tibetan government-in-exile, and China Digital Times reports, on March 25, 2008, security officials detained 9 Tibetans in Chogri village, located near the seat of Luhuo (Draggo) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province. The 9 Tibetans included 4 Chogri Monastery monks (Lobsang Wangchen, abbot; Khetsun, a former abbot; Sherab; and Tashi) and five lay persons (Kalsang Dawa, Kunyang, Palden Sherab, Tharchin, and Tsewang Gyatso). The detentions took place the day after hundreds of Tibetans participated in a large political protest near the country government offices. As protesters marched to the offices, PAP and Tibetans "clashed" (TCHRD) and PAP opened fire, killing one Tibetan and critically injuring another. Xinhua reported that PAP fired in self-defense after Tibetans attacked them with knives and stones, killing 1 officer. No information is available about Tsewang Gyatso's protest activity, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00532	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsonyi	措尼(音)		Cuoni	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Tsonyi on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00533	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Wangpo	旺波(音)		Wangbo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/25	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Wangpo on March 25. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00534	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Damchoe	唐却(音)		Tangque	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/24	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Damchoe on March 24. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00207	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Drolma Yangtso	卓玛央措(音)		Zhuoma Yangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	23	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Chengdu? (general location)	7	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.
2008-00210	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Drolyang	卓央(音)		Zhuoyang	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	42	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?	3	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent. yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00212	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Dorje	格桑多杰(音)		Gesang Duoje	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	39	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?	3	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.
2008-00205	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Khadro Lhamo	康卓拉姆(音)		Kangzhuo Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	32	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Chengdu? (general location)	7	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.
2008-00206	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Khagongtsang Choedron				Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	43	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Chengdu? (general location)	7	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.

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2008-00535	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Namgyal	朗杰(音)		Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/24	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Namgyal (a "youth") on March 24. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00536	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sangdor	桑多(音)		Sangduo	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/24	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Sangdor (a "youth") on March 24. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00211	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam Choedron	索郎曲珍(音)		Suolang Quzhen	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	28	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?	3	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.

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2008-00537	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tatse	当次(音)		Dangci	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person?	M		PSB	2008/03/24	Darlag PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	Based on a Tibetan Center for Human Rights and Democracy prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 24 and March 25, 2008, public security forces detained approximately 50 Tibetans each day in Ponkor township, Dari (Darlag) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The security officials suspected the Tibetans, none of whom TCHRD identified as monks or nuns, of participating in a political protest in Ponkor on March 21. The protesters reportedly lowered a Chinese flag and replaced it with the banned Tibetan national flag, and Tibetan "horsemen" temporarily blocked PAP forces from entering Ponkor. TCHRD identified at least 4 of the Tibetans detained in Ponkor on March 24 (males; 3 described as a "youth"), and 26 male Tibetans detained on March 25. Security officials detained Tatse (a "youth") on March 24. No information is available about his place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00208	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Wangmo	旺姆(音)		Wangmu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	29	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Chengdu? (general location)	7	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.
2008-00209	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yibu				Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F	22	chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/24	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?	3	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on April 29, 2008, an unnamed court (possibly the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court) sentenced seven residents (six nuns, one layman) of Draggo (Luhuo) county, Kardze (Ganzi) TAP, Sichuan province, to imprisonment for involvement in protests in the county. The name of the nunnery is not available. The seven persons were among some 200 persons detained by security officials in Ganzi TAP beginning on March 24, 2008, according to RFA. The court sentenced nuns Khadrol Lhamo, Khagongtsang Choedron, Drolma Yangtso, and Wangmo to seven years in prison; nuns Yibu, Drolyang, and Sonam Choedron, as well as layman Kalsang Dorje, received three year sentences. Details are not available about charges against them, their trials, or their place of imprisonment.

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2008-00382	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choe Gyatso	曲加措(音)		Qu Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Choe Gyatso's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00384	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Choeden	曲丹(音)		Qudan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Choeden's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00589	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Damchoe	唐却(音)		Tangque		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Damchoe's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00590	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Donyoe	顿约(音)		Dunyue		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Donyoe's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00385	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Dragpa	扎巴(音)		Zhaba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	26	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Dragpa's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00591	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gedun Gyatso	根敦加措(音)		Gendun Jiacao		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Gedun Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2009-00299	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Gonpo Tserang	贡保才让		Gongbao Cairang	Tibetan Buddhist	bus. staff, tour guide	M	32	chg/tri/sent-app/	2008/03/23	Dechen pref. (general location)	3	Yunnan Province	According to Dui Hua translations of a Yunnan Province High People's Court decision and a Diqing (Dechen) TAP procuratorate indictment, public security officials detained Tibetan tour guide Gonpo Tserang on March 23, 2008, in Shangri-la county (the capital of Diqing). Officials formally arrested him on April 26 for "inciting splittism," a crime under Article 103 of China's Criminal Law. The Diqing Intermediate People's Court convicted him on October 27 and sentenced him to 3 years in prison. The verdict said that on March 16-18 (after Tibetan protests started on March 10) Gonpo Tsering "used the Internet and a mobile telephone to send inflammatory email and text messages that distorted the facts and true situation regarding social stability" to persons outside China. The Yunnan High People's Court rejected his appeal on January 5, 2009. Gonpo Tserang is from Ruo'ergai county in Aba T&QAP, Sichuan province, an area where Tibetans staged a number of protests following March 10, 2008.
2008-00592	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang	江央(音)		Jiangyang		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Jamyang's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.
2008-00386	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang	江央(音)		Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Jamyang's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00387	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang sr.	江央(音)		Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	33	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Jamyang senior's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00388	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme	晋美(音)		Jinmei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Jigme's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00593	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme	晋美(音)		Jinmei		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Jigme's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00587	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Jigme Gyatso	晋美加措(音)		Jinmei Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	39	PSB/rel-PSB	2008/03/23	Linxia PSB Det. Ctr.		Gansu Province	According to an RSF report and the Leaving Fear Behind Web site, security officials detained Tibetans Dondrub Wangchen and Jigme Gyatso in March 2008, soon after they finished filming Leaving Fear Behind, a documentary featuring Tibetans in Qinghai province expressing their views on the Dalai Lama, the Olympic Games, and Chinese laws. Police detained filmmaker Dondrub Wangchen on March 26 in Tongde county, Hainan TAP, Qinghai, and his assistant Jigme Gyatso (a Labrang Tashikhyil monk) on March 23, possibly in Linxia Hui Auto. Pref., Gansu province. The men filmed 108 Tibetans, most of whom chose to speak on camera without concealing their identities. The film left China before police detained the men. The documentary, featuring 20 of the Tibetans, debuted in August 2008. According to a Phayul report, on October 15 officials released Jigme Gyatso from a Linxia city detention center where he was tortured. TCHRD reported that security officials returned him to detention on March 10, 2009.
2008-00389	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme jr.	晋美(音)		Jinmei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Jigme junior's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00594	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme Tsephel	晋美次白(音)		Jinmei Cibai		monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Jigme Tsephel's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00390	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jinpa	金巴(音)		Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	35	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Jinpa's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00391	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang	格桑(音)		Gezang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Kalsang's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00596	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Dondrub	格桑顿珠(音)		Gesang Dunzhu		monk (Buddhist)	M	49	PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kalsang Dondrub's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00392	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kalsang Gyatso	格桑加措(音)		Gesang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Kalsang Gyatso's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00311	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Kardru	嘎珠(音)		Gazhu	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	40	PSB	2008/03/23	Chentsa PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 22, 2008, several hundred Tibetans staged a peaceful protest in Jianza (Chentsa) county, Huangnan (Malho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The protestors displayed a banned Tibetan flag, images of the Dalai Lama and Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama), and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the release of the Panchen Lama, and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Prominent Tibetan Buddhist leaders persuaded the protestors to disperse near the county government headquarters before security forces took action against them. On March 23, security officials detained four Tibetans in connection with the protest, including farmers Sherab, Tabo (or Kardru), and Gonpo (or Kopa Tseten). No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00595	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Kardu	噶堆(音)		Gadui		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Kardu's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00393	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Khechog	克却(音)		Keque	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Khechog's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00394	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog	贡觉(音)		Gongjue	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	20	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Konchog's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00312	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Kopa Tseten	考巴次旦(音)		Kaoba Cidan	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	20	PSB	2008/03/23	Chentsa PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 22, 2008, several hundred Tibetans staged a peaceful protest in Jianza (Chentsa) county, Huangnan (Malho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The protestors displayed a banned Tibetan flag, images of the Dalai Lama and Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama), and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the release of the Panchen Lama, and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Prominent Tibetan Buddhist leaders persuaded the protestors to disperse near the county government headquarters before security forces took action against them. On March 23, security officials detained four Tibetans in connection with the protest, including farmers Sherab, Tabo (or Kardru), and Gonpo (or Kopa Tseten). No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00395	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang	洛桑(音)		Luosang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Lobsang's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00396	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lochoe	洛曲(音)		Luoqu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Lochoe's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00397	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lungrig	龙日(音)		Longri	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	18	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Lungrig's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00398	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Samten	桑丹(音)		Sangdan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	34	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Samten's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00399	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sanggye Gyatso	桑杰加措(音)		Sangjie Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Sanggye Gyatso's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00400	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Shedrub	协珠(音)		Xiezhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	28	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Shedrub's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00310	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab	喜绕(音)		Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	40	PSB	2008/03/23	Chentsa PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 22, 2008, several hundred Tibetans staged a peaceful protest in Jianza (Chentsa) county, Huangnan (Malho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Qinghai province. The protestors displayed a banned Tibetan flag, images of the Dalai Lama and Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama), and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence, the release of the Panchen Lama, and the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Prominent Tibetan Buddhist leaders persuaded the protestors to disperse near the county government headquarters before security forces took action against them. On March 23, security officials detained four Tibetans in connection with the protest, including farmers Sherab, Tabo (or Kardru), and Gonpo (or Kopa Tseten). No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00402	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sungrab	松绕(音)		Songrao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	34	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Sungrab's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00597	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Gyatso	扎西加措(音)		Zhaxi Jiacao		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Tashi Gyatso's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00403	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin	旦增(音)		Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Tenzin's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00406	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thoesam	妥桑(音)		Tuosang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Thoesam's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00404	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Trinle jr.	赤列(音)		Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Trinle junior's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00405	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Trinle sr.	赤列(音)		Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Trinle senior's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00407	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim	楚臣(音)		Chuchen	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	26	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Tsultrim's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2008-00598	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim	楚臣(音)		Chuchen		monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/23	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials detained at least 10 monks of Thangsar (or Mishi Thangsar) Monastery, located in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province. TCHRD named monks Damchoe, Donyoe, Gedun Gyatso, Jamyang, Jigme, Jigme Tsephel, Kardu, Kalsang Dondrub, Tashi Gyatso, and Tsultrim. The International Campaign for Tibet and Tibetan government-in-exile reported that a protest by Thangsar monks and lay persons took place on March 18 and that detentions resulted. Xinhua reported on April 9 that from March 14-19 protestors took part in rioting in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Officials had released 1,870 of 2,644 Tibetans who surrendered to police or were detained by them for alleged rioting in Gannan. No information is available about Tsultrim's protest activity, whether or not police released him, his place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against him.

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2008-00401	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Zoepa	索巴(音)		Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2008/03/23	Chone PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 23, 2008, security officials in Zhuoni (Chone) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained at least 25 Akhor Monastery monks for protesting on an unspecified date. It is not clear, however, whether "Akhor" is the correct name of the monastery. The Tibetan Government-in-exile reported that officials detained "many" monks of Chone's Tashi Choeling Monastery after they protested peacefully on March 23. China Digital Times reported that on March 16 monks protested at "many" Gannan TAP monasteries, including in Zhuoni, but that there were no "clashes;" on March 17, however, protesting students broke shop windows. Reuters reported that Zhuoni protesters damaged official buildings and property in "mid-March." Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Zhuoni. Details are not available about Zoepa's protest activity, place of detention, or charges, if any, against him.
2009-00341	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thabkhe Gyatso	塔开加措(音)		Takai Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	31	chg/tri/sent	2008/03/22	Lanzhou (general location)	15	Gansu Province	According to May 2009 TCHRD reports, on May 22, 2008, PSB officials in Zhouqu (Drugchu) county, Gannan (Kanlho) TAP, Gansu province, detained monk Tsultrim Gyatso of Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery, in Xiahe (Sangchu) county, Gannan TAP, for taking part in a March 15, 2008, political protest in the Xiahe county seat. Police detained Tashikhyil monk Thabkhe Gyatso for taking part in the same protest. On May 21, 2009, the Gannan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Tsultrim Gyatso to life imprisonment and Thabkhe Gyatso to 15 years in prison for "endangering state security," TCHRD said. RFA reported in July 2009 that officials barred Beijing-based lawyer Li Fangping from providing legal counsel to the monks. RFA reported in March 2010, based on Thabkhe Gyatso's official verdict document, that he protested on March 14, 2008, was detained on March 22, and was sentenced for "splittism" under Art. 103 of China's Criminal Law. No information is available about the monks' place of imprisonment.
2008-00180	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dorje	多吉(音)		Duoji	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/21	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00179	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Drolkar Kyab	卓嘎加(音)		Zhuogajia	Tibetan Buddhist	performer, song & dance	M	24	PSB	2008/03/21	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00139	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang Zoepa	江央索巴(音)		Jiangyang Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Jamyang Zoepa, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00140	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme Gyatso	晋美加措(音)	Jigme	Jinmei Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	28	PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Jigme Gyatso, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00141	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Choephel	洛桑曲培(音)	Lochoe	Luosang Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Lobsang Choephel, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00142	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Gyatso	洛桑加措(音)		Luosang Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Lobsang Gyatso, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00143	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Jinpa	洛桑金巴(音)		Luosang Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	36	PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Lobsang Jinpa, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00144	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Oezer	洛桑威色(音)		Luosang Weise	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Lobsang Oezer, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00145	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Zoepa	洛桑索巴(音)		Luosang Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Lobsang Zoepa, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00181	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Namlo	朗洛(音)		Langluo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/21	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00313	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Rintang				Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/21	Sangchu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	According to a Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) report, in mid-March 2008, security officials detained Rintang, a resident of Maqu (Machu) county, Gannan (Kanhho) TAP, Gansu province, for suspected involvement in a protest in Xiahe (Sangchu), also in Gannan. According to TCHRD, TibetInfoNet, China Digital Times, and the TGiE, protests took place in Xiahe on March 14 and 15, when Labrang Tashikhyil Monastery monks led protest marches joined by ordinary Tibetans. Protestors marched toward county government offices and shouted slogans calling for Tibetan independence and the Dalai Lama's long life until security forces fired weapons into the air and tear gas to disperse the demonstrators (TCHRD). Authorities detained protestors during the two-week period after the incident. Xinhua reported rioting during protests on March 14-19 in six Gannan counties, including Xiahe. Details are not available about Rintang's protest activity, his place of detention, and charges, if any, against him.
2008-00146	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sherab Gyatso	喜绕加措(音)		Xirao Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Sherab Gyatso, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00147	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Sonam	索朗(音)		Suolang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Sonam, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00148	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Gyatso	扎西加措(音)	Tashi	Zhaxi Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Tashi Gyatso, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00149	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin	旦增(音)		Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Tenzin, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00150	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Gyatso	旦增加措(音)		Danzeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Yonten Gyatso (under 18 years of age), of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00182	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Trinle	赤列(音)		Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/21	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00151	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim Jungne	楚臣炯乃(音)		Chuchen Jiongnai	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Tsultrim Jungne, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Tsultrim Jungne may have been detained on March 20. Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00152	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yarphel	杨培(音)		Yangpei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Yarphel, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00153	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten Gyatso	云登加措(音)		Yundeng Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Yonten Gyatso, of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00154	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Yonten Shitrug	云登西珠(音)		Yundeng Xizhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/21	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on either March 21 or 29, 2008, security personnel (including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, detained 16 monks, including Yonten Shitrug (under 18 years of age), of Sogtsang Monastery (located in Thangkor township). Sogtsang monks protested on dates including March 10, 14, 16, 17, and 18 according to unconfirmed, unofficial reports. On March 17 Sogtsang monks were involved in a protest during which protestors replaced a Chinese flag in a government compound with a Tibetan flag. Security forces fired teargas to disperse protestors. Details about the specific date and the type of protest activity in which the monks participated is not available. Information about their place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00163	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Asang	阿桑(音)		Asang	Tibetan Buddhist		M	22	PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoeye PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoeye) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00164	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Choeying Tashi	曲因扎西(音)		Quyín Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist		M	33	PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoegé PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegé) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00165	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Choezin	曲增(音)		Quzeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoegé PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegé) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00166	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Drolkar Kyab	卓噶加(音)		Zhuogajia	Tibetan Buddhist		M	32	PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoegé PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegé) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00167	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Drolkhoma	卓考玛(音)		Zhuokaoma	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoegge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00610	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang Toetin(?)	江央(音)		Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/20	Marthang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 20, 2008, 2 days after a peaceful political protest, security officials detained at least 4 monks of Achog (Amchog) Monastery, located in Amchog township, Hongyuan (Marthang) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The list described the detained monks as "youths:" Jamyang Toetin, Jamyang Tsondul (or Tsondru), Lhundrub Yonten, and Lhundrub Phuntsog. On March 18, "scores" of Achog Monastery monks joined by Tibetan laypersons formed a group of more than 100 persons and marched to the township government offices. The protesters replaced a Chinese flag with a Tibetan flag and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return and Tibetan freedom. After PSB officials failed to disperse the protesters, PAP troops arrived and "quelled" the protest. No information is available about whether officials released the four monks, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00611	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang Tsondul	江央遵堆(音), 江央遵珠(音)		Jiangyang Zundui, Zunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/20	Marthang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 20, 2008, 2 days after a peaceful political protest, security officials detained at least 4 monks of Achog (Amchog) Monastery, located in Amchog township, Hongyuan (Marthang) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The list described the detained monks as "youths:" Jamyang Toetin, Jamyang Tsondul (or Tsondru), Lhundrub Yonten, and Lhundrub Phuntsog. On March 18, "scores" of Achog Monastery monks joined by Tibetan laypersons formed a group of more than 100 persons and marched to the township government offices. The protesters replaced a Chinese flag with a Tibetan flag and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return and Tibetan freedom. After PSB officials failed to disperse the protesters, PAP troops arrived and "quelled" the protest. No information is available about whether officials released the four monks, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00175	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Konchog	贡觉(音)		Gongjue	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00168	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Kyabkho	加考(音)		Jiakao	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoegge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00613	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhundrub Phuntsog	伦珠平措(音)		Lunzhu Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/20	Marthang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 20, 2008, 2 days after a peaceful political protest, security officials detained at least 4 monks of Achog (Amchog) Monastery, located in Amchog township, Hongyuan (Marthang) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The list described the detained monks as "youths:" Jamyang Toetin, Jamyang Tsondul (or Tsondru), Lhundrub Yonten, and Lhundrub Phuntsog. On March 18, "scores" of Achog Monastery monks joined by Tibetan laypersons formed a group of more than 100 persons and marched to the township government offices. The protesters replaced a Chinese flag with a Tibetan flag and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return and Tibetan freedom. After PSB officials failed to disperse the protesters, PAP troops arrived and "quelled" the protest. No information is available about whether officials released the four monks, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00612	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lhundrub Yonten	伦珠云登(音)		Lunzhu Yundeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/20	Marthang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and a TCHRD report, on March 20, 2008, 2 days after a peaceful political protest, security officials detained at least 4 monks of Achog (Amchog) Monastery, located in Amchog township, Hongyuan (Marthang) county, Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The list described the detained monks as "youths:" Jamyang Toetin, Jamyang Tsondul (or Tsondru), Lhundrub Yonten, and Lhundrub Phuntsog. On March 18, "scores" of Achog Monastery monks joined by Tibetan laypersons formed a group of more than 100 persons and marched to the township government offices. The protesters replaced a Chinese flag with a Tibetan flag and shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return and Tibetan freedom. After PSB officials failed to disperse the protesters, PAP troops arrived and "quelled" the protest. No information is available about whether officials released the four monks, their place of detention, or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00174	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Namgyal	洛桑朗杰(音)		Luosang Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00176	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Namgyal Tseten	朗杰次旦(音)		Langjie Cidan	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00177	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Sangzin Kyi	桑增吉(音)		Sangzengji	Tibetan Buddhist	performer, song & dance	M		PSB	2008/03/20	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00169	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Tenpa	旦巴(音)		Danba	Tibetan Buddhist		M	17	PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00178	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Thubten Tsering	土登次仁(音), 土考(音)	Thubko	Tudeng Ciren, Tukao	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/20	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00170	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim Drolma	楚臣卓玛(音)		Chuchen Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist		F	36	PSB	2008/03/20	Dzoegge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 20, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained eight Tibetans (seven males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Asang, Choeying Tashi, Choezin (a "youth"), Drolkar Kyab, Drolkhoma (or Dronkhoma, a "youth"), Kyabkho (a "youth"), Tenpa, and Tsultrim Drolma (female). Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00559	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dargye	达杰(音)		Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00560	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lamze	郎次(音)		Langci	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00561	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Lhaphel	拉培(音)		Lapei	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00171	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Rinchen	洛桑仁钦(音)		Luosang Renqin	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB	2008/03/19	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00562	DET	ethnic/spe ech/association	Tibetan	Lungrig	龙日(音)		Longri	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00563	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Palden	班登(音)		Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00564	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Rinchen	仁钦(音)		Renqin	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2008-00172	DET	ethnic/spe ech/associ ation	Tibetan	Sanggye Drolma	桑杰卓玛(音)		Sangjie Zhuoma	Tibetan Buddhist	performer, song	F	25	PSB	2008/03/19	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00012	DET	religion	Han	Shi Weihai	石维翰			Protestant (unreg. church)	book/magazine vendor	M		chg/tri/sent	2008/03/19	Haidian PSB Det. Ctr.	3	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to China Aid Association (CAA), public security officials detained Shi Weihai, a Protestant house church leader and owner of a Christian bookstore, and the Beijing Municipal People's Procuratorate formally authorized his arrest on March 19, 2008. Authorities accused him of illegally printing and distributing Bibles. Shi was detained on November 28, 2007 on a similar charge, but due to "insufficient evidence" authorities released Shi on bail on January 4, 2008. On June 10, 2009, the Beijing Haidian District People's Court sentenced Shi to three years in prison and fined him 150,000 yuan (US\$21,960) for operating a business illegally. Public security officials have reportedly pressured Shi's family to refrain from appealing his sentence. Shi is diabetic, and CAA reported that Shi has had bouts of poor health while in detention. Authorities have denied his lawyers' requests for medical parole.
2008-00173	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Sungrab	松绕(音)		Songrao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Machu PSB Det. Ctr?		Gansu Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile reports, on March 19-21, 2008, security personnel in Maqu (Machu) county, located in Gannan (Kanlho) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, detained 12 Tibetans (11 males, 1 female) in connection with local protest activity on the following dates: Lobsang Rinchen ("youth"), Sanggye Drolma (female), and Sungrab ("youth") on March 19; Konchog, Lobsang Namgyal, Namgyal Tseten (Namtse), Sangzin Kyi, and Thubten Tsering (Thubko) on March 20; and Drolkar Kyab, Dorje, Namlho, and Trinle on March 21. Details about the location and type of protest activity by each detainee is not available. All of the detainees were residents of Machu county, according to TCHRD. Based on reports by BBC, TibetInfoNet, and Xinhua, in addition to large protests, rioting took place in Machu town on March 16 and 18. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00565	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten	土登(音)		Tudeng	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.

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2008-00566	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsulkho	楚考(音)		Chukao	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M		PSB	2008/03/19	Chigdril PSB Det. Ctr?		Qinghai Province	According to a TCHRD prisoner list, on March 19, 2008, public security officials in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county, Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai province, detained 8 male Tibetan farm "youths" who participated in a political protest at an unnamed location in the county: Dargye, Lamze, Lhaphel, Lungrig, Palden, Rinchen, Thubten, and Tsulkho. Based on International Campaign for Tibet and China Digital Times reports, on March 17 Tibetan monks and lay persons at multiple locations in Jiuzhi county staged generally peaceful protests (CDT reported one violent protest). Larger protests took place in Jiuzhi on March 18. According to ICT, some March 18 protests involved violent behavior by security personnel and/or Tibetan protestors. Details about the eight detainees' protest activity, or the date and location of the protest in which they participated, are not available. No information is available about their place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00252	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Chime Gonpo	久美贡布(音)		Jiumei Gongbu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and began beating them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them: Apha Jamyang (4-5 years, shot); Chime Gonpo, Gonpo Gyaltzen, and Loyang (3-4 years); Donden and Loga (3 years). Information about the charges against them, the courts and sentencing dates, and their place of imprisonment is not available.
2008-00155	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Choephel	曲培(音)		Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist		M	19	PSB	2008/03/18	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 18, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained six Tibetans (five males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Choephel, Dadrul, Dargye, Khadrol (a 15 year-old female), Nyima Dorje, and Thubten. Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2008-00157	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dargye	达杰(音)		Dajie	Tibetan Buddhist		M	27	PSB	2008/03/18	Dzoegge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 18, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained six Tibetans (five males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Choephel, Dadrul, Dargye, Khadrol (a 15 year-old female), Nyima Dorje, and Thubten. Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2009-00254	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Donden	顿丹(音)		Dundan	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and began beating them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them: Apha Jamyang (4-5 years, shot); Chime Gonpo, Gonpo Gyaltzen, and Loyang (3-4 years); Donden and Loga (3 years). Information about the charges against them, the courts and sentencing dates, and their place of imprisonment is not available.
2008-00156	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Dradul	占堆(音)		Zhandui	Tibetan Buddhist		M	42	PSB	2008/03/18	Dzoegge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 18, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained six Tibetans (five males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Choephel, Dadrul, Dargye, Khadrol (a 15 year-old female), Nyima Dorje, and Thubten. Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2009-00150	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Goga	郭嘎(音)		Guoga	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a December 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on an unspecified date security officials detained four Tibetans, Pema Deshe, Tashi Palden, Goga, and Zangpo, for taking part in a March 18, 2008, political protest demonstration in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The detentions may have taken place on the day of the protest. According to a March 2008 TCHRD report, security personnel opened fire on the protesters, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries. Officials held the men in Ganzi county for 3 months then transferred them to a detention center in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county for six months, RFA said. Authorities beat the men severely in both counties. RFA reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men to 3 years in prison (date and charge unknown). Relatives believe the men are held in a prison in Kangding (Dartsedo) county, or in a more distant prison.
2009-00316	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gonga	贡嘎(音)		Gongga	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and beat them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them. Six other leaders were apparently detained, possibly on or soon after March 18, but no details are available about their detention, location, or current status. The six are: Tsering Dorje, Jamyang, Nangsel Wangden, Tenzin Namgyal, Jolo, and Gonga.
2008-00554	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gonpo	贡布(音)		Gongbu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	40	PSB	2008/03/18	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and reports by RFA and the Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE), on March 17 or 18, 2008, security officials detained at least 3 monks of Dargye Monastery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Dargye monks attempted a protest march toward the Ganzi county seat but security officials intercepted and blocked them. Security forces opened fire, killing one monk, RFA said. Officials detained Dargye monks Tenzin Namgyal, Tseten Phuntsog, and Gonpo, TCHRD said. TGiE named two detained Dargye monks: Tenzin Namgyal and Jampa Thubten. It is unclear whether Jampa Thubten is a fourth monk or another name for Gonpo or Tseten Phuntsog. No details are available about the monks' place of detention or charges, if any, against them. TibetInfoNet reported in April 2009 that Tenzin Namgyal was detained on March 17; some 200 Dargye monks joined the Ganzi March 18, 2008, protest as a result. Tenzin Namgyal may have been released in May or June 2008.

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2009-00249	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gonpo Gyaltzen	贡布坚赞(音)		Gongbu Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and began beating them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them: Apha Jamyang (4-5 years, shot); Chime Gonpo, Gonpo Gyaltzen, and Loyang (3-4 years); Donden and Loga (3 years). Information about the charges against them, the courts and sentencing dates, and their place of imprisonment is not available.
2010-00223	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyurme Trinle	久美成列, 久美赤列(音)		Jiumei Chenglie, Jiumei Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	24	chg/tri/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	10	Sichuan Province	Based on a July 2010 Dui Hua translation of an October 18, 2008, Ganzi Daily report, on March 28, 2008, public security officials in Seda (Serthar) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained monk Gyurme Trinle (Dui Hua: Gyurmey Trinley) for shouting slogans calling for Tibetan independence in a public square. On October 28, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court, located in Kangding, the capital of Ganzi TAP, sentenced Gyurme Trinle to 10 years' imprisonment for "inciting splittism" (Criminal Law, Article 103(2)). According to Ganzi Daily, Gyurme Trinle's act caused some persons "to create a disturbance" that resulted in property damage and injuries to security personnel. He was not charged in connection with property damage or injury. No information is available about his place of imprisonment. According to an August 2008 ICT report, on March 18, 2008, security forces in Serthar county fired on and "possibly" wounded Tibetan protesters.
2009-00253	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang	江央(音)		Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)	4	Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and began beating them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them: Apha Jamyang (4-5 years, shot); Chime Gonpo, Gonpo Gyaltzen, and Loyang (3-4 years); Donden and Loga (3 years). Information about the charges against them, the courts and sentencing dates, and their place of imprisonment is not available.

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2009-00320	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jamyang	江央(音)		Jiangyang	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and beat them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them. Six other leaders were apparently detained, possibly on or soon after March 18, but no details are available about their detention, location, or current status. The six are: Tsering Dorje, Jamyang, Nangsel Wangden, Tenzin Namgyal, Jolo, and Gongga.
2009-00317	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Jolo	卓洛(音)		Zhuoluo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and beat them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them. Six other leaders were apparently detained, possibly on or soon after March 18, but no details are available about their detention, location, or current status. The six are: Tsering Dorje, Jamyang, Nangsel Wangden, Tenzin Namgyal, Jolo, and Gongga.
2008-00158	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Khadro	康卓(音)		Kangzhuo	Tibetan Buddhist		F	15	PSB	2008/03/18	Dzoerge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 18, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoerge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained six Tibetans (five males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Choephel, Dadrul, Dargye, Khadrol (a 15 year-old female), Nyima Dorje, and Thubten. Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2009-00250	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Loga	洛噶(音)		Luoga	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and began beating them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them: Apha Jamyang (4-5 years, shot); Chime Gonpo, Gonpo Gyaltzen, and Loyang (3-4 years); Donden and Loga (3 years). Information about the charges against them, the courts and sentencing dates, and their place of imprisonment is not available.
2009-00251	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Loyang	洛央(音)		Luoyang	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and began beating them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them: Apha Jamyang (4-5 years, shot); Chime Gonpo, Gonpo Gyaltzen, and Loyang (3-4 years); Donden and Loga (3 years). Information about the charges against them, the courts and sentencing dates, and their place of imprisonment is not available.
2009-00319	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nangsel Wangden	朗色旺登(音)		Langse Wangdeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and beat them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them. Six other leaders were apparently detained, possibly on or soon after March 18, but no details are available about their detention, location, or current status. The six are: Tsering Dorje, Jamyang, Nangsel Wangden, Tenzin Namgyal, Jolo, and Gongga.

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2009-00028	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Ngodrub Phuntsog	恩珠彭措, 欧珠平措(音)		Enzhu Pengcuo, Ouzhu Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	53	chg/tri/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	8	Sichuan Province	Based on a July 2010 Dui Hua translation of an October 2008 Ganzi Daily report and a TCHRD report, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained Tibetan Ngodrub Phuntsog (Ngoga) and Norbu Tsering for staging a political demonstration in the county seat on March 18, 2008. Ngodrub Phuntsog shouted pro-independence slogans and both men scattered pro-independence leaflets, according to Ganzi Daily. Security personnel may have opened fire on the protesters, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries, according to another TCHRD report. On October 30, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men to imprisonment for "inciting splittism": Ngodrub Phuntsog, 8 years; Norbu Tsering, 7 years. Ngoga said in court that the men had not committed a crime against public property, but only distributed leaflets, and that security officials had tortured him, a TCHRD source said. Information is not available about their place of imprisonment.
2009-00027	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Norbu Tsering	洛布泽仁, 罗布次仁(音)		Luobu Zeren, Luobu Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer	M	49	chg/tri/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	7	Sichuan Province	Based on a July 2010 Dui Hua translation of an October 2008 Ganzi Daily report and a TCHRD report, public security officials in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, detained Tibetan Ngodrub Phuntsog (Ngoga) and Norbu Tsering for staging a political demonstration in the county seat on March 18, 2008. Ngodrub Phuntsog shouted pro-independence slogans and both men scattered pro-independence leaflets, according to Ganzi Daily. Security personnel may have opened fire on the protesters, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries, according to another TCHRD report. On October 30, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men to imprisonment for "inciting splittism": Ngodrub Phuntsog, 8 years; Norbu Tsering, 7 years. Ngoga said in court that the men had not committed a crime against public property, but only distributed leaflets, and that security officials had tortured him, a TCHRD source said. Information is not available about their place of imprisonment.
2008-00159	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyima Dorje	尼玛多杰(音)		Nima Duo jie	Tibetan Buddhist		M	23	PSB	2008/03/18	Dzoege PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 18, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoege) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained six Tibetans (five males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Choephel, Dadrul, Dargye, Khadrol (a 15 year-old female), Nyima Dorje, and Thubten. Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2009-00148	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Deshe	白玛德喜(音)		Baima Dexi	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a December 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on an unspecified date security officials detained four Tibetans, Pema Deshe, Tashi Palden, Goga, and Zangpo, for taking part in a March 18, 2008, political protest demonstration in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The detentions may have taken place on the day of the protest. According to a March 2008 TCHRD report, security personnel opened fire on the protesters, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries. Officials held the men in Ganzi county for 3 months then transferred them to a detention center in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county for six months, RFA said. Authorities beat the men severely in both counties. RFA reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men to 3 years in prison (date and charge unknown). Relatives believe the men are held in a prison in Kangding (Dartsedo) county, or in a more distant prison.
2009-00149	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Tashi Palden	扎西班登(音)		Zhaxi Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a December 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on an unspecified date security officials detained four Tibetans, Pema Deshe, Tashi Palden, Goga, and Zangpo, for taking part in a March 18, 2008, political protest demonstration in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The detentions may have taken place on the day of the protest. According to a March 2008 TCHRD report, security personnel opened fire on the protesters, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries. Officials held the men in Ganzi county for 3 months then transferred them to a detention center in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county for six months, RFA said. Authorities beat the men severely in both counties. RFA reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men to 3 years in prison (date and charge unknown). Relatives believe the men are held in a prison in Kangding (Dartsedo) county, or in a more distant prison.
2009-00318	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Namgyal	旦增朗杰(音)		Danzeng Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and beat them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them. Six other leaders were apparently detained, possibly on or soon after March 18, but no details are available about their detention, location, or current status. The six are: Tsering Dorje, Jamyang, Nangsel Wangden, Tenzin Namgyal, Jolo, and Gongga.

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2008-00160	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubten	土登(音)		Tudeng	Tibetan Buddhist		M	25	PSB	2008/03/18	Dzoegge PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD) and Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE) reports, on March 18, 2008, security personnel (possibly including People's Armed Police) in Ruo'ergai (Dzoegge) county, located in Aba (Ngaba) Tibetan and Qiang Autonomous Prefecture, detained six Tibetans (five males, one female) in connection with protest activity: Choephel, Dadrul, Dargye, Khadrol (a 15 year-old female), Nyima Dorje, and Thubten. Details about the detainees' residence location, the protest location, and the detainees' protest activity are not available. Sichuan Daily reported that incidents of rioting took place on March 15 at several locations in Ruo'ergai county. Information about the detainees' place of detention and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2008-00332	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Trinle Namgyal	赤列朗杰(音)		Chilie Langjie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2008/03/18	Sershul PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and China Digital Times (CDT) reports, security officials in Shiqu (Sershul) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained a total of nine monks of Dza Bonpo Monastery (or Oenpo, Onpo), on March 16, 18, and 31, 2008. Officials detained Adrel Rinpoche (a reincarnated Tibetan Buddhist teacher, or trulku) on March 16 and Trinle Namgyal on March 18 after (according to a Phayul report) People's Armed Police surrounded and sealed off the monastery. The PAP action followed a March 10 protest in Lhasa that included several Dza Bonpo monks who were studying at Sera Monastery. On March 31 (April 1, according to CDT) officials detained herdsman Yiga and seven Dza Bonpo monks (Lobsang Dondrub, Lobsang Yangphel, Sonam Nyima, Thubten Tsering, Sopal, Paldor, and Wudor) for protesting against the demands of a patriotic education team to denounce the Dalai Lama. No information is available about the detainees' place of detention or criminal charges, if any, against them.
2009-00321	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Dorje	次仁多杰(音)		Ciren Duojie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		PSB?	2008/03/18	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to a March 2009 TibetInfoNet report based on eyewitness accounts of the March 18, 2008, political protest in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province, about 1,000 Tibetans, including monks, nuns, and laypersons, shouted slogans, displayed the Dalai Lama's portrait and the Tibetan flag, and scattered leaflets. Protesters called for "freedom," the Dalai Lama's return, and the release of the Panchen Lama and political prisoners. About 150 armed security officials, including PAP, arrived on the scene, filmed the protesters, and beat them. Police or PAP opened fire, wounding four protesters. Among approximately 80 detainees, the report named 24 protest leaders and provided sentence information on 11 of them. Six other leaders were apparently detained, possibly on or soon after March 18, but no details are available about their detention, location, or current status. The six are: Tsering Dorje, Jamyang, Nangsel Wangden, Tenzin Namgyal, Jolo, and Gongga.

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2008-00553	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tseten Phuntsog	次旦平措(音)		Cidan Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, chant master	M	45	PSB	2008/03/18	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on a TCHRD prisoner list and reports by RFA and the Tibetan government-in-exile (TGiE), on March 17 or 18, 2008, security officials detained at least 3 monks of Dargye Monastery, located in Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Dargye monks attempted a protest march toward the Ganzi county seat but security officials intercepted and blocked them. Security forces opened fire, killing one monk, RFA said. Officials detained Dargye monks Tenzin Namgyal, Tseten Phuntsog, and Gonpo, TCHRD said. TGiE named two detained Dargye monks: Tenzin Namgyal and Jampa Thubten. It is unclear whether Jampa Thubten is a fourth monk or another name for Gonpo or Tseten Phuntsog. No details are available about the monks' place of detention or charges, if any, against them. TibetInfoNet reported in April 2009 that Tenzin Namgyal was detained on March 17; some 200 Dargye monks joined the Ganzi March 18, 2008, protest as a result. Tenzin Namgyal may have been released in May or June 2008.
2009-00151	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Zangpo	桑波(音)		Sangbo	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/18	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to a December 2008 Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on an unspecified date security officials detained four Tibetans, Pema Deshe, Tashi Palden, Goga, and Zangpo, for taking part in a March 18, 2008, political protest demonstration in the seat of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province. The detentions may have taken place on the day of the protest. According to a March 2008 TCHRD report, security personnel opened fire on the protesters, resulting in Tibetan fatalities and injuries. Officials held the men in Ganzi county for 3 months then transferred them to a detention center in Xinlong (Nyagrong) county for six months, RFA said. Authorities beat the men severely in both counties. RFA reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced the men to 3 years in prison (date and charge unknown). Relatives believe the men are held in a prison in Kangding (Dartsedo) county, or in a more distant prison.
2004-00127	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Ngawang Namgyal		Tashi Tseten		Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, former	M	51	PSB	2008/03/16	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a TCHRD report, security officials in Lhasa detained Ngawang Namgyal on March 16, 2008, following a protests in Lhasa that began on March 10. Authorities reportedly accused him of inciting and supporting the protests. No information is available about his place of detention. Ngawang Namgyal, a former monk of Drepung Monastery, previously served 2 years and 11 months of a 3-year sentence following detention on March 6, 1988. Authorities accused him of instigating a boycott by Drepung monks of a religious ceremony the previous day. Chinese officials reportedly organized the ceremony to show that conditions in Lhasa were "normal" following protests in Lhasa in September and October 1987. Ngawang Namgyal's brother is Ngawang Phuljung, a Drepung monk sentenced to 19 years' imprisonment in 1989 for "founding a counterrevolutionary clique," "inflammatory agitation," and "seriously undermining state security." Ngawang Phuljung was released six months early on October 18, 2007.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2008-00331	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Adrel				Tibetan Buddhist	truiku	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/15	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	5	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on March 2010 Tibet Post and RSF reports, a July 2008 China Digital Times report, and an April 2008 TCHRD report, on March 13, 2008, security officials detained Dasher, who had returned to Tibet after living temporarily in Nepal. Reports did not state where he was detained. On March 15 or 16, officials detained Dasher's father, Adrel (or Adri) Rinpoche, the spiritual head of Dza Bonpo Monastery (located in Shiqu county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province) from the monastery. According to a May 2009 TGiE report, officials held the men responsible for the participation of at least 8 Dza Bonpo monks studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in a March 10 peaceful protest near Lhasa's Barkor Temple. In February 2010, almost 2 years after detention, the Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced Adrel to 5 years in prison on an unknown charge and Dasher to 10 years for "separatism" and sending "reports and photos of the March 2008 protests" outside of China. Both men are held in Qushui Prison.
2009-00060	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Gyaltzen	坚赞(音)		Jianzan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/15	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a February 2009 TCHRD report, on March 15, 2008, an unspecified number of monks joined by "hundreds" of other Tibetans staged a peaceful protest near government offices in Sangye (Samye) township, Zhanang (Dranang) county, Shannan (Lhoka) prefecture, TAR. Protesters shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and respect for human rights, including freedom of religion. Public security officials detained an unspecified number of persons including five Samye Monastery monks (Gyaltzen, Nyima Tashi, Phuntsog, Tenzin Dawa, and Rigden), and four "scripture masters" (Tenzin Buchung, Tenzin Zoepa, Geleg, and Ngawang Tenzin) who hailed from other monasteries but were visiting Samye Monastery. The Shannan Intermediate People's Court in May or June sentenced the monks to terms of 2-15 years' imprisonment. Information is not available about the charges against them or their place of imprisonment. The court sentenced Gyaltzen to 15 years in prison.
2009-00061	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Nyima Tashi	尼玛扎西(音)		Nima Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/15	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	13	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a February 2009 TCHRD report, on March 15, 2008, an unspecified number of monks joined by "hundreds" of other Tibetans staged a peaceful protest near government offices in Sangye (Samye) township, Zhanang (Dranang) county, Shannan (Lhoka) prefecture, TAR. Protesters shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and respect for human rights, including freedom of religion. Public security officials detained an unspecified number of persons including five Samye Monastery monks (Gyaltzen, Nyima Tashi, Phuntsog, Tenzin Dawa, and Rigden), and four "scripture masters" (Tenzin Buchung, Tenzin Zoepa, Geleg, and Ngawang Tenzin) who hailed from other monasteries but were visiting Samye Monastery. The Shannan Intermediate People's Court in May or June sentenced the monks to terms of 2-15 years' imprisonment. Information is not available about the charges against them or their place of imprisonment. The court sentenced Nyima Tashi to 13 years in prison.

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2009-00062	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Phuntsog	平措(音)		Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/15	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	13	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a February 2009 TCHRD report, on March 15, 2008, an unspecified number of monks joined by "hundreds" of other Tibetans staged a peaceful protest near government offices in Sangye (Samye) township, Zhanang (Dranang) county, Shannan (Lhoka) prefecture, TAR. Protesters shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and respect for human rights, including freedom of religion. Public security officials detained an unspecified number of persons including five Samye Monastery monks (Gyaltsen, Nyima Tashi, Phuntsog, Tenzin Dawa, and Rigden), and four "scripture masters" (Tenzin Buchung, Tenzin Zoepa, Geleg, and Ngawang Tenzin) who hailed from other monasteries but were visiting Samye Monastery. The Shannan Intermediate People's Court in May or June sentenced the monks to terms of 2-15 years' imprisonment. Information is not available about the charges against them or their place of imprisonment. The court sentenced Phuntsog to 13 years in prison.
2009-00065	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Buchung	旦增普穹(音)		Danzeng Puqiong	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/15	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a February 2009 TCHRD report, on March 15, 2008, an unspecified number of monks joined by "hundreds" of other Tibetans staged a peaceful protest near government offices in Sangye (Samye) township, Zhanang (Dranang) county, Shannan (Lhoka) prefecture, TAR. Protesters shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and respect for human rights, including freedom of religion. Public security officials detained an unspecified number of persons including 5 Samye Monastery monks (Gyaltsen, Nyima Tashi, Phuntsog, Tenzin Dawa, and Rigden), and 4 "scripture masters" (Tenzin Buchung, Tenzin Zoepa, Geleg, and Ngawang Tenzin) who hailed from other monasteries but were visiting Samye Monastery. The Shannan Intermediate People's Court in May or June sentenced the monks to terms of 2-15 years' imprisonment. Information is not available about charges against them or their place of imprisonment. The court sentenced Tenzin Buchung of Langthang Monastery to 15 years in prison.
2009-00066	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tenzin Zoepa	旦增索巴(音)		Danzeng Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/15	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	13	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a February 2009 TCHRD report, on March 15, 2008, an unspecified number of monks joined by "hundreds" of other Tibetans staged a peaceful protest near government offices in Sangye (Samye) township, Zhanang (Dranang) county, Shannan (Lhoka) prefecture, TAR. Protesters shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet and respect for human rights, including freedom of religion. Public security officials detained an unspecified number of persons including 5 Samye Monastery monks (Gyaltsen, Nyima Tashi, Phuntsog, Tenzin Dawa, and Rigden), and 4 "scripture masters" (Tenzin Buchung, Tenzin Zoepa, Geleg, and Ngawang Tenzin) who hailed from other monasteries but were visiting Samye Monastery. The Shannan Intermediate People's Court in May or June sentenced the monks to terms of 2-15 years' imprisonment. Information is not available about the charges against them or their place of imprisonment. The court sentenced Tenzin Zoepa of Jowo Monastery to 13 years in prison.

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2008-00678	DET	ethnic/information/speech	Tibetan	Migmar Dondrub	米玛顿珠		Mimu Dunzhu	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/14	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	14	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to the Lhasa Evening News (LEN), a Communist Party-run newspaper, on October 27, 2008, the Lhasa People's Intermediate Court sentenced Wangdu, Migmar Dondrub, Phuntsog Dorje, and Tsewang Dorje, to imprisonment for their alleged roles in "an underground intelligence network." Migmar Dondrub distributed CD-ROMs and leaflets prepared by Wangdu that incited "splitting the nation" and a "Tibetan people's uprising." The court "verified" that the "the Dalai Clique" told Wangdu to establish the group, the report said. Prior to and after the March 14 Lhasa protests and rioting, the men allegedly "collected intelligence touching upon the security and interests of the state," which Wangdu sent to "the Dalai clique." The court convicted Wangdu and Migmar Dondrub of "espionage" (Criminal Law, Art. 110) and Phuntsog Dorje and Tsewang Dorje of "illegally sending intelligence abroad" (Art. 111). Details about their place of imprisonment are unavailable. Migmar Dondrub's sentence is 14 years.
2004-00243	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Wangdu	旺堆		Wangdai	Tibetan Buddhist	activist	M		chg/tri-open/sent	2008/03/14	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	20	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to TCHRD reports, PSB officials detained HIV/AIDS activist Wangdu on March 14, 2008, the day protests and rioting erupted in Lhasa. The Lhasa Evening News reported on November 8 that on October 27 the Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced Wangdu to life imprisonment for "espionage," claiming that he established a group that included Migmar Dondrub, Phuntsog Dorje, and Tsewang Dorje to distribute material to incite a "Tibetan people's uprising" and to collect "intelligence" that touched on "the security and interests of the nation." According to TIN database information, Wangdu served 8 years in prison after detention on March 8, 1989, the day martial law took effect in Lhasa after 3 days of protest and rioting. His 3-year sentence to RTL was extended to 8 years' imprisonment after he and 10 other political prisoners signed a petition stating that the 1951 17 Point Agreement was forced on an independent Tibet. Prior to the 1989 detention Wangdu was a Jokhang Temple monk.
2010-00209	DET	ethnic/speech/information/religion	Tibetan	Dasher	达谢(音)		Daxie	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2008/03/13	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	10	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on March 2010 Tibet Post and RSF reports, a July 2008 China Digital Times report, and an April 2008 TCHRD report, on March 13, 2008, security officials detained Dasher, who had returned to Tibet after living temporarily in Nepal. Reports did not state where he was detained. On March 15 or 16, officials detained Dasher's father, Adrel (or Adri) Rinpoche, the spiritual head of Dza Bonpo Monastery (located in Shiqu county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province) from the monastery. According to a May 2009 TGiE report, officials held the men responsible for the participation of at least 8 Dza Bonpo monks studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in a March 10 peaceful protest near Lhasa's Barkor Temple. In February 2010, almost 2 years after detention, the Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced Adrel to 5 years in prison on an unknown charge and Dasher to 10 years for "separatism" and sending "reports and photos of the March 2008 protests" outside of China. Both men are held in Qushui Prison.

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2008-00119	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Geleg	格勒(音)		Gelei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	32	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Geleg of Lungkar Monastery, located in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county in Guoluo (Golog) TAP in Qinghai province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00116	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang	洛桑(音)		Luosang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	15	PSB	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Lobsang, a juvenile aged 15, of Dza Bonpo Monastery, probably located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan, is believed not to be charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00112	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Ngodrub	洛桑欧珠(音)		Luosang Ouzhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	29	chg/tri/sent	2008/03/10	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	5	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, staged a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags; security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat them then took them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Lobsang Ngodrub of Dza Bonpo Monastery, probably located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP in Sichuan province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly. Phayul reported in August 2009 that Lobsang Ngodrub was serving a 5-year sentence in Qushui Prison.

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2008-00113	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Sherab	洛桑谢绕(音)		Luosang Xirao	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	20	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Lobsang Sherab of Dza Bonpo Monastery, probably located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP in Sichuan province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00124	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Thugje	洛桑土杰(音)		Luosang Tujie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Lobsang Thugje (Thukje) of Dza Bonpo Monastery, probably located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00114	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Lodroe	洛珠, 洛追	Sonam Lodroe?	Luozhu, Luozhui	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	chg/tri?/sent	2008/03/10	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	10	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, staged a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel detained and reportedly beat the protestors. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag. Monk Lodroe of Dza Bonpo Monastery, located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, may have faced a charge of "splittism." The TGiE reported in May 2009 that a Lhasa court sentenced Lodroe to 10 years in prison. Phayul reported in August 2009 that Lodroe was sentenced in April 2008 and is held in Qushui Prison.

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2008-00120	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Pema Karwang	白马噶旺(音)		Baima Gawang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Pema Karwang of Lungkar (or Darthang) Monastery, located in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county in Guoluo (Golog) TAP, Qinghai, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00115	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Phurdan	普旦(音)		Pudan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Phurdan of Dza Bonpo Monastery, probably located in Shiqu (Sereshul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP in Sichuan province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00123	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Samten	桑丹(音)		Sangdan	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	17	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Samten of Lungkar Monastery, located in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county in Guoluo (Golog) TAP in Qinghai province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.

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2008-00126	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tagpa Rigsang	达巴热桑(音), 且巴热桑(音)		Daba Resang, Danba Resang	Tibetan Buddhist	trulku	M	26	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Tagpa Rigsang, a trulku of Lungkar Monastery, located in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county in Guoluo (Golog) TAP in Qinghai province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00117	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubdron	土珍(音)		Tuzhen	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	24	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Thubdron of Dza Bonpo Monastery, probably located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP in Sichuan province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00125	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Thubwang	土旺(音)		Tuwang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Thubwang of Darthang Monastery, located in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county in Guoluo (Golog) TAP in Qinghai province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.

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2008-00127	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsering Gyatso	次仁加措(音), 次加		Ciren Jiacao, Cijia	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Tsering Gyatso (or Tsegyam) of Kazhi Monastery, located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00118	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Tsultrim Palden	楚臣班登(音)		Chuchen Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	20	chg/	2008/03/10	Lhasa (general location)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, attempted to stage a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008, the anniversary of the 1959 Lhasa uprising. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags. Security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat the protestors before taking them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Tsultrim Palden of Dza Bonpo Monastery, located in Shiqu (Sershul) county in Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly.
2008-00121	DET	ethnic/religion/speech/association	Tibetan	Zoepa	索巴(音)		Suoba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	chg/tri?/sent	2008/03/10	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	5	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According RFA and TCHRD reports, a group of 11-16 Tibetans, all or mostly monks from monasteries outside the TAR but studying temporarily at Sera Monastery in Lhasa, staged a political protest on Lhasa's Barkor street at mid-day on March 10, 2008. The protestors shouted slogans and waved flags; security personnel apprehended and reportedly beat them then took them to an unknown location. According to an official Chinese report, the group included 15 protestors of whom the Lhasa Procuratorate formally arrested 13 on March 24 on charges of unlawful assembly. The report named Lodroe as the group's leader; he was the first to hold up a Tibetan flag and may have been charged with a different crime. Monk Zoepa of Mingge Monastery, located in Jiuzhi (Chigdril) county in Guoluo (Golog) TAP in Qinghai province, was one of the protestors charged with illegal assembly. Phayul reported in August 2009 that Zoepa ("Mangay Zoepa") was serving a 5-year sentence in Qushui Prison.

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2008-00353	DET	speech	Han	Chen Lianqing	陈连清					M	43	admin-RTL	2008/03/05	Shijiazhuang RTL Ctr.	1	Hebei Province	According to Boxun, China Free Press, and China Human Rights Defenders, on March 5, 2008, public security officials from Shijiazhuang city, the capital of Hebei province, detained petitioner Chen Lianqing while he was in Beijing petitioning near the National People's Congress building about a matter related to his father's death. Shijiazhuang native Chen, age 43, claims that local police have protected the person responsible for the 2004 death of his father. Chen has petitioned in Beijing several times and has subsequently been detained for brief periods several times. Official documents obtained by Boxun provide evidence that the Shijiazhuang RTL Management Committee sentenced Chen to 18 months' reeducation through labor (RTL) for "disturbing social order." Chen's appeal at a March 25 hearing was rejected, and his family was informed of the sentence on June 4, 2008. He is serving his sentence at the Shijiazhuang RTL Camp.
2008-00675	DET	Falun Gong/religion/association/speech	Han	Xu Na	许那			Falun Gong	artist, painter	F	40	chg/tri-close?/sent	2008/01/26	Beijing Women's Prison?	3	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to AP/AFP reports and U.S.-based Falun Gong organizations, public security officials in Beijing detained artist Xu Na and her husband, folk musician Yu Zhou, on the night of January 26, 2008, at a checkpoint set up to increase security before the Olympics. Yu died 11 days later in police custody. The Beijing Chongwen District People's Court sentenced Xu to 3 years in prison on November 25, 2008, for "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law" (Criminal Law, Article 300), based on the court's determination that she had possessed and intended to distribute documents and computer disks containing Falun Gong materials. Xu served a 5-year sentence from 2001 to 2006 for providing accommodation to practitioners from other provinces who visited Beijing. While serving her first sentence, Xu was reportedly beaten, deprived of sleep, force-fed, and tied down in uncomfortable positions. Xu is likely being held at the Beijing Women's Prison as she was in 2001.
2008-00014	DET	religion/association	Uyghur	Alimjan Himit	阿里木江* 依米提			Protestant (unreg. church)	bus. staff, manager			chg/tri/sent	2008/01/12	Xinjiang No. 3 Prison	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to CAA, authorities in Xinjiang detained Uyghur house church leader Alimjan Himit (Alimjan Yimit, Alimujiang Yimiti) on January 12, 2008. Authorities later charged him with inciting separatism and leaking state secrets. Alimjan Himit had worked as a manager in a foreign-owned company shut down for "engaging in illegal religious infiltration activities." In September 2007, authorities ordered him to stop "illegal religious infiltration activities." On May 27, 2008, the Kashgar Intermediate People's Court returned the case to the procuratorate due to "insufficient evidence." The procuratorate resubmitted the case in October 2008. According to CDN, on October 27, 2009 the Kashgar Intermediate People's Court convicted Alimjan Himit of "leaking state secrets" to foreign organizations, sentencing him to 15 years in prison. On March 16, 2010, the XUAR High People's Court upheld his conviction. Alimjan Himit is held at the Xinjiang No. 3 Prison in Urumqi.

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2007																	
2004-05295	DET	speech/association/civil/information	Han	Hu Jia	胡佳	胡嘉 (alt. Hu Jia)	Hu Jia		activist	M	34	chg/tri-open/sent-open	2007/12/27	Beijing Municipal Prison	3	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Hu Jia is an activist who has advocated on behalf of HIV/AIDS patients, environmental issues, and other rights defenders. On December 27, 2007, Beijing public security officials detained Hu and formally arrested him on January 29, 2008. The Beijing No 1 Intermediate People's Court tried him on March 18 and sentenced him on April 3 to 3 years, 6 months' imprisonment for "inciting subversion of state power." Hu had previously been placed under surveillance from July 17, 2006 to February 16, 2007 for his support of legal advocate Chen Guangcheng. Hu was also held incommunicado for 41 days in 2006 after he participated in a hunger strike to protest government abuses. On October 10, Hu was transferred from Chaobai Prison in Tianjin to the Beijing Municipal Prison. According to an April 8, 2010 CHRD report, Hu was diagnosed with liver cirrhosis in 2006 and remains in poor health. He was tested on March 30, 2010, for a growth on his liver, but the results are not known.
2009-00193	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Ekberjan Jamal						M	22	chg/tri/sent	2007/12/25	Xinjiang No. 4 Prison	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to reports from Radio Free Asia's Uyghur-language and English-language services, authorities in Turpan city, Turpan district, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region (XUAR), detained Ekberjan Jamal, a young Uyghur man, on December 25, 2007, after he had used his cell phone to make audio recordings of demonstrations by shopkeepers in Turpan and sent the recordings to friends overseas. His friends gave the recordings to Hong Kong-based Phoenix News and to Radio Free Asia. Ekberjan Jamal later posted on his own Web site the news based on his audio recordings. The Turpan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ekberjan Jamal to ten years in prison on February 28, 2008, for splittism and revealing state secrets, crimes under articles 103 and 111 of the Criminal Law. He is being held in the Xinjiang Number 4 prison in the XUAR capital of Urumqi.
2008-00071	DET	religion		Su De'an	苏得安							PSB	2007/12/20	Henan (general location)		Henan Province	According to the China Aid Association, police in Jiuquan city, Gansu province, detained house church leaders Tian Min'ge, Su De'an, and Wang Hongliang on December 20, 2007, while they were holding a church service. Authorities charged them with "gathering in an illegal assembly under the guise of religion." Authorities released Wang after 15 days and formally arrested Tian and Su on January 5, 2008. CAA reports that Tian was taken to the Fangcheng Public Security Bureau detention center in Fangcheng county, Henan province, where he and Su had served as house church leaders. Su's whereabouts are not known.

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2008-00070	DET	religion		Tian Min'ge	田敏阁						71	PSB	2007/12/20	Fangcheng PSB Det. Ctr.		Henan Province	According to the China Aid Association, police in Jiuquan city, Gansu province, detained house church leaders Tian Min'ge, Su De'an, and Wang Hongliang on December 20, 2007, while they were holding a church service. Authorities charged them with "gathering in an illegal assembly under the guise of religion." Authorities released Wang after 15 days and formally arrested Tian and Su on January 5, 2008. CAA reports that Tian was taken to the Fangcheng Public Security Bureau detention center in Fangcheng county, Henan province, where he and Su had served as house church leaders. Su's whereabouts are not known.
2008-00008	DET/bail	speech/information		Wang Dejia	王德佳	Jing Chu, 荆楚			writer, essayist	M		chg/rel-PSB	2007/12/13	Quanzhou PSB Det. Ctr.		Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia and The Epoch Times, police in Guilin city, Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, detained Internet essayist Wang Dejia (whose pen name is Jing Chu) at his home on December 13, 2007, alleging that Wang "incited subversion of state power." Police confiscated books, articles, bank documents, and his computer. Wang has written numerous online articles relating to politically sensitive topics, including Taiwan's bid for membership in the United Nations and the 1989 Tiananmen Square democracy protests. His essays have appeared on overseas Web sites such as Fire of Liberty and U.S.-based Minzhu Luntan (Democracy Forum). In a July interview with The Epoch Times, Wang criticized the Communist Party's Olympics preparations for focusing on China's image abroad, while citizens "lived like pigs and dogs." Wang reportedly met with U.S. Embassy representatives in October to discuss human rights. On January 12, 2008 authorities released Wang on bail.
2010-00027	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Chen Shikun	陈世坤			Falun Gong		F	50	chg/tri/sent	2007/11/dd	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	3	Sichuan Province	According to international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained Chen Shikun, in August 2007, and then again, in late November 2007, in connection with a crackdown on Falun Gong practitioners that led to more than 30 detentions in Chengdu in August and September. Chen was reportedly first held in August at a specialized facility for Falun Gong practitioners and later released due to heart problems. It is unclear why she was detained again in November 2007. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Chen along with 10 others, and on October 10, sentenced her to three years in prison on account of her association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Chen's sentence. Chen's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal PSB Detention Center.

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2008-00006	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Naning				Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2007/11/dd	Biru PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia reports, in late November or December 2007, officials detained monks Naning and Tarphel of Jesho Monastery, located in Baiga (Bankar) township, Biru (Driru) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture in the Tibet Autonomous Region. Authorities conducting classes of patriotic education at the monastery ordered monks to sign a critique of the Dalai Lama or pay a large fine. After Naning and Tarphel refused to sign the document and claimed they could not afford the fine, officials took them away. Authorities held the patriotic education classes after a November 20 argument in Baiga between Jesho monks and a shopkeeper resulted in a larger incident in which a Tibetan crowd became violent and damaged official buildings and vehicles. Security officials detained several Tibetans, including three teenaged Jesho monks, and badly beat a 14-year old monk for wearing a pendant with an image of the Dalai Lama. Naning and Tarphel may be held in the Biru PSB Detention Center.
2008-00007	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Tarphel	塔培(音)		Tapei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		PSB	2007/11/dd	Biru PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia reports, in late November or December 2007, officials detained monks Naning and Tarphel of Jesho Monastery, located in Baiga (Bankar) township, Biru (Driru) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture in the Tibet Autonomous Region. Authorities conducting classes of patriotic education at the monastery ordered monks to sign a critique of the Dalai Lama or pay a large fine. After Naning and Tarphel refused to sign the document and claimed they could not afford the fine, officials took them away. Authorities held the patriotic education classes after a November 20 argument in Baiga between Jesho monks and a shopkeeper resulted in a larger incident in which a Tibetan crowd became violent and damaged official buildings and vehicles. Security officials detained several Tibetans, including three teenaged Jesho monks, and badly beat a 14-year old monk for wearing a pendant with an image of the Dalai Lama. Naning and Tarphel may be held in the Biru PSB Detention Center.
2009-00080	DET	Falun Gong/religion/speech/information	Han?	Liu Jin	刘进			Falun Gong	librarian	F		chg/tri/sent	2007/11/25	Shanghai Women's Prison	3	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	According to attorney Mo Shaoping, an AP report, and international Falun Gong organizations, authorities in Shanghai's Fengxian district detained Falun Gong practitioner Liu Jin on the afternoon of November 27, 2007. Police ransacked her home and confiscated personal items including a vehicle and 20,000 yuan. After nearly one year of pretrial detention, the Fengxian District People's Court convicted Liu of "using a cult organization to undermine the implementation of the law" (Criminal Law, Article 300) and sentenced her to 3 years and 6 months in prison on November 14, 2008. The court accused Liu of downloading Falun Gong materials from the Internet and distributing them. Liu served a 4-year sentence from 2001 to 2004 at the Shanghai Women's Prison, where she was reportedly placed in solitary confinement and force-fed. Her husband, Zhang Zhanjie, was imprisoned at Shanghai Tilanqiao Prison from 2001-2005. Liu is being held at the Shanghai Women's Prison, as she was in 2001.

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2007-00166	DET	religion	Han?	Zhang Qiao	张巧					F		chg?	2007/11/07	Shawan PSB Det. Ctr.		Guangdong Province	According to the China Aid Association, authorities in Guangzhou, Guangdong province, placed Lin Chunmei and Chen Guichan under criminal detention on October 29, 2007, and detained Zhang Qiao on November 7. The date that Lin and Chen were initially detained is unavailable. The three worked at a foreign-owned company that was closed for allegedly operating without a license and for possessing publications about the Bible and other religious materials. Lin served as factory director for the company and Chen was a former chief financial officer. Authorities accused all three employees of "illegal business management." They are currently held at the Shawan PSB Detention Center.
2007-00165	DET	religion	Han?	Chen Guichan	陈桂婵					F		chg?	2007/10/29	Shawan PSB Det. Ctr.		Guangdong Province	According to the China Aid Association, authorities in Guangzhou, Guangdong province, placed Lin Chunmei and Chen Guichan under criminal detention on October 29, 2007, and detained Zhang Qiao on November 7. The date that Lin and Chen were initially detained is unavailable. The three worked at a foreign-owned company that was closed for allegedly operating without a license and for possessing publications about the Bible and other religious materials. Lin served as factory director for the company and Chen was a former chief financial officer. Authorities accused all three employees of "illegal business management." They are currently held at the Shawan PSB Detention Center.
2007-00164	DET	religion	Han?	Lin Chunmei	林春梅				bus. staff, director	F		chg?	2007/10/29	Shawan PSB Det. Ctr.		Guangdong Province	According to the China Aid Association, authorities in Guangzhou, Guangdong province, placed Lin Chunmei and Chen Guichan under criminal detention on October 29, 2007, and detained Zhang Qiao on November 7. The date that Lin and Chen were initially detained is unavailable. The three worked at a foreign-owned company that was closed for allegedly operating without a license and for possessing publications about the Bible and other religious materials. Lin served as factory director for the company and Chen was a former chief financial officer. Authorities accused all three employees of "illegal business management." They are currently held at the Shawan PSB Detention Center.

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2009-00118	DET	Falun Gong/religion/speech	Han?	Zeng Shugang	曾树刚			Falun Gong	factory, manager	M		chg/tri/sent	2007/10/17	Jieyang (general location)	5	Guangdong Province	According to eyewitness reports from international Falun Gong sources, on October 17, 2007, the Jieyang City police and 6-10 Office detained Zeng Shugang from the apartment he rented in Jieyang's Rongcheng District (Guangdong province). Police claiming to be conducting a routine check of household registration knocked on Zeng's door. When he opened the door, they searched the apartment and confiscated computers and Falun Gong documents. The Rongcheng District People's Court tried Zeng on February 26, 2008, and sentenced him on March 24 to 5-years in prison. The written judgment claimed that Zeng produced Falun Gong materials. Zeng previously served 2-years of reeducation through labor from 2000 to 2002 for organizing Falun Gong practitioners to travel to Beijing to appeal to central authorities. After 2002, authorities detained him several times during sensitive periods. His last known place of detention was Jieyang. No information is available about his current place of imprisonment.
2007-00094	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Jamyang Tenzin	江央旦增(音)		Jiangyang Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	33	chg?/tri?/sent	2007/10/03	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	3	Sichuan Province	According to an October 2007 TCHRD report, monk Jamyang Tenzin of Yuru Gadenling Monastery, located in Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, argued with officials conducting patriotic education at the monastery on October 3, 2007. The monk asserted that Tibetans do not have freedom of religion or else they would be able to display images of the Dalai Lama in homes and monasteries. He said that despite government claims of economic development, local Tibetan nomads face problems making a living. He expressed concern about cases of detention of Tibetan protestors in Litang, including Ronggyal Adrag, and shouted a slogan calling for the Dalai Lama's long life. Security officials detained him at the end of the session. TCHRD reported in July 2009 that on or about July 3, 2009, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Jamyang Tenzin to three years in prison. Information is not available on the criminal charges against him or his place of imprisonment.
2010-00025	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Mao Qi	毛琦			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2007/09/dd	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	3	Sichuan Province	According to international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained Mao Qi and her husband, Qin Min, in September 2007 in connection with a crackdown on Falun Gong that led to more than 30 detentions in Chengdu in August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Mao along with 10 others, and on October 10, sentenced her and her husband to three years in prison on account of their association with the banned spiritual movement. Her sister, Mao Kun, was sentenced to 5 years and 6 months in prison. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld their sentences. Mao's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal PSB Detention Center.

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2010-00026	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Qin Min	秦敏			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2007/09/dd	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	3	Sichuan Province	According to international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained Qin Min and his wife, Mao Qi, in September 2007 in connection with a crackdown on Falun Gong that led to more than 30 detentions in Chengdu in August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Mao along with 10 others, and on October 10, sentenced him and his wife to three years in prison on account of their association with the banned spiritual movement. Qin's sister-in-law, Mao Kun, was sentenced to five years and six months in prison. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld their sentences. Qin's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal PSB Detention Center.
2009-00304	DET	Falun Gong		Feng Zhigang	冯志刚			Falun Gong		M		chg?/tri?/sent	2007/09/23	Guangzhou (general location)	4	Guangdong Province	According to a report by Falun Gong sources, on September 23, 2007, officials of the Communist Party-run 610 Office detained Feng Zhigang, a Falun Gong practitioner, in Tianhe district, Guangzhou city, Guangdong province. The 610 officers were based at the Tianhe Public Security Bureau. On May 30, 2008, the Tianhe District People's Court sentenced Feng to four years of imprisonment, according to the report. Information is not provided about the criminal charge against Feng or his specific place of imprisonment. Authorities previously imprisoned Feng in 2001 (apparently for Falun Gong activity) for one year and six months in the Shizishan RTL Center in Hubei province, and in 2005 for two years and six months in the Shayang RTL Center in Hubei. Authorities released Feng on medical parole in 2006. Feng's health reportedly is poor and he suffers from "severe internal injuries" due to torture. His family has reportedly sought his release on medical parole.
2007-00091	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Phuntsog	洛桑平措(音)		Luosang Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, cham dancer	M	30	PSB	2007/09/15	Lithang PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, on September 15, 2007, public security officials in Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained monk Lobsang Phuntsog of Lithang Monastery after they searched his room and found photographs of the Dalai Lama, the Panchen Lama, and the Karmapa on his private altar. Another TCHRD source suggested that police detained the 30 year-old monk because of his association with Kunkhyen, whom officials detained on August 22. An RFA report described Kunkhyen as a school teacher who may have had a video camera at a Lithang horse racing festival on August 1, when Tibetan nomad Ronggyal Adrag climbed onto a stage and allegedly shouted slogans, including a call for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet. Lobsang Phuntsog, who led the monastery's traditional cham dancing troupe, may be held in the Lithang PSB Detention Center. No information about criminal charges against him is available.

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2010-00018	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Ding Zeyang	丁泽扬			Falun Gong	professor (unspec.)	M		chg/tri/sent	2007/09/13	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	4	Sichuan Province	According to reports from Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province raided the home of Ding Zeyang and detained him on September 13, 2007. Ding's detention reportedly occurred within the context of a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. Since being taken into custody, Ding, a retired professor at Sichuan University, has reportedly received treatment for unspecified ailments at the Chengdu Qingyang District People's Hospital. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Ding along with 10 other Falun Gong practitioners, and on October 10, sentenced him to 4 years in prison on account of his association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Ding's sentence. Ding's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.
2010-00015	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Jiang Hongyuan	姜洪媛			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2007/09/13	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	4	Sichuan Province	According to reports from international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province raided the home of Jiang Hongyuan and detained her on the evening of September 13, 2007. Jiang's detention reportedly occurred within the context of a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Jiang along with 10 other Falun Gong practitioners, and on October 10, sentenced her to 4 years in prison on account of her association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Jiang's sentence. Jiang's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.
2010-00005	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Mao Kun	毛坤			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2007/09/10	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	5	Sichuan Province	According to Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained Mao Kun on September 10, 2007 in connection with a crackdown on Falun Gong that led to more than 30 detentions in Chengdu in August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court tried Mao along with 10 others, and on October 10, sentenced her to 5 years and 6 months in prison on account of her association with the banned spiritual movement. Her sister, Mao Qi, and brother-in-law, Qin Min, were also sentenced to 3 years. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld their sentences. Mao Kun previously served two sentences in 2000 and 2002 at the Nanmusi Women's RTL Center in Sichuan's Zizhong county, where she was reportedly locked in solitary confinement, beaten, shocked with electric batons, handcuffed and forced to squat for long periods. Mao's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal PSB Detention Center.

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2007-00095	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Adrug Kalgyam				Tibetan Buddhist	herder	M	26	chg?/tri?/sent	2007/09/03	Kardze Pref. Prison? (Xinduqiao)	5	Sichuan Province	According to a TCHRD report, nomad Adrug Kalgyam, a resident of Litang (Lithang) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, disagreed with officials conducting patriotic education at a public meeting of residents of two villages in the county on September 2, 2007. He told officials that Tibetans are not happy or content under Party rule, and that "the tears of sorrow of the Tibetan people have not dried up yet" because the Dalai Lama was forced to live in exile and the Panchen Lama is held in detention. Adrug Kalgyam expressed concern about Ronggyal Adrag, and shouted a slogan calling for the Dalai Lama's long life. Public security officials detained him from his home the next day. According to a Free Tibet Campaign report, on July 14, 2008, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Adrug Kalgyam to five years in prison on the charge of "inciting splittism." He was denied legal representation during his trial. No information is available about his place of imprisonment.
2007-00089	DET	speech/commercial	Han?	Lu Gengsong	吕耿松				journalist, freelance	M	51	chg	2007/08/24	Hangzhou Xijiao Prison	4	Zhejiang Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, the Hangzhou City Intermediate People's Court on February 5, 2008, sentenced freelance writer Lu Gengsong to four years in prison for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. Before the sentencing, some of Lu's supporters were placed under house arrest. On April 7, the Zhejiang Provincial High People's Court affirmed the decision. Police in Hangzhou detained Lu on August 24, 2007, and formally arrested him on September 29. At that time, police said that Lu had written articles "attacking the Communist Party." Lu frequently posted articles on the Internet about official corruption and reportedly exposed collusion between local officials and real estate developers. In the days before his detention, Lu reported on the psychiatric confinement of the activist He Weihua and attended the trial of another activist, Yang Yunbiao. Lu is currently serving his sentence at the Hangzhou Xijiao Prison.
2007-00082	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Jamyang Kunkhyen	江央贡臣(音)		Jiangyang Gongchen	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	teacher, middle	M	32	chg/tri/sent	2007/08/22	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	9	Sichuan Province	According to an RFA report, on August 22, 2007, security officials in Lithang (Litang) county (Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province) detained school teacher Jamyang Kunkhyen (Kunkhyen) after they searched his house. The detention may have been linked to Kunkhyen's possession of a camera at an incident at a horse-racing festival on August 1, when Ronggyal Adrag climbed onto a stage where officials would speak and, according to RFA, ICT, and TCHRD reports, shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, freedom of religion, the release of Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama), Tenzin Deleg (a Buddhist teacher from the same area imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in bombings), and Tibetan independence. Xinhua reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Kunkhyen and Ronggyal Adrag's nephew Adrag Lopoe on November 20 to 9 years and 10 years imprisonment respectively on charges of espionage and inciting splittism.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2007-00069	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Adrug Lupoe	阿珠禄波(音)		Azhu Lubo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	45	chg/tri/sent	2007/08/21	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD and ICT reports, on August 21, 2007, security officials in Lithang (Litang) county (Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province) detained Adrug Lupoe (Lopoe), Adrug Gyatso, and Adrug Nyima, nephews of Ronggyal Adrag (Ronggye A'drak). Ronggyal Adrag climbed onto a stage where officials would speak and, according to the reports, shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, freedom of religion, the release of Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama), Tenzin Deleg (a Buddhist teacher from the same area imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in bombings), and Tibetan independence. Police detained Adrug Gyatso and Adrug Nyima at their homes, then detained Adrug Lupoe, a Lithang Monastery monk who sought his uncle's release, when he arrived at the police station. Xinhua reported that the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Adrag Lopoe on November 20 to 10 years in prison on charges of espionage and inciting splittism.
2007-00075	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Jarib Lothog				Tibetan Buddhist	herder	M	36	chg/tri/sent	2007/08/19	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	3	Sichuan Province	According to ICT and TCHRD reports, security officials detained Tibetan nomad Jarib Lothog, a resident of Litang county (Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province) on August 19, 2007, from a hotel room in Chengdu, Sichuan's capital. Reports linked his detention to an August 1 incident at a Litang horse-racing festival. Nomad Ronggyal Adrag climbed onto a stage where officials would speak and, according to RFA, ICT, and TCHRD reports, shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama to return to Tibet, freedom of religion, and the release of Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama). Xinhua reported that on November 20, 2007, the Ganzi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Jarib Lothog to 3 years in prison for espionage, and Jamyang Kunkhyen and Ronggyal Adrag's nephew Adrag Lopoe to 9 years and 10 years respectively on charges of espionage and inciting splittism. The three men allegedly provided digital photos taken during the period of the protest to "foreign organizations."
2007-00076	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Nyi'oe				Tibetan Buddhist	monk, disciplinarian	M		PSB	2007/08/15	Golog Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.		Qinghai Province	According to a Radio Free Asia (RFA) report, on August 15, 2007, public security officials in Gande (Gade) county, Guoluo (Golog) Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, located in Qinghai province, took monk-disciplinarian Nyi'oe (or Nyi O) of Tongkyab Monastery into custody. Based on the RFA report, it is not clear whether police detained Nyi'oe in connection with Tongkyab monks who did not cooperate during sessions of "patriotic education" at the monastery, or in connection with public disturbances that erupted between Tibetans and Hui Muslims earlier in August. By August 17, security officials transferred Nyi'oe to the prefectural detention center located in Maqin (Machen), the Guoluo prefectural capital. RFA sources said that police sources confirmed Nyi'oe's detention but did not provide any information. Another Tongkyab monk, Taglo (or Taklo) was detained along with Nyi'oe, questioned, and released.

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2010-00002	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Jiang Zonglin	蒋宗林			Falun Gong	school, director	M		chg/tri/sent	2007/08/02	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	5	Sichuan Province	According to reports from Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province raided the home of Jiang Zonglin, director of the Mingyuan Institute of Architecture, and detained him along with his wife and daughter on August 2, 2007. Jiang's detention reportedly occurred within the context of a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Jiang along with 10 others, and on October 10, sentenced him to 5 years in prison on account of his association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Jiang's sentence. Jiang's wife and daughter appear to be released. All three family members served time in reeducation through labor facilities in 2001. Jiang's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.
2009-00409	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Liu Bangcheng	刘邦成			Falun Gong		M	70	chg/tri/sent	2007/08/02	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	5	Sichuan Province	According to reports from international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province raided the home of Liu Bangcheng and detained him on August 2, 2007. Liu's detention reportedly occurred within the context of a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried 72-year-old Liu along with 10 other Falun Gong practitioners, and on October 10, sentenced him to 5 years in prison on account of his association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Liu's sentence. Liu's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.
2010-00013	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Zhu Renbin	祝仁彬			Falun Gong	publishing, books	M		chg/tri/sent	2007/08/02	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	4	Sichuan Province	According to reports from international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained Zhu Renbin as he was commuting home from his job at the Sichuan Nationalities Publishing House on the afternoon of August 2, 2007. Zhu's detention reportedly occurred within the context of a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Zhu along with 10 other Falun Gong practitioners, and on October 10, sentenced him to 4 years in prison on account of his association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Zhu's sentence. Zhu's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.

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2010-00004	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Liu Jia	刘嘉			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2007/08/01	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	5	Sichuan Province	According to reports from international Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province raided the home of Liu Jia and detained her on August 1, 2007. Liu's detention reportedly occurred within the context of a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Liu along with 10 other Falun Gong practitioners, and on October 10, sentenced her to 5 years and 6 months in prison on account of her association with the banned spiritual movement. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Liu's sentence. Liu's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.
2007-00066	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Ronggyal Adrag	荣吉阿扎(音)		Rongji Azha	Tibetan Buddhist	herder	M	52	chg/tri/sent	2007/08/01	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr.	8	Sichuan Province	According to TCHRD, ICT, and RFA reports, security officials detained 52 year-old Tibetan nomad Ronggyal Adrag (Runggye Adak) on August 1, 2007, at a horse-racing festival in Litang county, Ganzi TAP, Sichuan province. Ronggyal Adrag climbed onto a stage where officials would speak and, according to the reports, shouted slogans calling for the Dalai Lama's return to Tibet, freedom of religion, the releases of Gedun Choekyi Nyima (the Panchen Lama identified by the Dalai Lama) and Tenzin Deleg (a Buddhist teacher from the same area imprisoned in 2002 on charges of splittism and involvement in a series of bombings), and Tibetan independence. According to a Xinhua report, Runggye Adak intended to "separate the country and harm national unity." The Ganzi Intermediate People's Court convicted him on October 29 on charges of subverting state power and inciting splittism, according to RFA. Xinhua reported that the court sentenced him on November 20 to 8 years in prison for inciting splittism.
2010-00001	DET	association/Falun Gong/religion		Zhong Fangqiong	钟芳琼			Falun Gong		F	42	chg/tri/sent	2007/08/01	Chengdu Mun. PSB Det. Ctr.	7	Sichuan Province	According to Falun Gong sources, domestic security protection officers in Chengdu city, Sichuan province detained Zhong Fangqiong on August 1, 2007 in connection with a larger crackdown in which more than 30 Falun Gong practitioners in Chengdu were detained during August and September. On September 27, 2008, the Wuhou District People's Court in Chengdu tried Zhong along with 10 others, and on October 10, sentenced her to 7 years in prison on account of her association with Falun Gong. In February 2009, the Chengdu Municipal Intermediate Court upheld Zhong's sentence. Since taking her into custody in 2007, authorities have reportedly tortured Zhong through beatings with a spindle-shaped rod, sleep deprivation, and exposure to a chemical that burned her eyes and face. Zhong described torture she experienced during previous detentions in a novel published online in 2004. Zhong's last known place of detention was the Chengdu Municipal Public Security Detention Center.

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2007-00088	DET	speech/pr operty		Yang Chunlin	杨春林					M	54	chg	2007/07/06	Heilongjiang (general location)	5	Heilongjiang Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, Epoch Times, and Amnesty International, public security officials in Jiamusi city, Heilongjiang province, detained land rights activist Yang Chunlin on July 6, 2007. On August 13, 2007, they formally arrested him on charges of "inciting subversion of state power." The Jiamusi City Intermediate People's Court held his trial on February 19, sentenced him to five years in prison for "inciting subversion" on March 24, and denied his appeal on September 19. Officials alleged that a petition Yang helped organize harmed China's image, and also accused him of writing essays critical of the Communist Party and accepting 10,000 yuan from a "hostile" foreign group. The petition, titled "We Want Human Rights, Not the Olympics," was made on behalf of farmers seeking to reclaim land seized by the government. Fellow petition organizers, Yu Changwu and Wang Guilin, were also punished. Yang is serving his sentence at the Xianglan Prison in Heilongjiang.
2008-00011	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Lhadron	拉珍(音)		Lhazhen		teacher, middle	M	31	PSB	2007/06/14	Shigatse Pref.PSB Det.Ctr?,Nyari		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an RFA report, Lhadron was one of two Tibetans expelled from the Communist Party in 2007, fired from their public service sector employment, and detained for making statements incompatible with Party policy, according to "Document No. 2, 2007," issued by the TAR Party Commission for Discipline Inspection (obtained by RFA). The document accused some Tibetan Party members of "suckling at the breast of the Chinese Communist Party, while calling the Dalai Lama mother." Lhadron (or Lhadon Chungwa, "Lhadon the younger"), a college-educated, 31 year-old middle school teacher, was dismissed from public service employment on June 14 for telling his class of 44 students on April 3 that the Panchen Lama (Gyaltzen Norbu) installed by the Chinese government is "fake," according to the document. Security officials detained him after his dismissal from the school. No details are available about any charges or legal proceedings against him, or where he is held.
2008-00617	DET	speech/information	Han?	Sun Lin	孙林	Jie Mu, 子木			journalist, Internet	M	51		2007/05/30	Jiangsu (general location)	4	Jiangsu Province	According to CRD, RSF, and Boxun, the Xuanwu District Court in Nanjing sentenced journalist Sun Lin (or Jie Mu) to four years' imprisonment for "gathering people to disturb public order" and "illegal possession of firearms." That same day, his wife, He Fang, received a one year, three months suspended sentence and was released. Sun, a journalist for the overseas Web site Boxun, was detained on May 30, 2007. He had reported on forced evictions and police harassment. In March 2007, officials accused him of "illegal" reporting and seized his journalist license. After his case was sent to the procuratorate in July 2007, the procuratorate returned the case to police twice due to insufficient evidence. His trial was on May 30, 2008, and the Nanjing Intermediate People's Court rejected Sun's appeal on August 26. Sun claimed the firearms charge relied on false statements and that the disturbance charge related to a 2004 incident in which he was helping evictees and did nothing illegal.

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2008-00010	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Phuntsog Gyaltzen	平措坚赞(音)		Pingcuo Jianzang		CCP, cadre (PSB; dep. town head)	M	33	PSB	2007/04/19	Nagchu Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to an RFA report, Phuntsog Gyaltzen was one of two Tibetans expelled from the Communist Party in 2007, fired from their jobs, and detained for making statements incompatible with Party policy, according to "Document No. 2, 2007," issued by the TAR Party Commission for Discipline Inspection (obtained by RFA). The document accused some Tibetan Party members of "suckling at the breast of the Chinese Communist Party, while calling the Dalai Lama mother." Phuntsog Gyaltzen, a college-educated, 33 year-old, was dismissed as the deputy head of Phubur township, located in Bange (Palgon) county, Naqu (Nagchu) prefecture in the TAR, and from his post as a special agent with the Bange Public Security Bureau. According to the document, he joined the Party in 2002 and on April 19, 2007, shouted in public "reactionary slogans" such as "Independence for Tibet!" and "Long live the Dalai Lama!" No details are available about any charges or legal proceedings against him, or where he is held.
2009-00368	DET	environment/speech		Li Jinyong	李进永					M	50	chg	2007/03/07	Guangxi (general location)		Guangxi Zhuang Auto. Region	According to Boxun News, Radio Free Asia, and The Epoch Times, Li Jinyong, a resident of Guangxi Province, was taken into custody by Beijing police on March 7, 2007. Mr. Jinyong had initially travelled from Guangzhou to Beijing to voice his concerns to delegates from the National People's Congress and Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference about pollution coming from a foreign-funded paper mill factory (Taifu Paper Mill) in his hometown, Shuitoudong Village. Six days later, on March 13, 2007, PSB officials from Cenxi, Guangxi Province transferred Mr. Jinyong from the Fengwo Road PSB detention center in Beijing to the Cenxi Municipality Detention Center, where they formally arrested him as being "suspected of obstructing public affairs," a crime under Article 277 of the PRC Criminal Law. Further details about the case are not known.
2009-00485	DET	speech		He Fangwu	何方武					M	44	admin-ankang	2007/02/dd	Yongzhou Psychiatric Hospital		Hunan Province	According to Chinese Human Rights Defenders, in February 2007 authorities detained Hunan petitioner and human rights defender He Fangwu, a resident of Jiangyong county, Yongzhou municipality, Hunan province, and held him at the Yongzhou City Psychiatric Hospital. According to a Jiangyong human rights defender quoted in the article, He Fangwu had been publicizing local officials' involvement in manufacturing and trafficking illegal drugs for several years prior to his detention in 1998 on charges of "harboring" a relative who was allegedly "evading her population planning responsibilities." As a result of circumstances surrounding the detention, He's wife left him and his parents' physical conditions deteriorated to the point of death. After his release, He petitioned persistently for justice for his case. Authorities continued to detain He, holding him involuntarily in a psychiatric hospital four times. As of July 2009, He was in custody at the Yongzhou City Psychiatric Hospital.

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2007-00010	DET?	property/commercial/association	Han?	Liang Huantian	梁焕甜					F		PSB	2007/01/18	Foshan (general location)		Guangdong Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA) and Ming Pao, Liang Huantian took part in protests against the government's seizure of land in Sanshan village in the Nanhai district of Foshan city, Guangdong province. In 1992, the Nanhai district government contracted to requisition and use all Sanshan farmland at will. In October 2004, it ended negotiations with villagers and announced that it would proceed with development plans. On January 17, 2007, Liang's husband Luo Jilun received a subpoena to appear before court in a civil suit filed by a construction company attempting to clear the land. RFA reported that Liang was detained the next day, after villagers clashed with over 2000 police, People's Armed Police, and other officials.
2007-00011	DET?	property/commercial/association	Han?	Luo Yuanchun	罗远纯					M		chg	2007/01/18	Foshan (general location)		Guangdong Province	According to Radio Free Asia (RFA) and Ming Pao, Luo Yuanchun took part in protests against the government's seizure of land in Sanshan village in the Nanhai district of Foshan city, Guangdong province. In 1992, the Nanhai district government contracted to requisition and use all Sanshan farmland at will. In October 2004, it ended negotiations with villagers and announced that it would proceed with development plans. On January 17, 2007, Luo received a subpoena to appear before court in a civil suit filed by a construction company attempting to clear the land. RFA reported that Luo was detained and formally arrested the next day, after villagers clashed with over 2000 police, People's Armed Police, and other officials.
2007-00012	DET	property/commercial/rule of law/speech	Han?	Liang Weitang	梁伟棠				farmer / herder	M		chg	2007/01/16	Foshan (general location)		Guangdong Province	According to the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CRD) and Radio Free Asia (RFA), Liang Weitang has played an active role in protesting the government's seizure of land in Sanshan village in the Nanhai district of Foshan city, Guangdong province. In 1992, the Nanhai district government contracted to requisition and use all Sanshan farmland at will. In October 2004, it ended negotiations with villagers and announced that it would proceed with development plans. Liang was taken into custody on January 16, 2007, while on his regular milk delivery route. RFA reported that Liang was interviewed by foreign media one week prior to his detention, and that state security officers searched his home for evidence of foreign correspondence. The officers also reportedly forced Liang's daughter to sign a statement that conceded Liang had committed the crime of destroying property. CRD reports he is currently held at the Nanhai Luo Village Detention Center.

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2006																	
2007-00100	DET	Falun Gong		Chen Chen	陈晨							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Chen Chen, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Chen with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Chen on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Chen is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00103	DET	association		Gao Jifei	高激飞							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Gao Jifei, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Gao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Yangpu District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Gao on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Gao is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00106	DET	Falun Gong		Guan Longmei	管龙妹							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Guan Longmei, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Guan with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Hongkou District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Guan on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Guan is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00109	DET	Falun Gong		Hua Lingling	华玲玲							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Hua Lingling, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Hua with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Hua on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Hua is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2007-00110	DET	Falun Gong		Huang Jiayuan	黄嘉源							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Huang Jiayuan, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Huang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Huang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Huang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00114	DET	Falun Gong		Jin Weisheng	金卫生							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Jin Weisheng, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Jin with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Putuo District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Jin on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Jin is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00115	DET	Falun Gong		Li Hong	李弘							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Hong, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Li with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Li on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Li is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00116	DET	Falun Gong		Li Hua	李华							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Hua, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Li with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Li on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Li is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2007-00120	DET	Falun Gong		Lu Weixing	陆伟兴							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Lu Weixing, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Lu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Lu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Lu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00125	DET	Falun Gong		Shi Jingjing	石晶晶							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shi Jingjing, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Shi with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Putuo District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Shi on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Shi is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00126	DET	Falun Gong		Shi Yajing	施雅静							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shi Yajing, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities are believed to have charged Shi with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Shi on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Shi is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00142	DET	Falun Gong		Yu Mei	俞梅							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yu Mei, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Yu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Yu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Yu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2007-00144	DET	Falun Gong		Yuan Yahui	袁亚辉							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yuan Yahui, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Yuan with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Yuan on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Yuan is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00145	DET	Falun Gong		Yue Hongying	岳红英							chg/tri/sent-app	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yue Hongying, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Yue with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Yue on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. The Shanghai Higher People's Court heard an appeal on November 6, 2006. Yue is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00149	DET	Falun Gong		Zhang Hongmei	张红梅							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Hongmei, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshan District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00159	DET	Falun Gong		Zhu Guifang	朱桂芳							chg/tri/sent	2006/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhu Guifang, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2006 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zhu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Minhang District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2007-00053	HOUSE?	rule of law/information	Han?	Yuan Weijing	袁伟静				teacher, English	F	30	PSB-house?	2006/11/28	Shandong (general location)		Shandong Province	Yuan Weijing, wife of imprisoned legal advocate Chen Guangcheng and mother of two small children, has been placed under surveillance in her home village of Dongshigu, in Linyi city, Shandong province, since August 2005. The Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CRD) reports that Yuan and her husband were targeted by authorities after assisting in a lawsuit that challenged government abuses in Linyi. Their first report documented the extensive use of violence by local officials in implementing population planning policies, and was published in June 2005. According to CRD and Radio Free Asia, local police took her in for questioning and issued an order authorizing her house arrest on November 28, 2006, one day after her husband's retrial for "intentional destruction of property" and "gathering people to disturb traffic order." The order accuses Yuan of the same two crimes. Authorities lifted the order on May 27, 2007, but reportedly continue to monitor her movement and interactions.
2007-00056	DET?	speech/commercial/property/rule of law	Han?	Chen Qian	陈签					M	56	chg?/tri?/sent?	2006/11/09	Guangdong (general location)		Guangdong Province	According to Citizens Rights Net and the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders, Chen Qian was targeted by the government for his activism on behalf of villagers in Shanwei city, Guangdong province, where local officials reportedly authorized paramilitary police to fire on a crowd of land protestors in December 2005. Chen, a villager of Dongzhou, had his land requisitioned by a village committee, but received no compensation in exchange. Officials from the Honghaiwan Public Security Bureau took him into custody on November 9, 2006, as he was hanging an anti-corruption banner in public. Xinhua said that he had been held for assaulting a village committee official. Chen's detention sparked a clash between villagers and police on November 10, and resulted in the hostage-taking of eight officials. Authorities refused to negotiate, instead announcing on November 16 that they had sentenced Chen to prison. The government's charge, length of Chen's sentence, and prison location are unknown.
2006-00509	DET	speech/democracy	Han	Chen Shuqing	陈树庆					M	40	chg	2006/09/14	Hangzhou PSB Det. Ctr.	4	Zhejiang Province	On August 16, 2007, the Hangzhou Municipal Intermediate People's Court in Zhejiang province sentenced Internet essayist and China Democracy Party (CDP) member Chen Shuqing to four years for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105, Paragraph 2, of the Criminal Law. According to Minsheng Guancha, the Zhejiang Provincial High People's Court affirmed the original ruling on appeal on October 29 in a closed hearing. Chen's sentence stems from his online criticism of the Chinese government. Hangzhou police detained Chen on September 14, 2006 and arrested him on October 17. In December, police submitted Chen's case to the procuratorate and on March 2, 2007 the procuratorate remanded the case for supplementary investigation. Article 138 of the Criminal Procedure Law requires that such decision be made within a month and a half after the police submit the case. Chen was being held at the Hangzhou PSB Detention Center, but expected to be moved to a prison in January.

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2005-00143	DET	rural/civil/rule of law/association/speech	Han	Guo Feixiong	郭飞雄, 郭飞熊	Yang Maodong (杨茂东)			law firm, staff	M		chg/tri/sent	2006/09/14	Meizhou Prison	5	Guangdong Province	On November 14, 2007, the Tianhe District Court in Guangzhou city, Guangdong province sentenced legal advocate Guo Feixiong (whose given name is Yang Maodong) to five years in prison for "illegal operation of a business," a crime under Article 225 of the Criminal Law. State-controlled media reported that Guo had printed a publication in 2001 without the necessary government license. Other sources reported that the publication exposed a political scandal and that Guo had already paid a fine for the infraction. Guo's trial began on July 9. Guo was detained on September 14, 2006, and arrested on September 30. Guo was active in rights defense and was detained for several months in 2005 after he advised villagers on the recall campaign of an allegedly corrupt official. Guo is serving his sentence at the Meizhou Prison in Guangdong. While in prison, Guo was reportedly beaten by a prisoner and lost considerable weight after a hunger strike.
2005-00291	DET/suspend	rule of law/speech/Falun Gong/civil	Han	Gao Zhisheng	高智晟				lawyer	M	42	chg/tri-close/sent-suspend	2006/08/15	Beijing?	3	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Gao Zhisheng, founder of the Beijing Shengzhi Law Firm, has represented numerous activists and religious groups. On October 18, 2005, Gao wrote an open letter to exposing widespread torture against Falun Gong practitioners. On November 4, officials closed his law firm and began a campaign of harassment against Gao, his family, and associates. Authorities abducted Gao on August 15, 2006, and formally arrested him on September 21. He was convicted on December 22 of "inciting subversion of state power" and subjected to a three-year sentence, suspended for five years. After Gao sent an open letter to the U.S. Congress in September 2007, he was taken away by public security, and then held and tortured for over 50 days. Gao disappeared on February 4, 2009, into official custody. On March 28, 2010, Gao contacted his family, associates, and news outlets for the first time since his disappearance. In late March and early April 2010, Gao gave several interviews, during which he reportedly appeared to be under surveillance. In late April 2010, Gao again appeared to have disappeared after visiting family in western China. His exact circumstances remain unclear.
2006-00311	DET?	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Lobsang Palden	洛桑班登(音)		Luosang Bandeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	22	chg/	2006/08/15	Kardze PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on information reported by Radio Free Asia, security officials detained monk Lobsang Palden of Gepheling Monastery, located in Kardze county, Kardze Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan province, on August 15, 2006, after they searched his room at the monastery and found "several incriminating documents." The documents included photos of the Dalai Lama. Another source told RFA that Lobsang Palden was allegedly involved in pro-independence activity. Officials at the detention center, which the report does not identify, beat Lobsang Palden when he refused to implicate other persons. Officials formally arrested Lobsang Palden on September 6 on charges of inciting splittism, a crime under Article 103 of China's Criminal Law.

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2006-00088	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jampa Yangzom	强巴央宗(音)		Qiangba Yangzong	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2006/06/dd	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to RFA and Phayul, Public Security Bureau (PSB) officials detained five Tibetan residents of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (Sichuan province), in June 2006 for alleged involvement in distributing pro-independence leaflets. PSB officials in Ganzi and Lhasa cooperated to monitor nuns Sonam Choezom (or Sonam Choetso) and Jampa Yangzom (or Jampa Yangtso), and former nun Yiga after they allegedly distributed leaflets in Ganzi prefecture in late May. PSB officials detained them in Lhasa in early June and returned them to Ganzi. PSB officials in Ganzi reportedly suspected that Kayo Doga and nun Sonam Lhamo organized the leaflet distribution, and detained them in Ganzi county on June 1 and 2 respectively. Security officials detained 16-year-old Yiwang, a female middle school student, on suspicion of writing the leaflets. Information about their place of detention in Ganzi and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2006-00087	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Sonam Choezom	索朗曲宗(音)		Suolang Quzong	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2006/06/dd	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to RFA and Phayul, Public Security Bureau (PSB) officials detained five Tibetan residents of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (Sichuan province), in June 2006 for alleged involvement in distributing pro-independence leaflets. PSB officials in Ganzi and Lhasa cooperated to monitor nuns Sonam Choezom (or Sonam Choetso) and Jampa Yangzom (or Jampa Yangtso), and former nun Yiga after they allegedly distributed leaflets in Ganzi prefecture in late May. PSB officials detained them in Lhasa in early June and returned them to Ganzi. PSB officials in Ganzi reportedly suspected that Kayo Doga and nun Sonam Lhamo organized the leaflet distribution, and detained them in Ganzi county on June 1 and 2 respectively. Security officials detained 16-year-old Yiwang, a female middle school student, on suspicion of writing the leaflets. Information about their place of detention in Ganzi and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2006-00090	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Sonam Lhamo	索朗拉姆(音)		Suolang Lamu	Tibetan Buddhist	nun (Buddhist)	F		PSB	2006/06/dd	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to RFA and Phayul, Public Security Bureau (PSB) officials detained five Tibetan residents of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (Sichuan province), in June 2006 for alleged involvement in distributing pro-independence leaflets. PSB officials in Ganzi and Lhasa cooperated to monitor nuns Sonam Choezom (or Sonam Choetso) and Jampa Yangzom (or Jampa Yangtso), and former nun Yiga after they allegedly distributed leaflets in Ganzi prefecture in late May. PSB officials detained them in Lhasa in early June and returned them to Ganzi. PSB officials in Ganzi reportedly suspected that Kayo Doga and nun Sonam Lhamo organized the leaflet distribution, and detained them in Ganzi county on June 1 and 2 respectively. Security officials detained 16-year-old Yiwang, a female middle school student, on suspicion of writing the leaflets. Information about their place of detention in Ganzi and charges against them, if any, is not available.

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2006-00089	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Yiga	益噶(音)		Yiga	Tibetan Buddhist	nun, former	F		PSB	2006/06/dd	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to RFA and Phayul, Public Security Bureau (PSB) officials detained five Tibetan residents of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture (Sichuan province), in June 2006 for alleged involvement in distributing pro-independence leaflets. PSB officials in Ganzi and Lhasa cooperated to monitor nuns Sonam Choezom (or Sonam Choetso) and Jampa Yangzom (or Jampa Yangtso), and former nun Yiga after they allegedly distributed leaflets in Ganzi prefecture in late May. PSB officials detained them in Lhasa in early June and returned them to Ganzi. PSB officials in Ganzi reportedly suspected that Kayo Doga and nun Sonam Lhamo organized the leaflet distribution, and detained them in Ganzi county on June 1 and 2 respectively. Security officials detained 16-year-old Yiwang, a female middle school student, on suspicion of writing the leaflets. Information about their place of detention in Ganzi and charges against them, if any, is not available.
2007-00098	DET	Falun Gong		Cai Linyun	蔡林芸							chg/tri/sent	2006/06/13	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Cai Linyun, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, on June 13, 2006. Authorities charged Cai with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Zhabei District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Cai on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Cai is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00150	DET?	Falun Gong		Zhang Lanying	张兰英							chg/tri/sent	2006/06/13	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Lanying, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, on June 13, 2006. Authorities charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Zhabei District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2005-00126	DET	rule of law	Han	Chen Guangcheng	陈光诚					M	34	chg/tri-close?/sent-close?	2006/06/10	Linyi Prison	4	Shandong Province	Chen Guangcheng is a self-trained legal advocate who in 2005 drew international attention to population planning abuses in Linyi city, Shandong province. On September 6, 2005, Shandong authorities abducted Chen in Beijing and placed him under house arrest in Linyi. On March 11, 2006, they took him into custody after exceeding the 6-month limit for house arrests. Chen's wife was notified of his detention on June 11. Chen was formally arrested on June 21. On the eve of his August 18 trial, three of his defense lawyers were taken into custody. On August 24, the Yinan county court sentenced him to 4 years, 3 months in prison for "intentional destruction of property" and "gathering people to disturb traffic order." The appeals court vacated the judgment on October 31 and remanded the case for a retrial that took place November 27. On December 1, the Yinan court handed down the same judgment as before, which the appeals court affirmed on January 12, 2007. Chen is serving time in Linyi Prison.
2006-00084	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Ablikim Abdureyim	阿不力克木*阿不都热依木					M	32	chg/tri/sent	2006/06/01	Urumqi (general location)	9	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Xinhua, the Urumqi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ablikim Abdureyim, a son of Rebiya Kadeer, to 9 years in prison and 3 years deprivation of political rights on April 17, 2007, for "instigating and engaging in secessionist activities." According to the Uyghur American Association (UAA), the court reportedly tried Ablikim, who had no legal representation, on January 22. The verdict alleged he disseminated pro-secession articles, planned to incite anti-government protest, and wrote an essay misrepresenting human rights conditions in Xinjiang. Authorities formally arrested Ablikim and his brothers Alim and Kahar on June 14, and indicted Ablikim on July 14 for subversion of state power, and Alim and Kahar for tax evasion. The Tianshan District People's Court imposed a 7-year prison sentence and fine on Alim and imposed a fine on Kahar on November 27, 2006, for tax evasion. UAA reported Ablikim was beaten in detention and is in poor health. He is being held near Urumqi.
2006-00071	DET	ethnic	Uyghur	Alim Abdureyim	阿里木*阿布都热衣木				business man	M	30	chg/tri-close/sent	2006/06/01	Xinjiang (general location)	7	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Xinhua, the Tianshan District People's Court imposed a seven-year prison sentence and fine on Alim Abdureyim, a son of Rebiya Kadeer, and imposed a fine on her son Kahar Abdureyim on November 27, 2006, for tax evasion. Xinhua did not report where Alim will serve his sentence. The Uyghur Human Rights Project (UHRP) reported the court tried the pair on October 27. According to UHRP, authorities formally arrested Alim, Kahar, and their brother Ablikim on June 14, and formally indicted Ablikim on July 14 for subverting state power, and Alim and Kahar for tax evasion. Chinese media reported that authorities first placed Alim and Ablikim in criminal detention on June 1. Authorities first took Kahar into custody on June 13. According to Xinhua, the Urumqi Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ablikim to nine years in prison and three years deprivation of political rights on April 17, 2007, for "instigating and engaging in secessionist activities."

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2004-01829	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Kayo Doga	卡永朵嘎(音)		Kayong Duoga	Tibetan Buddhist	lay person	M	59	PSB	2006/06/01	Kardze pref. (general location)		Sichuan Province	According to RFA and Phayul reports, PSB officials detained six Tibetan residents of Ganzi (Kardze) county, Ganzi TAP in June 2006 for alleged involvement in distributing pro-independence leaflets. PSB officials in Ganzi and Lhasa monitored nuns Sonam Choezom (Sonam Choetso) and Jampa Yangzom (Jampa Yangtso), and former nun Yiga after they allegedly distributed leaflets in Ganzi prefecture in late May. PSB officials detained them in Lhasa in early June and returned them to Ganzi. PSB officials in Ganzi reportedly suspected that Kayo Doga and nun Sonam Lhamo organized the leaflet distribution, and detained them in Ganzi on June 1 and 2 respectively. Officials detained 16-year-old Yiwang on suspicion of writing the leaflets. Information about their place of detention in Ganzi and charges against them, if any, is not available. Officials sentenced Kayo Doga in December 2002 to three years' RTL for his role in a prayer ceremony for the Dalai Lama, and released him early on medical parole.
2007-00097	DET	Falun Gong		Bo Gendi	柏根娣							chg/tri/sent	2006/05/dd	Shanghai (general location)	4	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Bo Gendi, a resident of Shanghai municipality, in May 2006. Authorities are believed to have charged Bo with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xuhui District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Bo on March 24, 2007, to four years and six months' imprisonment. Bo is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00099	DET	Falun Gong		Cao Dong	曹东					M	34	chg/tri?/sent?	2006/05/dd	Lanzhou (general location)	5	Gansu Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Cao Dong, a resident of Qingyang county in Gansu province, in May 2006. Authorities are believed to have charged Cao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Lanzhou Intermediate People's Court, located in Lanzhou city in Gansu province, sentenced Cao on February 8, 2007, to five years' imprisonment. Cao is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Lanzhou's administration.

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2006-00512	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Gyaltzen Namdrag	江参朗达(音)	Dawa	Jiangcan Langda	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	24	chg/tri/sent	2006/05/dd	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	5	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a report by the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), public security officials based at Sera Monastery, located in Lhasa city in the Tibet Autonomous Region, detained monk Gyaltzen Namdrag (or Gyaltzen Namdak, lay name Dawa) in the monastery in May 2006. Police suspected that he distributed pamphlets containing political statements and held him at the Lhasa PSB Detention Center (Gutsa). The TCHRD report does not describe the alleged political statements contained in the leaflets. The Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced him in October to five years' imprisonment on charges of "endangering state security," according to the report. Gyaltzen Namdrag, age 24 at detention, is reportedly held at Qushui Prison (Chushur Prison), located near Lhasa.
2007-00141	DET	Falun Gong		You Xiuyun	尤秀云							chg/tri/sent	2006/05/dd	Shanghai (general location)	6	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner You Xiuyun, a resident of Shanghai municipality, in May 2006. Authorities are believed to have charged You with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xuhui District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced You on March 24, 2007, to six years and six months' imprisonment. You is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00157	DET	Falun Gong		Zhou Jing	周静							chg/tri/sent	2006/05/dd	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhou Jing, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in May 2006. Authorities are believed to have charged Zhou with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xuhui District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhou on March 24, 2007, to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhou is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00158	DET	Falun Gong		Zhou Licheng	周立成							chg/tri/sent	2006/05/dd	Shanghai (general location)	6	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhou Licheng, a resident of Shanghai municipality, in May 2006. Authorities are believed to have charged Zhou with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xuhui District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhou on March 24, 2007, to six years' imprisonment. Zhou is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2007-00136	DET	Falun Gong		Wu Jingfang	吴静芳							chg/tri/sent	2006/04/27	Shanghai (general location)	4	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Jingfang, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, on April 27, 2006. Authorities charged Wu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Wu on December 5, 2006, to four years and six months' imprisonment. Wu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00137	DET	Falun Gong		Wu Meifang	吴美芳							chg/tri/sent	2006/04/27	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Meifang, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, on April 27, 2006. Authorities charged Wu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Wu on December 5, 2006, to an unknown period of imprisonment. Wu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00511	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Liu Yuhua	刘玉华					M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2006/04/26	Linshu PSB Det. Ctr.		Shandong Province	According to the China Aid Association (CAA), public security officials in Linshu county, Shandong province, detained Liu Yuhua, a Protestant house church pastor, on April 26, 2006. Officials accused Liu of "illegal operation of a business," a crime under Article 225 of the Criminal Law. Liu had printed and distributed Bibles and other Christian literature free of charge to fellow believers. He is currently held at the Linshu County Detention Center. In November 2005, a Beijing court sentenced Protestant house church pastor Cai Zhuohua, who had also printed and distributed free Bibles, to three years' imprisonment for the same alleged offense.
2006-00095	DET	speech/ethnic	Tibetan	Namkha Gyaltsen	南卡江参(音)		Nanka Jiangcan	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, chant master	M		chg?/tri?/sent?	2006/03/dd	Ngaba Prison? (Maowun)		Sichuan Province	According to a Radio Free Asia report, Chinese security officials detained Namkha Gyaltsen, a monk of Gepheling Monastery in Ganzi (Kardze) county in Ganzi TAP, after he allegedly painted pro-independence slogans on government buildings and two bridges in Ganzi county in March 2006. Another source told RFA that Namkha Gyaltsen put up posters advocating Tibetan independence and displayed a Tibetan national flag. Security officials reportedly knew about his activities, so he fled. Authorities detained him in the TAR in March, between Rikaze (Shigatse) and Sajia (Sakya) along the highway from Lhasa to the Nepalese border, and returned him to Ganzi where he allegedly confessed. A Chinese security official said that Namkha Gyaltsen faces a prison sentence of seven or eight years, according to an RFA source, but details about the charges against him are not available. According to one report, he may have been transferred to a prison in Aba prefecture.

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2006-00066	DET	religion	Han?	Li Gongshe				Protestant (unreg. church)		M		PSB	2006/03/13	Henan (general location)		Henan Province	According to the China Aid Association, officials detained Li Gongshe, an unregistered Protestant pastor in Henan province, during a police raid on a church meeting on March 13, 2006. Li apparently was hospitalized for a broken rib suffered during a police beating.
2007-00055	DET?	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Buchung	布琼		Buqiong	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2006/02/dd	Shigatse PSB Det. Ctr.		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a report by the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), public security officials detained 30 year-old monk Buchung in February 2006 at his residence in Tashilhunpo Monastery, located in Rikaze (Shigatse) city in the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR). Buchung allegedly showed a video recording to residents of the village where he was born of the Dalai Lama conducting a religious teaching (the Kalachakra) in India the previous January. According to the TCHRD report, which is based on a statement by two Tashilhunpo monks who fled into exile in India in January 2007, Bhuchung was held at the Rikaze Public Security Bureau (PSB) Detention Center. Information about whether or not authorities charged and sentenced him is not available.
2004-04108	DET	religion	Han	Lu Genjun	鹿根军			Catholic (unreg. church)	farmer	M	43	PSB	2006/02/17	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to the Cardinal Kung Foundation (CKF), officials detained Lu Genjun, an unregistered Catholic priest from the diocese of Baoding in the province of Hebei, on February 17, 2006. Lu is reported to have been the diocesan administrator. Officials detained Lu and Yanli Guo, another unregistered priest, as they were preparing to meet someone at the train station. In 2004 officials detained Lu and another unregistered priest, Cheng Xiaoli, as they were preparing to give talks to local Catholic young married couples on Catholic moral theology and natural family planning. Officials also detained Lu during Holy Week in 2001. According to the reeducation through labor Decision provided by the CKF, on April 13, 2001, Baoding authorities sentenced Lu to three years of reeducation through labor. Lu was also detained on Palm Sunday in 1998 and several times before that. Lu was ordained in 1990 in the Baoding diocese.
2006-00067	DET?	rule of law	Han?	Chen Gengjiang	陈庚江					M		chg	2006/02/05	Shandong (general location)		Shandong Province	According to Radio Free Asia, officials detained Chen Gengjiang on February 5, 2006 in Dongshigu village, Linyi city, Shandong province, after he participated with other villagers in a clash with local police. On March 26, officials presented Chen Gengjiang with a formal arrest warrant, dated March 22, charging him with destruction of public property. Dongshigu village residents have clashed with police repeatedly since September 2005, when officials placed village resident Chen Guangcheng under house arrest for reporting abuses of the population planning policy. Chen Guangcheng, a self-trained legal advocate, was abducted by officials in Beijing after he raised the issue of abuse in Linyi city. Linyi officials held him under house arrest for six months before formally detaining him on March 11, 2006.

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2006-00069	DET?	rule of law	Han?	Chen Guangdong	陈光东					M		chg	2006/02/05	Shandong (general location)		Shandong Province	According to Radio Free Asia, officials detained Chen Guangdong on February 5, 2006 in Dongshigu village, Linyi city, Shandong province, after he participated with other villagers in a clash with local police. On March 26, officials presented Chen Guangdong with a formal arrest warrant, dated March 22, charging him with destruction of public property. Dongshigu village residents have clashed with police repeatedly since September 2005, when officials placed village resident Chen Guangcheng under house arrest for reporting abuses of the population planning policy. Chen Guangcheng, a self-trained legal advocate, was abducted by officials in Beijing after he raised the issue of abuse in Linyi city. Linyi officials held him under house arrest for six months before formally detaining him on March 11, 2006.
2006-00068	DET?	rule of law	Han?	Chen Guanghe	陈光合					M		chg	2006/02/05	Shandong (general location)		Shandong Province	According to Radio Free Asia, officials detained Chen Guanghe on February 5, 2006 in Dongshigu village, Linyi city, Shandong province, after he participated with other villagers in a clash with local police. On March 26, officials presented Chen Guanghe with a formal arrest warrant, dated March 22, charging him with destruction of public property. Dongshigu village residents have clashed with police repeatedly since September 2005, when officials placed village resident Chen Guangcheng under house arrest for reporting abuses of the population planning policy. Chen Guangcheng, a self-trained legal advocate, was abducted by officials in Beijing after he raised the issue of abuse in Linyi city. Linyi officials held him under house arrest for six months before formally detaining him on March 11, 2006.
2007-00124	DET	Falun Gong		Shao Hongzhen	邵鸿珍							chg/tri/sent	2006/01/23	Shanghai (general location)	7	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shao Hongzhen, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on June 13, 2006. Authorities charged Shao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xuhui District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Shao on an unknown date to seven years' imprisonment. Shao is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2005																	
2007-00104	DET?	Falun Gong		Gao Lei	高雷							chg/tri/sent	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Gao Lei, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Gao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Gao on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Gao is believed to have been imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00177	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Ge Mingyu	葛明玉			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2005/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	8	Shandong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Ge Mingyu, a possible resident of Shandong province, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Ge with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Licang District People's Court, located in Qingdao city in Shandong province, sentenced Ge in 2005 to eight years' imprisonment. Ge is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00105	DET?	association		Gu Caiying	顾彩英							chg/tri/sent	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Gu Caiying, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Gu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Gu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Gu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00140	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Hu Yaopu	胡耀璞			Falun Gong				chg/tri	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Hu Yaopu, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Hu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Yangpu District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Hu to imprisonment. Hu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2007-00130	DET?	Falun Gong		Sun Qiang	孙强							chg/tri/sent	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Sun Qiang, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Sun with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Huangpu District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Sun on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Sun is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00130	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Wu Weiyi	吴维怡			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Weiyi, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Wu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Wu to imprisonment. The Shanghai High People's Court was scheduled to hear a second-instance trial on August 8, 2004. Wu is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00153	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Xu Fengbao	许凤宝			Falun Gong				chg	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Xu Fengbao, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials are believed to have charged Xu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Xu to imprisonment. Xu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00156	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Zhu Chunfen	朱春芬			Falun Gong				chg/tri?/sent?	2005/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhu Chunfen, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials are believed to have charged Zhu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Zhu to imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on February 9, 2006. Zhu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2007-00160	DET?	Falun Gong		Zhu Rendun	朱仁敦							chg/tri/sent	2005/mm/dd	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhu Rendun, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2005 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zhu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00003	DET?	property/commercial/rule of law	Han?	Huang Xianyu	黄贤裕							chg?/tri-close?/sent-close?	2005/12/dd	Guangdong (general location)		Guangdong Province	Huang Xianyu was one of 40,000 residents from Dongzhoukeng village, in Shanwei city, Guangdong province, who were displaced when large tracts of land and Baisha Lake were requisitioned in 2002 to build a coal-fired power plant. Radio Free Asia and the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders reported he took part in a long-standing campaign to demand compensation from the government and oppose continued construction. The official government account said that in early December 2005, he and over 100 others seized control of a local wind farm at the behest of fellow villagers Huang Xijun, Huang Xirang, and Lin Hanru. Paramilitary police fired into the crowd on December 6 and detained him shortly thereafter. Over a dozen detainees were tried on May 22, 2006, and sentenced on May 24 for illegally manufacturing explosives, illegal assembly, and disturbing public order. Some detainees received suspended sentences and have since been released on probation. Huang's sentence is unknown.
2004-05189	DET	speech/democracy	Han	Yang Tianshui	杨天水				writer, advocacy	M		chg/tri/sent	2005/12/23	Nanjing Prison	12	Jiangsu Province	According to the court judgment, reprinted by the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders, the Zhenjiang Intermediate People's Court sentenced freelance writer Yang Tongyan (better known by his pen name Yang Tianshui) on May 17, 2006, to 12 years' imprisonment and four years' deprivation of political rights for "subversion of state power." The conviction was based on Yang's online articles criticizing the Chinese government, his online election to a democratic transitional government and peaceful handover committee, his attempts to organize a branch of the outlawed China Democracy Party, and his use of foreign donations to assist Chinese citizens charged with "endangering state security." Authorities detained Yang in Nanjing city, Jiangsu province, on December 23, 2005, formally arrested him on January 20, 2006, and indicted him on April 25, 2006. He is held in Nanjing Prison, and previously served 10 years in prison for criticizing the government's June 4, 1989, Tiananmen crackdown.

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2006-00002	DET	property/commercial/civil/rule of law	Han?	Huang Xijun	黄希俊			Buddhist (unspec.)		M		chg?/tri-close?/sent-close?	2005/12/11	Guangdong (general location)	5	Guangdong Province	Huang Xijun was one of 40,000 residents from Dongzhoukeng village, in Shanwei city, Guangdong province, who were displaced when large tracts of land and Baisha Lake were requisitioned in 2002 to build a coal-fired power plant. Radio Free Asia and the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders reported he took part in a long-standing campaign to demand compensation from the government. According to official government accounts, Huang set up an illegal broadcast station, directed the local Buddha Council, and ran for a position on the local village committee. The government accused him and fellow villagers Huang Xirang and Lin Hanru of instigating a riot in early December 2005. Paramilitary police fired into the crowd of protestors on December 6 and detained all three men on December 11. The men were tried on May 22, 2006, and Huang Xijun was sentenced to five years in prison on May 24 for illegally manufacturing explosives, illegal assembly, and disturbing public order.
2006-00005	DET	property/commercial/rule of law	Han?	Huang Xirang	黄希让					M		chg?/tri-close?/sent-close?	2005/12/11	Guangdong (general location)	7	Guangdong Province	Huang Xirang was one of 40,000 residents from Dongzhoukeng village, in Shanwei city, Guangdong province, who were displaced when large tracts of land and Baisha Lake were requisitioned in 2002 to build a coal-fired power plant. Radio Free Asia and the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders reported he took part in a long-standing campaign to demand compensation from the government and oppose continued construction. The conflict escalated in 2005, amid claims of embezzled compensation funds and failed attempts to petition and sue. The official government account said that in early December 2005, he and fellow villagers Lin Hanru and Huang Xijun instigated others to seize control of a local wind farm. Paramilitary police fired into the crowd of protestors on December 6 and detained all three men on December 11. They were tried on May 22, 2006, and he was sentenced to seven years in prison on May 24 for illegally manufacturing explosives, illegal assembly, and disturbing public order.
2006-00004	DET	property/commercial/rule of law	Han?	Lin Hanru	林汉如	林汉儒				M		chg?/tri-close?/sent-close?	2005/12/11	Guangdong (general location)	6	Guangdong Province	Lin Hanru was one of 40,000 residents from Dongzhoukeng village, in Shanwei city, Guangdong province, who were displaced when large tracts of land and Baisha Lake were requisitioned in 2002 to build a coal-fired power plant. Radio Free Asia and the Network of Chinese Human Rights Defenders reported he took part in a long-standing campaign to demand compensation from the government and oppose continued construction. The conflict escalated in 2005, amid claims of embezzled compensation funds and failed attempts to petition and sue. The official government account said that in early December 2005, Lin and fellow villagers Huang Xirang and Huang Xijun instigated others to seize control of a local wind farm. Paramilitary police fired into the crowd of protestors on December 6 and detained all three men on December 11. They were tried on May 22, 2006, and Lin was sentenced to six years in prison on May 24 for illegally manufacturing explosives, illegal assembly, and disturbing public order.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2007-00118	DET	Falun Gong		Lin Mingli	林鸣立							chg/tri/sent	2005/09/10	Shanghai (general location)	6	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Lin Mingli, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, on September 10, 2005. Authorities charged Lin with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Putuo District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Lin on an unknown date to six years' imprisonment. Lin is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00037	DET	speech/commercial	Han?	Zhu Wanxiang	祝万祥		Zhu Wanxiang		journalist, journalist	M		chg/tri/sent-app	2005/08/dd	Zhejiang (general location)	10	Zhejiang Province	The Liandu District People's Court in Lishui city, Zhejiang province sentenced journalist Zhu Wanxiang on January 17, 2006, to ten years in prison for illegally operating a business and fraud. Co-defendant Wu Zhengyou also received a six-year sentence for the same crimes as well as extortion. According to the Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ), Chinese state-run media said Zhu and Wu were detained in August 2005 after they forged journalist licenses and published the Chinese New Youth magazine without proper registration. Xinhua reported that the journalists were charged with extorting money from rural villagers and government officials while reporting on land disputes and a violent protest in Lishui, according to the CPJ. The two were tried, along with five colleagues, on December 28, 2005. The Lishui Intermediate People's Court upheld the lower court's verdict on March 16, 2006.
2004-00188	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Sonam Gyalpo	索郎杰布(音)		Suolang Jiebu	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	vendor, clothing	M	44	chg/tri/sent-app	2005/08/28	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	12	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a TibetInfoNet report, tailor Sonam Gyalpo was one of about 10 Tibetans detained before the 40th anniversary of the Tibet Autonomous Region (TAR) on September 1, 2005. State security officials searched his Lhasa home on August 28 and found photos and videotapes of the Dalai Lama and printed matter. According to Dui Hua Dialogue, the Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced him on June 9, 2006, to 12 years in prison for espionage. The Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy reported that the TAR High People's Court rejected his appeal. Sonam Gyalpo is held in Qushui Prison. He was detained in September 1987 after the protest march led by Drepung monks that initiated the current period of Tibetan unrest, and sentenced to three years in prison for supporting the monks and putting up posters. In 1993, police detained him near the TAR-Nepal border as he returned from an undocumented trip to India and held him for about one year, apparently without charge.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2006-00181	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Lu Jinlong	吕金龙			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2005/07/dd	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Lu Jinlong, a resident of Shanghai municipality, in July 2005. Officials charged Lu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Lu to imprisonment. A court, probably in Shanghai, heard an appeal on May 12, 2006. Lu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00184	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Pan Jijun	潘继军			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2005/07/11	Shanghai (general location)	7	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Pan Jijun, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on July 11, 2005. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Pan on March 10, 2006, to seven years' imprisonment. Pan is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2005-00096	DET/sent-res?	association/speech/ethnic	Mongol	Daguulaa					medical assistant	F		chg/tri-open/sent	2005/06/07	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)		Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to Southern Mongolian Human Rights Information Center, police detained Mongol doctor Naguunbilig and his wife Daguulaa, who operated a health center in Hohhot, on June 7, 2005. Authorities reportedly described the healing methods used by Naguunbilig and his wife as "a Mongolian version of Falun Gong." SMHRIC reports that on June 12, 2006, the Hohhot Intermediate People's Court tried the two in an open trial for alleged crimes related to "practicing an evil cult," "advocating idealism and superstition," "conducting illegal business," and "printing and distributing illegal publications." Naguunbilig and Daguulaa were last known to be held at the Inner Mongolia Detention Center No. 1 in Hohhot, while awaiting the court judgment. SMHRIC reports that Naguunbilig was sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment for the cult-related offense and Daguulaa ordered to home confinement for a period of five years for "conspiring" with Naguunbilig. Additional details about the cases are not known.

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2005-00095	DET	association/speech/ethnic	Mongol	Naguunbilig					doctor (Mong. med)	M	41	chg/tri/sent	2005/06/07	Inner Mong. No. 1 PSB Det. Ctr.	10	Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to Southern Mongolian Human Rights Information Center, police detained Mongol doctor Naguunbilig and his wife Daguulaa, who operated a health center in Hohhot, on June 7, 2005. Authorities reportedly described the healing methods used by Naguunbilig and his wife as "a Mongolian version of Falun Gong." SMHRIC reports that on June 12, 2006, the Hohhot Intermediate People's Court tried the two in an open trial for alleged crimes related to "practicing an evil cult," "advocating idealism and superstition," "conducting illegal business," and "printing and distributing illegal publications." Naguunbilig and Daguulaa were last known to be held at the Inner Mongolia Detention Center No. 1 in Hohhot, while awaiting the court judgment. SMHRIC reports that Naguunbilig was sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment for the cult-related offense and Daguulaa ordered to home confinement for a period of five years for "conspiring" with Naguunbilig. Additional details about the cases are not known.
2007-00123	DET	democracy/speech/association	Han	Ren Ziyuan	任自元	Ren Zhiyuan			teacher (unspec.)	M	26	chg/tri/sent-app	2005/05/10	Shandong (general location)	10	Shandong Province	According to a court sentencing document, Dui Hua information, and Chinese Human Rights Defenders, the Jining Intermediate People's Court in Shandong province sentenced democracy activist Ren Ziyuan on March 17, 2006, to 10 years' imprisonment for "subversion of state power." Ren was a resident of Zoucheng city, Jining municipality in Shandong province. Authorities believed Ren was preparing a meeting to establish a political organization, the "China Mainland Democracy Front Lines." Ren also wrote a short volume called "Democracy Road," although reportedly, he never made it public. The Shandong High People's Court rejected Ren's appeal in July 2006. Chinese security officials initially detained Ren on May 10, 2005. Ren is believed to be imprisoned in Shandong. For several months in the spring of 2010, authorities isolated him from the outside world by denying family visits and holding his mail.
2008-00648	DET	speech/information	Han?	Lu Jianhua	陆建华					M	45		2005/04/dd	Yancheng Prison	20	Hebei Province	According to the Information Centre for Human Rights and Democracy and Radio Free Asia, the Beijing No. 2 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Chinese Academy of Social Sciences researcher Lu Jianhua to 20 years in prison for "leaking state secrets." Lu's closed trial was held on August 16, 2006. He was represented by a court-appointed lawyer after his request to hire his own counsel was denied. Lu was detained in April 2005 in Beijing. Lu's case was connected to the case of Ching Cheong, a Hong Kong journalist for the Singapore Straits Times. Chinese authorities released Ching in February 2008 after he served almost two years of a five-year sentence for passing state secrets to a Taiwan foundation. Lu allegedly provided Ching with copies of President Hu Jintao's internal speeches. Both reportedly conducted research on China's policy towards Taiwan. According to a Dui Hua report based on official Chinese information, Lu is currently imprisoned at Yancheng Prison in Hebei province.

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2004-05418	DET	speech		Xu Wanping	许万平					M		chg/tri/sent	2005/04/30	Chongqing (general location)	11	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to Human Rights in China (HRIC) and a court decision dated December 21, 2005, the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Xu Wanping to 12 years in prison for joining the banned China Democracy Party (CDP), assisting with CDP organizational activities, and distributing articles on the Internet that criticized the leadership of the Communist Party. The court convicted Xu of subversion of state power. HRIC reports that Chinese authorities detained Xu on March 30, 2005, and formally charged him on May 24. They denied Xu access to his family and legal counsel during his detention, failed to open Xu's trial to the public, and refused to provide a copy of Xu's indictment. Xu previously served eight years in prison for his participation in the Tiananmen democracy protests, and was sentenced in 1998 to three years of reeducation through labor for disturbing public order. His sentence was reduced by one year in August 2008, according to Dui Hua.
2005-00097	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Abdulla Jamal					teacher, middle	M	42	chg?	2005/03/dd	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Amnesty International (AI) reports that in early April 2005, authorities arrested Abdulla Jamal, an ethnic Uyghur middle school teacher in Kashgar, Xinjiang, for writing a manuscript that authorities claimed incited separatism. According to Radio Free Asia (RFA), the manuscript was a novel titled "Tragedies at the Oil Well." RFA reports that Abdulla Jamal initially had been detained in March 2005, along with three teachers and 17 or 18 students, ostensibly for involvement in a fight between ethnic Uyghur and Han Chinese students. According to AI, his detention took place after he submitted his manuscript for publication. Further details about the case, including Abdulla Jamal's current whereabouts, are not known.
2006-00096	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Drolma Kyab	卓玛加(音)	Lobsang Kelsang Gyatso	Zhuomajia	Tibetan Buddhist	teacher, middle	M	29	chg/tri/sent	2005/03/09	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	10	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to a TCHRD report, on March 9, 2005, officials detained Drolma Kyab, a native of Haibei Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture in Qinghai province, who taught history in a Lhasa city middle school. He studied English and Hindi in India in 2003-04. Drolma Kyab reportedly was writing a commentary in Chinese language, "Restless Himalaya," that addressed topics including Tibetan sovereignty, democracy, religion, and the Tibetan experience under communism. He was working on a second commentary that addressed topics such as the location of Chinese military bases in Tibetan areas. The Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced him on September 16 (according to TCHRD) to 10 years and 6 months in prison on charges of espionage and illegally crossing the border (according to Dui Hua Dialogue). The TAR High People's Court rejected his appeal on November 30. After brief hospitalization for tuberculosis that he contracted while imprisoned, authorities transferred him to Qushui Prison, near Lhasa.

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2006-00161	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Lan	刘兰			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2005/01/dd	Shanghai (general location)	7	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liu Lan, a resident of Shanghai municipality, in January 2005. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Qingpu District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Liu in September 2005 to seven years' and six months' imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on December 25, 2005. Liu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00179	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liao Qiyuan	廖启源			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2005/01/09	Guangdong (general location)	8	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liao Qiyuan, a resident of Guangdong province, on January 9, 2005. Officials charged Liao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Nanshan District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Liao in 2005 to eight years' imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal. Liao is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.
2006-00171	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Wu Aizhong	吴爱中			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2005/01/08	Shanghai (general location)	7	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Aizhong, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on January 8, 2005. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Qingpu District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Wu in September 2005 to seven years' and six months' imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on December 25, 2005. Wu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2005-00066	DET?	religion	Han?	Zhao Zhendong	赵振东			Catholic (unreg. church)	bishop	M		PSB?	2005/01/03	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to the Vatican Press Office, Zhao Zhendong, the unregistered Catholic bishop in Xuanhua diocese in Hebei province, disappeared on May 27, 2004. Chinese officials stated that Zhao was willingly attending classes on government policies on religion. The Cardinal Kung Foundation later said that Bishop Zhao had been detained on May 27 and was released in mid-June 2004. Bishop Zhao was detained again. According to the Vatican Press Office he was detained on January 3, 2005 and held in the Jiangjiakou city in Hebei province; while according to the Cardinal Kung Foundation he was detained in December 2004, whereabouts unknown.

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2004																	
2006-00103	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Ao Duoduo	敖朵朵			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Ao Duoduo, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Ao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Ao to imprisonment. Ao is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00098	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Cheng Yuyun	成毓云			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Cheng Yuyun, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Cheng with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Cheng to imprisonment. Cheng is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00027	DET	property/association		Gao Lading	高拉定							chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	15	Shaanxi Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Gao Lading, believed to be a resident of Yuyang district, Yulin city, Shaanxi province, in 2004. Gao allegedly led a large-scale protest by villagers against government seizure of land. Authorities charged Gao with "gathering people to disturb public order" and "gathering people to disrupt traffic or a public place." The Yuyang District People's Court sentenced Gao on January 14, 2005, to 15 years' imprisonment. Gao is believed to be imprisoned in Shaanxi.
2007-00028	DET	property/association		Gao Suilin	高随林							chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	7	Shaanxi Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Gao Suilin, believed to be a resident of Yuyang district, Yulin city, Shaanxi province, in 2004. Gao allegedly led a large-scale protest by villagers against government seizure of land. Authorities charged Gao with "gathering people to disturb public order" and "gathering people to disrupt traffic or a public place." The Yuyang District People's Court sentenced Gao on January 14, 2005, to seven years' imprisonment. Gao is believed to be imprisoned in Shaanxi.
2006-00104	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Han Jianbin	韩建彬			Falun Gong				chg/tri?/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Han Jianbin, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Han with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Zhabei District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Han to imprisonment. Han is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2006-00100	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	He Jianghai	贺江海			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner He Jianghai, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged He with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced He on July 14, 2004, to imprisonment. He is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00106	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Jiang Mingzhen	蒋明珍			Falun Gong				chg/tri?/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Jiang Mingzhen, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Jiang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Songjiang District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Jiang to imprisonment. Jiang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00107	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Li Jiaming	李佳明			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Jiaming, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Li with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jiading District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Li to imprisonment. Li is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00125	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Miao Fengxin	苗丰鑫			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Miao Fengxin, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Miao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Miao to imprisonment. Miao is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00110	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Shen Yizhi	沈溢之			Falun Gong				chg/tri?/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shen Yizhi, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Shen with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Shen to imprisonment. The Shanghai High People's Court was scheduled to hear a second-instance trial on December 8, 2004. Shen is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's

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2006-00188	DET?	Falun Gong		Tian Zhenchang	田真场			Falun Gong		F	28	chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Tian Zhenchang, a resident of Liaoning province, in 2004. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Tian to imprisonment. Tian is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00131	DET?	Falun Gong		Wang Dianmin	王典民							chg/tri/sent-app	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wang Dianmin, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Wang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Wang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on April 13, 2005. Wang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00111	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Wei Yufen	魏玉芬			Falun Gong	trade, printer	F	46	chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	10	Shandong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wei Yufen, a resident of Shandong province, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Wei with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Sifang District People's Court, located in Qingdao city in Shandong province, sentenced Wei in 2004 to 10 years' imprisonment. Wei is believed to be imprisoned in Shandong province.
2006-00112	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Wei Yumei	魏玉美			Falun Gong	trade, millworker	F	50	chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	10	Shandong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wei Yumei, a resident of Shandong province, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Sifang District People's Court, located in Qingdao city in Shandong province, sentenced Wei in 2004 to 10 years' imprisonment. Wei is believed to be imprisoned in Shandong province.

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2007-00043	DET	property/association		Xu Kuiming	徐奎明							chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	6	Shaanxi Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Xu Kuiming, believed to be a resident of Yuyang district, Yulin city, Shaanxi province, in 2004. Xu allegedly led a large-scale protest by villagers against government seizure of land. Authorities charged Xu with "gathering people to disturb public order" and "gathering people to disrupt traffic or a public place." The Yuyang District People's Court sentenced Xu on January 14, 2005, to six years' imprisonment. Xu is believed to be imprisoned in Shaanxi.
2006-00114	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Yu Zujun	余祖军			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yu Zujun, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Yu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Yu to imprisonment. Yu is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00148	DET?	Falun Gong		Zhang Chunyan	张春艳							chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Chunyan, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Zhabei District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00152	DET?	Falun Gong		Zhang Xuebin	张学斌							chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Xuebin, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00115	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Zhang Yingzhi	章迎枝			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2004/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Yingzhi, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2004 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Pudongxin District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Zhang to imprisonment. Zhang is reportedly imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2007-00049	DET	property/association		Zhang Zhong	张忠							chg/tri/sent	2004/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	9	Shaanxi Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Zhang Zhong, believed to be a resident of Yuyang district, Yulin city, Shaanxi province, in 2004. Zhang allegedly led a large-scale protest by villagers against government seizure of land. Authorities charged Zhang with "gathering people to disturb public order" and "gathering people to disrupt traffic or a public place." The Yuyang District People's Court sentenced Zhang on January 14, 2005, to nine years' imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in Shaanxi.
2005-00006	DET?	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Phuntsog	生龙彭措		Shenglong Pengcuo	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, expelled	M	30	PSB	2004/12/24	Kardze Pref. PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	According to a report by RFA, Sonam Phuntsog, a resident of Kangding about 30 years old, was detained by police after a fire damaged the Ganzi prefecture People's Congress on the night of December 23, 2004. There were no casualties. The congress had reportedly been meeting to discuss issues that included managing a crackdown on "separatists opposed to Chinese rule." According to Tibet Information Network (TIN), pro-independence posters had been pasted up in the area around the time of the fire. Sonam Phuntsog, originally from Ganzi county in Ganzi prefecture, was a monk at Kardze Gepheling Monastery until 1992 when he was expelled for political activities. According to TIN, he continued to maintain contact with the monastery and allegedly filmed long-life prayer ceremonies conducted for the Dalai Lama in Kardze during 2002. Several Tibetans were imprisoned after the rituals.
2005-00108	DET	speech	Korean	Zheng Yichun	郑贻春				professor, law; PC deputy	M	48	chg/tri/sent-app	2004/12/03	Yingkou Prison (farm)	7	Liaoning Province	According to the Committee to Protect Journalists and the Epoch Times, the Liaoning High People's Court upheld author Zheng Yichun's sentence of seven years in prison and three years' deprivation of political rights on December 22, 2005, for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105, Paragraph 2, of the Criminal Law. The government claimed that Zheng published 77 articles on the Epoch Times and Boxun Web sites. The Yingkou Intermediate People's Court in Liaoning said in its September 20, 2005, opinion, that Zheng had "employed rumors, defamation, and other means" to "attack China's political system," which "created a deleterious influence both within China and abroad." Zheng was detained on December 20, 2004, and arrested on December 31. The Yingkou court first heard his case on April 26, 2005. Zheng was moved to the Yingkou Farm Prison on January 10, 2006. Zheng's brother reported that Zheng has not received adequate treatment for his diabetes.

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2004-05481	DET	religion	Han	Zhang Rongliang	张荣亮			Protestant (unreg. church)	pastor	M	54	chg/tri/sent-app	2004/12/01	Henan No. 1 Prison (Kaifeng)	7	Henan Province	According to China Aid Association and Compass Direct, on December 1, 2004, security officials detained unregistered Protestant pastor Zhang Rongliang in Xuzhai village, located in Zhengzhou city in Henan province. Zhang, a leader of the China for Christ Church, a network of house churches that Zhang estimated to have up to 10 million members, had been hiding for several years. According to Dui Hua information, authorities formally arrested Zhang on December 31. The Zhongmou County People's Court sentenced Zhang on June 29, 2006, to seven years and six months in prison on charges of fraudulently obtaining border-exit documents and illegally crossing the border. The Zhengzhou Intermediate People's Court rejected his appeal on September 11, 2006. Zhang is held in Henan No. 1 Prison. He has reportedly been subjected to electric shock while imprisoned and suffers from hypertension and diabetes.
2005-00018	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Nurmemet Yasin	努尔买买提*亚森	Nurmehe mmet Yasin/Orkishi (pen)		Muslim	journalist, magazine	M	31	chg/tri-close?/sent-close-app	2004/11/29	Xinjiang No. 1 Prison	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Radio Free Asia, Xinjiang authorities detained Nurmemet Yasin on November 29, 2004, after the Kashgar Literature Journal published his story "Wild Pigeon" in late 2004. The story tells of a caged bird who commits suicide rather than live without freedom. According to Dui Hua, on February 2, 2005, the Bachu (Maralweshi) County People's Court sentenced Nurmemet Yasin to 10 years' imprisonment for "inciting racial hatred or discrimination," a crime under Article 249 of the Criminal Law. Some sources have reported that the sentence was for "inciting splittism," a crime under Article 103 of the Criminal Law. On July 14, 2005, the same court sentenced Korash Huseyin, editor of the Kashgar Literature Journal, to three years' imprisonment for "dereliction of duty" for publishing Nurmemet Yasin's story. The Kashgar Intermediate People's Court upheld Nurmemet Yasin's sentence on appeal on March 17, 2005. He is currently held at Xinjiang No. 1 Prison.
2004-05482	DET	speech	Han	Shi Tao	师涛				journalist, newspaper	M	36	chg/tri/sent	2004/11/24	Deshan Prison	10	Hunan Province	The Changsha Intermediate People's Court in Hunan province sentenced poet and journalist Shi Tao to 10 years' imprisonment on April 27, 2005, for disclosing state secrets to foreigners, a crime under Article 111 of the Criminal Law. The court found that Shi, then editorial director of Contemporary Trade News in Hunan, was informed at an editorial meeting about a secret Communist Party and government order. Reporters Without Borders said the order warned journalists about reporting during the 15th anniversary of the Tiananmen democracy protests. Shi e-mailed his notes about the order to the U.S.-based online newspaper "Democracy Forum." The Hunan High People's Court rejected Shi's appeal on June 2, 2005. Shi's conviction was based in part on evidence provided by Yahoo!'s China office. In November 2007, Yahoo! agreed to pay his family's legal expenses. Shi was detained on November 24, 2004, and arrested on December 14. He is currently serving his sentence in Deshan Prison in Hunan.

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2005-00004	DET?	rural	Han?	Li Guozhu	李国柱					M	48	PSB	2004/11/12	Beijing (general location)		Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Human Rights Watch, farmers rights advocate Li Guozhu was detained in Beijing on November 12, 2004. Li, a former officer in the Heilongjiang prison management bureau, works as a volunteer with a grassroots advocacy group in Beijing (Sanchun Dadi) and had recently been researching ethnic violence in Zhongmo county, Henan province. HRW reports that after investigating the unrest, Li offered assistance to victims and sent information and photographs to foreign journalists. According to the Taipei Times, Li reported a much higher death toll from the unrest than that reported by official Chinese sources. Li has also recently been involved in helping farmers in Heilongjiang petition the government on land disputes. According to the HRW report, Li was detained in Beijing. No further information about his current status is available.
2006-00185	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Song Qiyue	宋起跃			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent-app	2004/11/02	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Song Qiyue, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on November 2, 2004. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Song to imprisonment. A court, probably in Shanghai, heard an appeal on August 1, 2005. Song is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2004-05051	DET	Falun Gong/information		He Mingli	何明礼			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2004/06/dd	Chongqing (general location)	13	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on Falun Gong sources, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner He Mingli, a resident of Chongqing municipality, in June 2004. Officials are believed to have charged He with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jiulongpo District People's Court, located in Chongqing, sentenced He on September 7, 2004, to 13 years' imprisonment. He is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Chongqing's administration.
2006-00160	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Fendi	刘芬娣			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2004/06/10	Shanghai (general location)	7	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liu Fendi, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on June 10, 2004. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Hongkou District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Liu on April 11, 2005, to seven years' imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on June 10, 2005. Liu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2006-00332	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Wang Shengbiao	王晟标			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2004/06/07	Beijiao Prison (Shijiazhuang)	11	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wang Shengbiao, a resident of Hebei province, on June 7, 2004. Officials are believed to have charged Wang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and with sabotaging radio and television infrastructure, a crime under Article 124. The Qiaoxi District People's Court, in Shijiazhuang city, sentenced Wang in 2004 to 11 years and six months' imprisonment. The Xingtai Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal in 2004. Wang is reportedly imprisoned in Beijiao Prison. The Dui Hua official database reports that Wang was previously detained in January 2000, and probably charged with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law" and "leaking state secrets." Details about sentencing are not available.
2005-00286	DET	democracy	Han	Peng Ming	彭明					M	47	chg/tri/sent	2004/05/22	Hanyang Prison (Hubei No. 2 Pr.)	20	Hubei Province	According to RFA, AFP, CAA, Boxun, VOA, UN sources, and Reuters, U.S.-based activist Peng Ming, who led a group promoting democracy in China via peaceful means, was arrested in Burma around May 22, 2004 for having counterfeit Chinese money. He was reportedly in Burma to establish safe havens for refugees from China. He was turned over to Chinese authorities who formally arrested him in Wuhan on charges of "attempting to kidnap." On October 12, 2005, the Wuhan No. 2 Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to life in prison and lifelong deprivation of political rights for organizing and leading a terrorist organization, kidnapping, and possessing counterfeit money. The UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention concluded in 2005 that his detention is arbitrary and contravenes his rights to expression and association. On December 23, 2005, the Hubei High People's Court rejected his appeal. He is held in Hanyang prison, Wuhan and reported to be in poor health without proper medical care.
2006-00170	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Wang Yinling	王银玲			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent-app	2004/04/11	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wang Yinling, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on April 11, 2004. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Wang to imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on January 21, 2005. Wang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2006-00163	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Shan Donghui	单东辉			Falun Gong	student, graduate	M	29	chg/tri/sent-app	2004/04/08	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shan Donghui, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on April 8, 2004. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Shan to imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on January 21, 2005. Shan is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00180	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han	Liu Dexi	刘德喜			Falun Gong		M	36	chg/tri/sent	2004/03/02	Zhejiang No. 2 Prison (Hangzhou)	10	Zhejiang Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liu Dexi, a resident of Zhejiang province, on March 2, 2004. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jiaojiang District People's Court, located in Taizhou city in Zhejiang province, sentenced Liu on January 17, 2005, to 10 years' imprisonment. The Taizhou Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on March 1, 2005. Liu is reportedly imprisoned in Zhejiang No. 2 Prison (in Hangzhou).
2005-00074	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Gyalpo	杰布(音)		Jiebu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	chg?/tri?/sent?	2004/02/dd	Kardze Pref. Prison (Kangding)	11	Sichuan Province	According to a report by the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy, police detained two monks in Kardze (Ganzi) county, located in Kardze prefecture, Sichuan province. Gyalpo (age 26) and Lobsang Khedrub (age 22) were detained in January and February 2004, respectively. The monks allegedly displayed a Tibetan flag. They were reportedly tried in the Ganzi (Kardze) Intermediate People's Court, sentenced to 11 years' imprisonment, and transferred to Kardze Prefecture Prison, located near Dartsedo (Kangding). Details about the alleged flag-raising, the criminal charges against the men, and the legal proceedings are unavailable.
2005-00073	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Khedrub	洛桑克珠(音)		Luosang Kezhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	21	chg?/tri?/sent?	2004/02/dd	Kardze Pref. Prison (Kangding)	11	Sichuan Province	According to a report by the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy, police detained two monks in Kardze (Ganzi) county, located in Kardze prefecture, Sichuan province. Gyalpo (age 26) and Lobsang Khedrub (age 22) were detained in January and February 2004, respectively. The monks allegedly displayed a Tibetan flag. They were reportedly tried in the Ganzi (Kardze) Intermediate People's Court, sentenced to 11 years' imprisonment, and transferred to Kardze Prefecture Prison, located near Dartsedo (Kangding). Details about the alleged flag-raising, the criminal charges against the men, and the legal proceedings are unavailable.
2004-05358	DET?	speech		Lyu Jiaping	吕加平					M		PSB?	2004/02/24	Beijing (general location)		Beijing Shi (prov.)	Da Jiyuan and Voice of America report that Lyu Jiaping posted a series of articles on his Internet site that were critical of Jiang Zemin. On February 24, 2004, three days after he put information on the site pertaining to Jiang Zemin's alleged affair with Song Zuying, he was detained by the Beijing public security bureau. No public information is available regarding his current status.

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2004-01763	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Choeden Rigzin	存旦仁增(音)		Cundan Renzeng	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	21	PSB?	2004/02/14	Lhasa PSB Det. Ctr? (Gutsa)		Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 04-0001.
2006-00155	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Zheng Jun	郑军			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent?	2004/01/28	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zheng Jun, a resident of Henan province, on January 28, 2004. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Yangpu District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Zheng on August 18, 2004, to imprisonment. Zheng is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2003																	
2006-00139	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Fan Yanming	范彦铭			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent?	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Fan Yanming, a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2003. Officials charged Fan with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Fan to imprisonment. Fan is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00102	DET?	Falun Gong		Fu Meiyun	傅美云							chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Fu Meiyun, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Fu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Fu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Fu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2004-05042	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Gu Guifang	顾桂芳			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Tianjin (general location)	7	Tianjin Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3233.
2006-00099	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Guo Shihao	郭士豪			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Guo Shihao, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Guo with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Guo to imprisonment. A court, probably the Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court, heard an appeal on November 27, 2003. Guo is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2006-00105	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Jiang Bin	江滨			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Jiang Bin, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Jiang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Jiang to imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on June 29, 2004. Jiang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2004-05074	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Jing Zhanyi	景占义			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Tianjin (general location)	8	Tianjin Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3231.
2004-05081	DET	Falun Gong/information		Li Jian	黎坚			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Chongqing (general location)	13	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to Duihua and Falun Gong reports based on official Chinese media (Xinhua) sources, Falun Gong practitioner Li Jian was sentenced to 13 years in prison by the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court in February 2004. Xinhua states that Li participated in the distribution of an invented story about the police persecution of a female Falun Gong practitioner which "severely damaged the regular work of governmental departments and tarnished the images of the government and judicial departments." Other individuals sentenced in connection with this case include Chen Shumin, Yuan Qiuyan, Lu Zhengqi, and Yin Yan.
2006-00159	DET	Falun Gong		Li Xiaoqiu	李晓秋			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	10	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Xiaoqiu, a resident of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, in 2003. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Futian District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Li on April 8, 2004, to 10 years' imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on June 10, 2004. Li is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.
2006-00101	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Shunming	刘顺明			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liu Shunming, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Liu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Liu to imprisonment. A court, probably the Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court, heard an appeal on November 27, 2003. Liu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

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2004-05116	DET	Falun Gong/information		Lu Zhengqi	卢正奇			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Chongqing (general location)	10	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to Duihua and Falun Gong reports based on official Chinese media (Xinhua) sources, Lu Zhengqi, assistant manager of a Chongqing-based technology company and a Falun Gong practitioner, was sentenced to 10 years in prison by the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court in February 2004. Xinhua states that Lu invented a story about the police persecution of a female Falun Gong practitioner which "severely damaged the regular work of governmental departments and tarnished the images of the government and judicial departments." Other Falun Gong practitioners subsequently distributed the article over the Internet. Other individuals sentenced in connection with this case include Chen Shumin, Yuan Qiuyan, Li Jian, and Yin Yan.
2006-00146	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Luo Xufeng	罗旭峰			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	9	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Luo Xufeng, a possible resident of Guangdong province, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Luo with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Futian District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Luo on April 8, 2004, to nine years' imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on June 10, 2004. Luo is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.
2006-00109	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Pan Haoliang	潘浩良			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Pan Haoliang, a possible resident of Shanghai, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials are believed to have charged Pan with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai sentenced Pan to imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on June 21, 2004. Pan is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2004-05134	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Ruan Huiqin	阮惠琴			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Tianjin (general location)	7	Tianjin Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3232.
2007-00127	DET?	Falun Gong		Shu Meifang	舒梅芳							chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shu Meifang, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Shu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Shu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Shu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2006-00166	DET	Falun Gong		Wang Shuqin	王淑芹			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	7	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wang Shuqin, a resident of Liaoning province, in 2003. Officials charged Wang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Futian District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Wang on April 8, 2004, to seven years' imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on June 10, 2004. Wang is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.
2007-00138	DET?	Falun Gong		Xia Haizhen	夏海珍							chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Xia Haizhen, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Xia with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Shanghai municipality sentenced Xia on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on April 20, 2004. Xia is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00139	DET?	Falun Gong		Xu Meimei	许妹妹							chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Xu Meimei, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Xu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Xu on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Xu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2006-00113	DET?	Falun Gong	Han?	Yang Xiaolan	杨小兰			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent-app	2003/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)		Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yang Xiaolan, a resident of Sichuan province, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Futian District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Yang to imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court heard a second-instance trial. Yang is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.

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2004-05201	DET	Falun Gong/information		Yuan Qiuyan	袁湫雁			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Chongqing (general location)	10	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to Duihua and Falun Gong reports based on official Chinese media (Xinhua) sources, Falun Gong practitioner Yuan Qiuyan was sentenced to 10 years in prison by the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court in February 2004. Xinhua states that Yan participated in the distribution of an invented story about the police persecution of a female Falun Gong practitioner which "severely damaged the regular work of governmental departments and tarnished the images of the government and judicial departments." Other individuals sentenced in connection with this case include Chen Shumin, Lu Zhengqi, Li Jian, and Yin Yan.
2004-04708	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Zeng Yonghao	曾永浩			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Sichuan (general location)	9	Sichuan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2831.
2007-00153	DET?	Falun Gong		Zhang Yan	张燕							chg/tri/sent	2003/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Yan, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2003 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai municipality, sentenced Zhang on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2004-05310	DET	speech	Han	Kong Youping	孔佑平				factory, worker	M	48	chg/tri/sent	2003/12/13	Lingyuan No. 2 Prison (Liaoning)	15	Liaoning Province	According to Dui Hua, Reporters Without Borders, and a group of overseas China Democracy Party (CDP) members, the Shenyang Intermediate People's Court sentenced democracy activist and factory worker Kong Youping on September 16, 2004, to 15 years' imprisonment and five years' deprivation of political rights for "subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. Kong's sentence has reportedly been reduced to 10 years, but no further details have been provided. Kong and his colleague and co-defendant, Ning Xianhua, were accused of posting pro-CDP articles on the Internet. Ning was sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment and two years' deprivation of political rights for the same crime. Kong was detained on December 13, 2003, in Anshan city, Liaoning province, after he posted writings critical of the official version of the Beijing Spring and corruption among officials on a foreign Web site. Kong is currently serving his sentence at Lingyuan No. 2 Prison in Liaoning.

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2005-00101	DET	democracy/labor		Ning Xianhua	宁先华					M	42	chg/tri/sent	2003/12/13	Liaoning (general location)	12	Liaoning Province	Based on a China Labour Bulletin report and Dui Hua information, on December 13, 2003, public security officials in Shenyang city, Liaoning province, detained Ning Xianhua, an activist involved in the establishment of the now banned China Democracy Party (Liaoning branch) and an independent union. The Shenyang Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ning on September 16, 2004, to 12 years' imprisonment and two years' deprivation of political rights on the charge of subversion, a crime under Article 105 of China's Criminal Law. On the same date, the court sentenced Ning's colleague and co-defendant, Kong Youping, to 15 years' imprisonment and five years' deprivation of political rights on the same charge. No information is available about Ning's place of imprisonment. He will complete his sentence on December 12, 2015.
2006-00261	DET	Falun Gong		Li Guangjin	李光进			Falun Gong				chg?/tri?/sent?	2003/10/dd	Chongqing (general location)	7	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Guangjin, a resident of Chongqing municipality, in October 2003. Officials are believed to have charged Li with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court sentenced Li in 2004 to seven years' imprisonment. Li is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Chongqing's administration. .
2004-05468	DET	speech	Han	Huang Jinqiu	黄金秋	Qing Shuijun (pen name) 清水君			journalist, freelance	M	29	chg/tri/sent-app	2003/09/13	Pukou Prison (Nanjing)	12	Jiangsu Province	According to Boxun, on September 27, 2004, the Changzhou Intermediate People's Court in Jiangsu province sentenced essayist and journalist Huang Jinqiu (whose pen name is Qing Shuijun) to 12 years' imprisonment for "subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. The court said that as head of the China Patriot Democracy Party preparatory committee, Huang posted "reactionary" essays online and sought to subvert the national regime. Huang published articles in Boxun and worked for the Yangcheng Evening News. He was detained on September 13, 2003, in Lianyungang, Jiangsu, and his trial began on June 22, 2004. Huang's appeal was denied in December 2004. Reporters Without Borders reported in February 2005 that to prevent Huang from filing another appeal, authorities tried to commit him to a mental hospital and ordered his cellmates to beat him. In October 2005, he was moved to Pukou Prison in Nanjing, Jiangsu, where he is currently serving his sentence.

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2004-05016	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han	Chen Shumin	陈庶民			Falun Gong	bus. staff, manager	M	51	chg/tri/sent	2003/09/12	Chongqing Prison	14	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	According to Duihua and Falun Gong reports based on official Chinese media (Xinhua) sources, a FLG practitioner and general manager of a Chongqing-based technology company Chen Shumin was sentenced to 14 years in prison by the Chongqing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court in February 2004. Xinhua states that, Chen "influenced" a fellow Falun Gong practitioner to invent a story about the police persecution of a female Falun Gong practitioner which "severely damaged the regular work of governmental departments and tarnished the images of the government and judicial departments." Other Falun Gong practitioners subsequently distributed the article over the Internet. Other individuals sentenced include Lu Zhengqi, Yuan Qiuyan, Li Jian, and Yin Yan.
2004-05328	DET	association/speech	Han?	Li Zhi	李志 (or 李智)					M		chg/tri/sent	2003/08/08	Chuangong Prison	8	Sichuan Province	According to Reporters Without Borders, Human Rights in China, and pleadings filed by his lawyer on appeal, on December 10, 2003, the Dazhou Intermediate People's Court in Sichuan province sentenced Li Zhi, an ex-civil servant, to eight years in prison for "creating a Web page to spread hostile thoughts," "applying to join the banned China Democracy Party (CDP)," and "encouraging others to join the CDP." Chinese authorities detained Li in Dazhou on August 8, 2003, after he criticized the corruption of local officials in online chatrooms and articles. The Dazhou court ultimately convicted Li for "subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105(1) of China's Criminal Law, according to his lawyer's pleadings.
2004-05104	DET	Falun Gong/information		Liu Fanqin	刘范钦			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/sent	2003/06/22	Yongchuan Women's Prison	9	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on Falun Gong sources, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liu Fanqin, a resident of Chongqing municipality, on June 22, 2003. Officials are believed to have charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court sentenced her to nine years' imprisonment. Liu is reportedly imprisoned in Yongchuan Women's Prison.
2004-04744	HOUS E?	rule of law/information/speech/property	Han	Zheng Enchong	郑恩宠				lawyer (unspec.)	M	52	chg/tri-close/sent-close/rel	2003/06/06	Shanghai Mun. Prison (Tilanqiao)	3	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	According to Human Rights in China (HRIC), Shanghai lawyer Zheng Enchong was placed under house arrest following his June 5, 2006, release from Tilanqiao Prison. He was subject to deprivation of political rights for one year following his release. In July 2001, the Shanghai Justice Bureau revoked Zheng's law license after he advised more than 500 households displaced by urban redevelopment projects. The households alleged that corrupt officials colluded with a prominent property developer to deprive them of compensation for their demolished homes. In October 2003, the Shanghai No. 2 Intermediate People's Court convicted Zheng for "illegally providing state secrets to entities outside of China," on the basis of his sharing an internal Xinhua news agency document with foreign-based HRIC. According to Radio Free Asia, during July 2008, Zheng was confined to his home in the run-up to the Olympics. In December 2008, Zheng was taken in for questioning about Charter 08, and then released.

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2007-00129	DET	Falun Gong	Han	Sun Fenghua						F	40	chg/tri/sent	2003/05/15	Harbin Women's Prison	14	Heilongjiang Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Sun Fenghua, a resident of Hailun city, Suihua municipality, in Heilongjiang province, on May 15, 2003. Authorities charged Sun with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Hailun Municipal People's Court, located in Suihua municipality in Heilongjiang province, sentenced Sun on October 14, 2003, to 14 years' imprisonment. Sun is reportedly imprisoned in Harbin Women's Prison.
2004-05069	DET	speech/information	Han	Jin Zhangqin	金章嵌					M		chg/tri/sent	2003/05/10	Jiayang Prison	10	Fujian Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3332.
2006-00145	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liao Nuli	廖努力			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2003/02/27	Guangdong (general location)	10	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liao Nuli, a possible resident of Guangdong province, on February 27, 2003. Officials charged Liao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Futian District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Liao on April 8, 2004, to 10 years' imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court rejected an appeal on June 10, 2004. Liao is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.
2004-01761	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Choedar Dargye	曲达塔杰	Sherthar?	Quda Tajie	Tibetan Buddhist	monk, chant master	M	35	chg?/tri?/sent	2003/01/dd	Ngaba Prison (Maowun)	12	Sichuan Province	According to various reports, in January 2003, police detained five or six men in Hongyuan county (Aba prefecture, Sichuan province). One man, Migyur Gyatso, was a monk or an artisan (religious paintings or statues); the others were monks of Khangmar Monastery. They allegedly possessed photos of the Dalai Lama and Panchen Lama, conducted prayers for the Dalai Lama while he was ill, and possessed a painting of the Tibetan flag. At least three of the monks, Jampa Choephel (head of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee), Choedar Dargye (chant-master), and Gedun Thogphel were tried on unknown charges in the prefectural capital, Ma'erkang. On August 29, 2003, they were sentenced to 12 years imprisonment and later transferred to Aba Prison. According to one report, monk Jamyang Oezer was sentenced to eight years imprisonment, and painter Migyur Gyatso to one year. This record includes data from Tibet Information Network and the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy.

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2004-01789	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Gedun Thogphel	更登托培(音)		Gengdeng Tuopei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	31	chg?/tri?/sent	2003/01/dd	Ngaba Prison (Maowun)	12	Sichuan Province	According to various reports, in January 2003, police detained five or six men in Hongyuan county (Aba prefecture, Sichuan province). One man, Migyur Gyatso, was a monk or an artisan (religious paintings or statues); the others were monks of Khangmar Monastery. They allegedly possessed photos of the Dalai Lama and Panchen Lama, conducted prayers for the Dalai Lama while he was ill, and possessed a painting of the Tibetan flag. At least three of the monks, Jampa Choephel (head of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee), Choedar Dargye (chant-master), and Gedun Thogphel were tried on unknown charges in the prefectural capital, Ma'erkang. On August 29, 2003, they were sentenced to 12 years imprisonment and later transferred to Aba Prison. According to one report, monk Jamyang Oezer was sentenced to eight years imprisonment, and painter Migyur Gyatso to one year. This record includes data from Tibet Information Network and the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy.
2004-01806	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jampa Choephel	强巴曲培	Zoepa	Qiangba Qupei	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	33	chg?/tri?/sent	2003/01/dd	Ngaba Prison (Maowun)	12	Sichuan Province	According to various reports, in January 2003, police detained five or six men in Hongyuan county (Aba prefecture, Sichuan province). One man, Migyur Gyatso, was a monk or an artisan (religious paintings or statues); the others were monks of Khangmar Monastery. They allegedly possessed photos of the Dalai Lama and Panchen Lama, conducted prayers for the Dalai Lama while he was ill, and possessed a painting of the Tibetan flag. At least three of the monks, Jampa Choephel (head of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee), Choedar Dargye (chant-master), and Gedun Thogphel were tried on unknown charges in the prefectural capital, Ma'erkang. On August 29, 2003, they were sentenced to 12 years imprisonment and later transferred to Aba Prison. According to one report, monk Jamyang Oezer was sentenced to eight years imprisonment, and painter Migyur Gyatso to one year. This record includes data from Tibet Information Network and the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy.
2004-01815	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jamyang Oezer	江央威色(音)		Jiangyang Weise	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	chg?/tri?/sent	2003/01/dd	Ngaba Prison (Maowun)	8	Sichuan Province	According to various reports, in January 2003, police detained five or six men in Hongyuan county (Aba prefecture, Sichuan province). One man, Migyur Gyatso, was a monk or an artisan (religious paintings or statues); the others were monks of Khangmar Monastery. They allegedly possessed photos of the Dalai Lama and Panchen Lama, conducted prayers for the Dalai Lama while he was ill, and possessed a painting of the Tibetan flag. At least three of the monks, Jampa Choephel (head of the monastery's Democratic Management Committee), Choedar Dargye (chant-master), and Gedun Thogphel were tried on unknown charges in the prefectural capital, Ma'erkang. On August 29, 2003, they were sentenced to 12 years imprisonment and later transferred to Aba Prison. According to one report, monk Jamyang Oezer was sentenced to eight years imprisonment, and painter Migyur Gyatso to one year. This record includes data from Tibet Information Network and the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy.

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2007-00024	DET	informatio n	Han	Chen Yulin	陈瑜琳					M	53	chg/tri/s ent-app	2003/01/31	Shaoguan Prison	20	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial sources, Chinese security officials detained Chen Yulin, a resident of Hong Kong, on January 31, 2003. Chen, a former Xinhua employee, allegedly provided "state secrets" to British agents. Authorities charged him with "espionage." The Guangzhou Intermediate People's Court, located in Guangdong province, sentenced Chen on March 4, 2004, to life imprisonment. The Guangdong High People's Court rejected Chen's appeal on August 29, 2004. Chen is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong.
2002																	
2004-02274	DET	Falun Gong/infor mation		Chen Guichuan	陈桂川			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Hainan (general location)	8	Hainan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 370.
2004-02335	DET	Falun Gong/infor mation		Feng Guangzhu	冯光助			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Hainan (general location)	10	Hainan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 369.
2004-04547	DET	Falun Gong		He Wanji	贺万吉			Falun Gong	unemploy ed			chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Qinghai (general location)	17	Qinghai Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2801.
2004-04820	DET	Falun Gong		Jin Faming	金发明			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Gansu (general location)	8	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3094.
2004-04822	DET	Falun Gong		Jin Jilin	金吉林			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Gansu (general location)	10	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3093.
2004-02355	DET	Falun Gong/infor mation		Jin Wei	靳卫			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Chongqing (general location)	16	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 276.
2006-00122	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Li Bing	李兵			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Beijing (general location)	9	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Bing, a possible resident of Beijing, in 2002. Officials charged Li with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Tongzhou District People's Court, located in Beijing, sentenced Li on March 19, 2003, to nine years' imprisonment. Li is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2004-04567	DET	Falun Gong		Li Chongfeng	李崇峰			Falun Gong	unemploy ed			chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Qinghai (general location)	15	Qinghai Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2802.
2004-02368	DET	Falun Gong/infor mation		Li Xiangdong	李向东			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent	2002/mm/d d	Chongqing (general location)	15	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 277.

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2006-00108	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Junhua	刘俊华			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Heilongjiang (general location)	10	Heilongjiang Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Liu Junhua, a possible resident of Heilongjiang province, in 2002 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jiamusi Intermediate People's Court, located in Jiamusi city in Heilongjiang province, sentenced Liu on July 9, 2002, to 10 years' imprisonment. Liu is believed to be imprisoned in Heilongjiang province.
2004-04611	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Shiling	刘世玲			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2002/mm/d	Anhui (general location)	11	Anhui Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2787.
2004-02420	DET	Falun Gong/information		Shu Jianqiu	舒建秋			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Chongqing (general location)	9	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 279.
2004-04640	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Sun Chan	孙蝉			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2002/mm/d	Anhui (general location)	13	Anhui Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2784.
2004-04641	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Sun Fangxi	孙方熙			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2002/mm/d	Anhui (general location)	13	Anhui Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2785.
2006-00129	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Wang Shuying	王淑英			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Beijing (general location)	8	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wang Shuying, a possible resident of Beijing, in 2002. Officials charged Wang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Tongzhou District People's Court, located in Beijing, sentenced Wang on March 19, 2003, to eight years' imprisonment. Wang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2004-04928	DET	Falun Gong		Wang Yinghe	王应河			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	8	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3096.
2004-02440	DET	Falun Gong/information		Wang Yun	王云			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Hainan (general location)	9	Hainan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 371.
2006-00131	DET	Falun Gong/information		Wu Xiaobo	吴晓波			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Hainan (general location)	10	Hainan Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Xiaobo, a possible resident of Hainan province, in 2002. Officials charged Wu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and with escape from detention. The Zhendong District People's Court, located in Haikou city in Hainan province, sentenced Wu in November 2002 to 10 years' imprisonment. Wu is believed to be imprisoned in Hainan province.
2004-04681	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Xi Tiejun	郗铁军			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2002/mm/d	Anhui (general location)	8	Anhui Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2789.

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2004-02453	DET	Falun Gong/information		Xu Daya	许达雅			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Hainan (general location)	8	Hainan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 372.
2004-02454	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Xu Huayang	许华洋			Falun Gong	entrepreneur	F		chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Jiangsu (general location)	12	Jiangsu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 374.
2006-00134	DET	Falun Gong/information		Yuan Wei	袁薇			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Hainan (general location)	10	Hainan Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yuan Wei, a possible resident of Hainan province, in 2002. Officials are believed to have charged Yuan with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Zhendong District People's Court, located in Haikou city in Hainan province, sentenced Yuan in November 2002 to 10 years' imprisonment. Yuan is believed to be imprisoned in Hainan province.
2004-04717	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Zhang Jialin	张家林			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent-app	2002/mm/d	Anhui (general location)	11	Anhui Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2786.
2004-04726	DET	Falun Gong		Zhang Rongjuan	张荣娟			Falun Gong	unemployed	F	35	chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Qinghai (general location)	20	Qinghai Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2800.
2007-00156	DET?	speech/information		Zheng Yu'er	郑瑜儿							chg/tri/sent	2002/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Zheng Yu'er, believed to be a resident of Shanghai municipality, in 2002 (year is likely based on other case details). Authorities charged Zheng with "illegally procuring/trafficking in state secrets/intelligence for foreign entities." A court in Shanghai municipality sentenced Zheng on September 20, 2002 to an unknown period of imprisonment. Zheng is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Shanghai's administration.
2007-00128	DET	Falun Gong	Han	Song Xu	宋旭					M	29	chg/tri/sent	2002/11/10	Zhengzhou Prison	11	Henan Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Song Xu, a resident of Zhengzhou city in Henan province, on November 10, 2002. Authorities are believed to have charged Song with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Jinshui District People's Court, located in Zhengzhou city in Henan province, sentenced Song in April 2003 to 11 years' imprisonment. Song is reportedly imprisoned in Zhengzhou Prison.

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2004-05049	DET	democracy/speech	Han	He Depu	何德普					M		chg/tri/sent	2002/11/05	Beijing No. 2 Prison	8	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua, the Beijing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced China Democracy Party (CDP) member He Depu on November 6, 2003, to eight years in prison and two years' deprivation of political rights for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105, Paragraph 2, of the Criminal Law. He was arrested on November 4, 2002, after signing a petition addressed to the 17th Congress of the Communist Party, calling for democratic reforms. Authorities also accused He of working on behalf of the CDP and posting essays online that "incited subversion." His trial was held on October 14, 2003. The Beijing High People's Court rejected He's appeal on December 17, 2003. Radio Free Asia reported that while transferring He to the Beijing No. 2 Prison, where he is currently serving his sentence, prison officials beat him, causing He to lose hearing in his left ear. Reporters Without Borders said that He suffers from liver problems and has been denied treatment in the past.
2004-04580	DET	Falun Gong		Li Wenming	李文明			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/09/10	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2804.
2004-04660	DET	Falun Gong		Wang Pengyun	王鹏云			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/09/10	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2816.
2004-04675	DET	Falun Gong		Wei Junren	魏俊仁			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/09/10	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2805.
2007-00037	DET	speech	Han	Wang Xiaoning	王小宁	石城、陈平、天地述评、十二月党人			writer, essayist	M	52	chg/tri/sent	2002/09/01	Beijing No. 2 Prison	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Human Rights in China and Dui Hua, the Beijing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Internet essayist Wang Xiaoning on September 12, 2003, to 10 years in prison and two years' deprivation of political rights for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105, Paragraph 2, of the Criminal Law. The court found that Wang published and contributed to journals calling for democracy and criticizing the government. The court said his distribution of the journals over the Internet threatened national security. The court cited e-mail evidence provided by Yahoo's China office. The court also accused him of advocating a new political party and communicating with a "hostile organization" overseas. The Beijing High People's Court upheld Wang's sentence in December 2004. In November 2007, Yahoo! agreed to pay his family's legal expenses. Wang was detained on September 30, 2002 and his trial was held on July 25, 2003. He is imprisoned in the Beijing No. 2 Prison.
2004-05266	DET?	Falun Gong/association		Chu Tong	褚彤			Falun Gong	lecturer, university	F		chg?/tri-close?/sent?	2002/08/dd	Beijing (general location)	11	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Falun Gong sources, Qinghua University lecturer Chu Tong was initially arrested in 1999 after protesting in Tiananmen square against the treatment of Falun Gong. After an initial sentence and release, Chu was rearrested in 2002 after refusing to renounce Falun Gong. According to Falun Gong sources, Chu was sentenced to an 11-year prison term in 2004 along with her husband Yu Chao.

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2006-00326	DET	Falun Gong		Ma Tianjun	马天军			Falun Gong	worker, miner			chg/tri/sent	2002/08/dd	Duyun Prison	11	Guizhou Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Ma Tianjun, a resident of Guizhou province, in August 2002. Officials are believed to have charged Ma with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. Officials sentenced Ma in May 2003 to 11 years' imprisonment. Ma is reportedly imprisoned in Duyun Prison. The Dui Hua official database reports that Ma was previously detained on April 16, 2000, in Shuicheng county, Guizhou province, and probably charged with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," but details about sentencing are not available.
2004-05431	DET?	Falun Gong/association		Yu Chao	虞超			Falun Gong	engineer	M		chg?/tri-close?/sent?	2002/08/dd	Beijing (general location)	9	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Falun Gong sources, engineer Yu Chao was arrested in 2000 after protesting in Tiananmen square against the treatment of Falun Gong. After an initial sentence and release, Yu was rearrested in 2002 after refusing to renounce Falun Gong. According to Falun Gong sources, on April 22, 2004, the Chaoyang District People's Court, located in Beijing, sentenced Yu nine years' imprisonment, along with his wife Chu Tong. The Beijing No. 2 Intermediate People's Court rejected their appeals in June 2004.
2006-00327	DET	Falun Gong		Mo Daiqiong	莫代琼			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/07/dd	Guizhou (general location)	16	Guizhou Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Mo Daiqiong, a resident of Guizhou province, in July 2002. Officials are believed to have charged Mo with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and with sabotaging radio and television infrastructure, a crime under Article 124. The Wudang District People's Court, located in Guiyang city in Guizhou province, sentenced Mo on August 22, 2003, to 16 years' imprisonment. Mo is believed to be imprisoned in Guizhou province. The Dui Hua official database reports that Mo was previously detained on November 11, 1999, in Liupanshui city, Guizhou province, and probably charged with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," but details about sentencing are not available.

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2006-00334	DET	Falun Gong		Wu Xuelan	吴学兰			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2002/07/dd	Guizhou (general location)	14	Guizhou Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Xuelan, a resident of Guizhou province, in July 2002. Officials are believed to have charged Wu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and with sabotaging radio and television infrastructure, a crime under Article 124. The Wudang District People's Court, located in Guiyang city in Guizhou province, sentenced Wu in August 2003 to 14 years' imprisonment. Wu is believed to be imprisoned in Guizhou province. The Dui Hua official database reports that Wu was previously detained on November 11, 1999, in Liupanshui city, Guizhou province, and probably charged with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," but details about sentencing are not available.
2005-00047	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Abdulghani Memetemin	阿卜杜勒加尼梅梅特民				journalist, journalist	M	38	chg/tri/sent	2002/07/26	Xinjiang No. 4 Prison	9	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International, authorities detained Abdulghani Memetemin, a Uyghur journalist and teacher, on July 26, 2002, in Kashgar, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region. The Kashgar Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to nine years imprisonment on June 24, 2003, for "supplying state secrets to an organization outside the country," a crime under Article 111 of China's Criminal Law. Radio Free Asia reported that he also received three years deprivation of political rights. The verdict stated that Memetemin provided information to the East Turkistan Information Center (ETIC), a Munich-based organization that advocates independence for Xinjiang and publicizes human rights abuses there. The Chinese government has designated ETIC a terrorist organization. Memetemin had neither access to a lawyer during his pre-trial detention nor legal representation at the trial. He is being held at the Xinjiang Number 4 Prison and is due for release on July 25, 2011.
2004-04650	DET	democracy/speech	Han	Wang Bingzhang	王炳章			Christian (unspec.)	doctor	M	54	chg/tri-close/sent-close-app	2002/07/03	Beijiang Prison (Shaoguan)	20	Guangdong Province	Wang Bingzhang, a permanent U.S. resident and democracy activist, is serving a life sentence at the Beijiang Prison in Shaoguan, Guangdong province. Wang studied medicine in Canada and in 1982 established a pro-democracy magazine in New York. In 1998, he returned to China to organize an opposition party, was arrested and deported. In June 2002, Chinese agents allegedly abducted Wang in Vietnam. China admitted in December 2002 that it had been holding Wang since July incommunicado on espionage and terrorism charges. Wang's closed trial was held on January 22, 2003. His conviction and life sentence were announced on February 10 and his appeal was rejected on February 28. The UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention has declared Wang's detention arbitrary. Wang is kept under solitary confinement and suffers from phlebitis and respiratory problems. In May 2009, authorities prevented Wang's daughter Ti-Anna from entering China to visit her father despite having granted her a visa.

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2006-00189	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Wang Yanfen	王艳芬			Falun Gong	teacher	F	31	chg/tri/sent	2002/04/dd	Beijing (general location)	11	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wang Yanfen, a possible resident of Beijing, in April 2002. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Tongzhou District People's Court, located in Beijing, sentenced Wang on March 19, 2003, to 11 years' imprisonment. Wang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2004-01950	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tenzin Deleg	阿安扎西	Angag Tashi	A'an Zhaxi	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	truiku	M	52	chg/tri-close/sent	2002/04/07	Chuangdong Prison	20	Sichuan Province	On April 7, 2002, security officials in Yajiang (Nyagchukha) county, Ganzi (Kardze) TAP, Sichuan province, detained Tenzin Deleg, whom the Dalai Lama recognized in the 1980s as a reincarnated Buddhist teacher. The Ganzi Intermediate People's Court alleged that Tenzin Deleg's case involved "state secrets" and conducted the trial in a closed court on November 29, 2002 (Xinhua, 26 January 03). The same court sentenced Tenzin Deleg on December 2 to death with a two-year reprieve for conspiring to cause explosions and 14 years in prison for inciting "splittism," the Xinhua report said. The Sichuan High People's Court rejected Tenzin Deleg's on January 26, 2003, then commuted the sentence to life imprisonment on January 26, 2005 (Xinhua, 26 January 05). The CECC (February 2003) and HRW (February 2004) published reports on the case. Tenzin Deleg reportedly did not confess to the charges, proclaimed his innocence during sentencing, and continues to deny the charges (RFA, 11 June 10). Prison officials told relatives visiting Tenzin Deleg on April 27, 2010, that he is "suffering from ailments related to bones, heart, and blood pressure," the RFA report said. Another Tibetan, Lobsang Dondrub, was sentenced to death on the same charges at the same trial and was executed on January 26, 2003.
2004-05317	DET	labor	Han	Li Jianfeng	李剑峰				court, judge and lawyer	M		chg/tri/sent	2002/04/03	Fujian (general location)	14	Fujian Province	According to Human Rights in China, Li Jianfeng, a former member of the Ningde City Intermediate People's Court, was charged in April 2003 with subverting state power for establishing a labor research organization. The organization members included Huang Xiangwei, Lin Shun'an, Lin Shuncheng, Lin Shunhan, Zhan Gongzhen, Zheng Xiaohua, and Lin Chan. They applied for a registration in 2000, but it was denied. In January 2001, they were accused of forming an illegal labor union and of downloading materials from the Internet and compiling them into a book entitled "Labor Unions." The defendants were also accused of stockpiling firearms and training members to shoot out the windows of the office of the court's chief judge. But no evidence to substantiate the latter charges was made public. They were tried on subversion charges in October 30, 2003. According to Dui Hua, Li Jianfeng was sentenced to 16 years in prison; in December 2007 he received a 17-month sentence reduction.

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2004-02307	DET	Falun Gong		Chen Yanmei	陈艳梅			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	11	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 342.
2004-02357	DET	Falun Gong		Lei Ming	雷明			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	17	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 327.
2004-02359	DET	Falun Gong		Li Dehai	李德海			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	17	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 339.
2004-02375	DET	Falun Gong		Liang Zhenxing	梁振兴			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Siping Prison (Shiling Prison)	19	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 323.
2004-02380	DET	Falun Gong		Liu Dong	刘东			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	14	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 340.
2004-02388	DET	Falun Gong		Liu Weiming	刘伟明			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	20	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 337.
2004-02422	DET	Falun Gong		Sun Changjun	孙长军			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	17	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 338.
2004-02443	DET	Falun Gong		Wei Xiushan	魏修山			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	12	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 341.
2004-02473	DET	Falun Gong		Yun Qingbin	云庆彬			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	14	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 326.
2004-02483	DET	Falun Gong		Zhang Wen	张闻			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	18	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 336.
2004-02487	DET	Falun Gong		Zhao Jian	赵健			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	15	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 324.
2004-02497	DET	Falun Gong		Zhou Runjun	周润君			Falun Gong		F		chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	20	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 322.
2004-02503	DET	Falun Gong		Zhuang Xiankun	庄显坤			Falun Gong				chg/tri/s ent-app	2002/03/dd	Jilin (general location)	11	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 328.
2001																	
2005-00164	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Ali Ablat	艾力*阿布来提		Aili Abulaiti			M		chg/tri/s ent	2001/mm/d	Xinjiang (general location)	10	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to a Dui Hua Dialogue report and other Dui Hua information, security officials detained Ali Ablat, an ethnic Uyghur resident of Yopurgha county, Kashgar prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, in 2001. Authorities suspected that he was involved with the "Islamic Liberation Party" (Hizb-ut-Tahrir al-Islami). The Kashgar Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ablat on January 16, 2003, to 10 years' imprisonment for "splittism." Additional details about the charges against Ablat and his place of imprisonment are not available.

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2006-00117	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Chen Zhenquan	陈振全			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	9	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Chen Zhenquan, a possible resident of Hebei province, in 2001. Officials charged Chen with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Qiaodong District People's Court, located in Xingtai city in Hebei province, sentenced Chen on January 11, 2002, to nine years' imprisonment. Chen is believed to be imprisoned in Hebei province.
2004-02028	DET	Falun Gong		Dou Zhenyang	窦振洋			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Liaoning (general location)	20	Liaoning Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 44. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2006-00118	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Du Jianhong	杜建红			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	13	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Du Jianhong, a possible resident of Hebei province, in 2001. Officials charged Du with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Qiaodong District People's Court, located in Xingtai city in Hebei province, sentenced Du on January 11, 2002, to 13 years' imprisonment. Du is believed to be imprisoned in Hebei province.
2006-00119	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Gao Zhenzhuang	高振庄			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	16	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Gao Zhenzhuang, a possible resident of Hebei province, in 2001. Officials charged Gao with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and with giving harbor and protection to criminals, a crime under Article 310. The Qiaodong District People's Court, located in Xingtai city in Hebei province, sentenced Gao on January 11, 2002, to 16 years' imprisonment. Gao is believed to be imprisoned in Hebei province.
2004-05282	DET	religion	Han?	Gong Bangkun	龔幫坤 (同欽)			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Jingzhou Prison (Hubei No. 3)	15	Hubei Province	Gong Bangkun was detained either in April 2001 (Human Rights in China) or on September 18, 2001 (Committee for Investigation on Persecution of Religion in China). According to the South China Morning Post, Gong was involved in the South China Church (Huanan), which is banned by the Chinese government. Amnesty International reports that Gong, also known as Gong Bangchen, was initially sentenced to death with a two-year suspension by the Jingmen Intermediate People's Court in Hubei province. He was tried along with four other Huanan leaders, Gong Shengliang, Xu Fuming, Hu Yong, and Li Ying, on charges of "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law." On September 22, 2002, a re-trial was ordered by the Hubei High People's Court. Voice of the Martyrs states that Gong was sentenced to 15 years in prison and that he is being held in the No. 3 Division, Section 6 of the Jingzhou prison in the Jiangling district of Hubei.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent. yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-05298	DET	religion	Han?	Hu Yong	胡勇 (靈偉)			Protestant (unreg. church)		M		chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Jingzhou Prison (Hubei No. 3)	20	Hubei Province	Hu Yong was detained either in April, 2001 (Human Rights in China) or on October 19, 2001 (Committee for Investigation on Persecution of Religion in China). According to the South China Morning Post, Hu was one of the leaders of the South China Church (Huanan), which is banned by the Chinese government. There are reportedly over 50,000 members of the church, mostly in Hubei and Henan. Amnesty International reports that Hu was initially sentenced to death by the Jingmen Intermediate Court in Hubei province. He was tried along with four other leaders of the same church, Gong Shengliang, Xu Fuming, Gong Bangkun, and Li Ying, on charges of "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law." On September 22, 2002, a re-trial was ordered by the Hubei High Court. Voice of the Martyrs states that Hu was sentenced to life in prison, and that he is being held at the No.3 Division, Section 6 of the Jingzhou prison in the Jiangling district of Hubei.
2006-00158	DET	Falun Gong	Han	Li Weijun	李慰军			Falun Gong		M	30	chg/tri/sent-app	2001/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	10	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Weijun, a resident of Henan province, in 2001. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Futian District People's Court, located in Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, sentenced Li on February 5, 2004, to 10 years' imprisonment. The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal. Li is believed to be imprisoned in Guangdong province.
2004-02374	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Liang Yuli	梁玉丽			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 273. The precise length of Liang Yuli's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.
2004-02379	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Liu Chunxia	刘春霞			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 274. The precise length of Liu Chunxia's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.
2004-02419	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Shi Zhuanling	史转玲			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 270. The precise length of Shi Zhuanling's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.
2006-00126	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Sun Junxiu	孙俊修			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	12	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Sun Junxiu, a possible resident of Hebei province, in 2001. Officials charged Sun with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Qiaodong District People's Court, located in Xingtai city in Hebei province, sentenced Sun on January 11, 2002, to 12 years' imprisonment. Sun is believed to be imprisoned in Hebei province.

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2006-00127	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Sun Shuqiang	孙树强			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	15	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Sun Shuqiang, a possible resident of Hebei province, in 2001. Officials charged Sun with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and with giving harbor and protection to criminals, a crime under Article 310. The Qiaodong District People's Court, located in Xingtai city in Hebei province, sentenced Sun on January 11, 2002, to 15 years' imprisonment. Sun is believed to be imprisoned in Hebei province.
2004-02178	DET	Falun Gong		Wang Hongjun	王洪军			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Liaoning (general location)	13	Liaoning Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 45.
2004-02445	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Wu Haiyong	邬海涌			Falun Gong		M		chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	10	Guangdong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 260.
2006-00132	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Wu Zengrui	吴增瑞			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	15	Hebei Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Wu Zengrui, a possible resident of Hebei province, in 2001. Officials charged Wu with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Qiaodong District People's Court, located in Xingtai city in Hebei province, sentenced Wu on January 11, 2002, to 15 years' imprisonment. Wu is believed to be imprisoned in Hebei province.
2004-02452	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Xu Chunxia	徐春霞			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 269. The precise length of Xu Chunxia's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.
2006-00133	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Yang Jiguang	杨继光			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Beijing (general location)	12	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Yang Jiguang, a possible resident of Beijing, in 2001 (year is likely based on other case details). Officials charged Yang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Beijing sentenced Yang in 2001 to 12 years' imprisonment. Yang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2004-02463	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Yang Xueqin	杨雪琴			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 268. The precise length of Yang Xueqin's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.
2004-02480	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Zhang Quanhu	张全虎			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 272. The precise length of Zhang Quanhu's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.

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2004-02485	DET?	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Zhang Xinjun	张信军			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/mm/dd	Shaanxi (general location)		Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 271. The precise length of Zhang Xinjun's sentence is not known, but it was in a range of three years and six months to nine years, indicating that imprisonment could continue until 2010 if the sentence was nine years.
2004-05368	DET	Falun Gong/information		Meng Jun	孟军			Falun Gong	professor, electronics	M		chg/tri-close?/sent	2001/12/dd	Beijing (general location)	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Amnesty International and Digital Freedom Network reports, Qinghua University professor Meng Jun was sentenced on December 13, 2001 to 10 years in prison for downloading and disseminating Falun Gong material over the Internet. Other individuals affiliated with Qinghua sentenced on the same date for similar activities include Dong Yanhong, Liu Wenyu, Wang Xuefei, Yao Yue, and Wang Xin.
2007-00030	DET	speech	Han	Li Huanming	李焕明				unemployed	M	29	chg/tri/sent	2001/09/02	Shaoguan Prison	9	Guangdong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained Li Huanming, an unemployed male believed to be a resident of Shenzhen city in Guangdong province, on September 2, 2001. Li allegedly printed and distributed "reactionary" pamphlets. Authorities charged him with "inciting subversion of state power." The Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court sentenced Li on March 28, 2002, to nine years' imprisonment. Li is reportedly imprisoned in Shaoguan Prison, located in Qujiang county in Shaoguan municipality, Guangdong.
2006-00141	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Lan Bing	蓝兵			Falun Gong		M	32	chg/tri/sent-app	2001/08/29	Shanghai Mun. Prison (Tilanqiao)	10	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Lan Bing, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on August 29, 2001. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xuhui District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Lan on July 18, 2002, to 10 years' imprisonment. A court, probably the Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court, heard an appeal on September 3, 2002. Lan is reportedly imprisoned in Shanghai Municipal Prison (Tilanqiao Prison).
2004-05381	DET	religion	Han?	Sun Minghua				Protestant (unreg. church)		F	37	chg/tri/sent	2001/08/20	Wuhan Women's Prison	13	Hubei Province	Voice of the Martyrs reports Sun Minghua is serving a sentence at the Wuhan Female Prison in Wuhan, Hubei in connection with her membership in the South China Church, a Protestant group banned by the Chinese government. According to the Center for Religious Freedom, Sun was detained on August 20, 2001 in Hubei, and was sentenced on December 5, 2001 by the Jingmen Intermediate People's Court in Hubei province on charges of "sabotaging the laws of the country and assault." Voice of the Martyrs reports she was sentenced to 13 years in prison while the Center for Religious Freedom reports she was sentenced to life in prison.

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2004-02040	DET	religion/speech	Han	Gong Shengliang	龚圣亮, 龚大力	Gong Dali		Protestant (unreg. church)	farmer	M	50	chg/tri-close/sent	2001/08/08	Hongshan Prison	20	Hubei Province	Gong Shengliang, founder of the South China Church, an unregistered Protestant house church, is serving a sentence of life in prison. Officials arrested Gong in August 2001 and charged him with using a cult to undermine the implementation of law, premeditated assault, and rape. Officials later dropped the cult charges, but convicted him of the other charges. In December 2001, a court sentenced him to death. On appeal, his sentence was commuted to life in prison. According to the China Aid Association, Xiao Biguang, who organized the legal defense for Gong, reported that prison officials had beaten Gong nearly to death. Gong was imprisoned at Hubei No. 3 Prison in Jingzhou city, Hubei province, until May 2003, and then transferred to Hongshan Prison, Miaoshan Development Zone, Jiangxia district, Wuhan city, Hubei. In March 2006, prison officials praised a fellow prisoner who had severely beaten Gong. Gong's family has petitioned for medical parole.
2004-05414	DET	religion	Han?	Xu Fuming	徐福明 (同牢)			Protestant (unreg. church)		M	25	chg/tri/sent	2001/08/08	Jingzhou Prison (Hubei No. 3)	20	Hubei Province	The Committee for Investigation on Persecution of Religion reports Xu Fuming was detained on August 8, 2001 in connection with his position as one of the leaders of the South China Church (Huanan), a Protestant group banned by the Chinese government. Human Rights in China and Amnesty International report that Xu was initially sentenced to death on December 29, 2001 by the Jingmen Intermediate People's Court in Hubei province. He was tried along with four other leaders of the same church, Gong Shengliang, Hu Yong, Gong Bangkun, and Li Ying, on charges of "using a cult to undermine implementation of the law." On September 22, 2002, a re-trial was ordered by the Hubei High People's Court. Voice of the Martyrs states that Xu was sentenced to life in prison, and that he is being held at the Jingzhou prison in Jingzhou, Hubei.
2004-04807	DET	democracy/association/labor/speech	Han?	Hu Mingjun	胡明军	胡明君			entrepreneur	M		chg/tri/sent	2001/05/29	Chuanzhong Prison	11	Sichuan Province	According to China Labour Bulletin and the court judgment in his case, Hu Mingjun was sentenced on May 30, 2002, to 11 years' imprisonment for his role as one of the principal organizers of the Sichuan branch of the banned Chinese Democratic Party (CDP), and for writing and distributing written protests regarding the government's treatment of striking workers at a steel mill in Dazhou, Sichuan province. The Dazhou Public Security Bureau detained Hu on May 29, 2001, and formally arrested him on July 6, 2001. The Dazhou People's Procuratorate charged Hu and Wang Sen, another leader of the Sichuan CDP branch, with "assembling a crowd to propagate anti-government views, attempting to establish a Sichuan branch of the banned CDP, distortion and exaggeration of facts, and carrying out subversive propaganda." The Dazhou Intermediate People's Court convicted Wang of "subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105(1) of China's Criminal Law. Hu's sentence expires May 30, 2012. On June 24, 2010, Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CRD) reported that, since 2006, Hu has entered the prison's hospital four times seeking medical help. CRD reported that Hu is suffering from high blood pressure and heart disease. Hu

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2004-02089	DET	labor/speech/association		Li Wangyang	李旺阳				worker (unspec.)	M		chg/tri/sent	2001/05/06	Chishan Prison	10	Hunan Province	According to the China Labour Bulletin, Li Wangyang was secretly tried and sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment on September 20, 2001, for "inciting subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. He had previously received a 13-year prison term in 1989 for attempting to establish the Shaoyang Workers' Autonomous Federation. Months after his early release in June 2000, he began a hunger strike to obtain compensation for his maltreatment in prison. He said that he had been beaten and underfed while in prison, resulting in lung, heart, respiratory, and eye injuries, and sought to recover his medical costs. On June 6, 2001, he was re-arrested on his hospital bed, on the 22nd day of his hunger strike. His sister, Li Wangling, was sentenced to three years of reeducation through labor for helping Li publicize his demands.
2004-01938	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Tashi Gyatso	扎西江措(音)		Zhaxi Jiangcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	herder	M	33	chg?/tri?/sent	2001/05/05	Xining area (brick factory)	12	Qinghai Province	According to the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), public security officers detained Tashi Gyatso on May 5, 2001, in a hotel room in Gonghe (Hainan TAP, Qinghai province) and found photos of the Dalai Lama and "political literature" in his luggage. He was returning to Guoluo TAP (Qinghai) after a trip to India. Security officials interrogated him in Gonghe, then transferred him to Xining. Officials interrogated him for three months, allegedly using torture to coerce confession, then transferred him to the Guoluo PSB Detention Center in Machen. Two months later the Guoluo Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to 12 years imprisonment on charges of endangering state security and inciting anti-government propaganda. After sentencing he was transferred to a prison factory near Xining that produces bricks. His health is reportedly poor due to abuse and poor conditions. His family is permitted one visit monthly. He spent 1996-99 in India, where he learned English.
2004-05326	DET	religion	Han?	Li Ying	李英 (李恩惠)			Protestant (unreg. church)		F		chg/tri/sent	2001/04/dd	Wuhan Women's Prison	15	Hubei Province	Amnesty International and Human Rights in China report that Li Ying is serving a sentence at the Wuhan Female Prison in Hubei. According to the Center for Religious Freedom and its analysis of a Chinese government directive, Li was considered to be the number two leader of the South China Church, a banned Protestant group founded by Li's uncle, Gong Shengliang. Li was the chief editor of the church's main publication, Huanan Zhuankan. After being detained in April 2001, Li was tried with other leaders of the church, including Gong Shengliang, Xu Fuming, Hu Yong, and Gong Bangkun. The initial trial by the Jingmen Intermediate People's Court in Hubei province began on December 18, 2001, with sentencing on December 29, 2001. Li was initially sentenced to death with a 2-year reprieve. However, on September 22, 2002, the Hubei High People's Court overturned the conviction and ordered a re-trial. Li was re-sentenced to 15 years in prison on October 10, 2002.

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2004-05160	DET	democracy/association/labor	Han	Wang Sen	王森				worker (unspec.)	M	36	chg/tri/sent	2001/04/30	Chuanzhong Prison	10	Sichuan Province	HRIC and Human Rights Watch report that Wang Sen was detained on April 30, 2001 for subversion while working with Deng Yongliang and Hu Mingjun to organize a protest of steel workers in Sichuan province. He was sentenced to 10 years in prison on May 30, 2002 by Dazhou Intermediate People's Court. He was first detained in December 2000 when he led a march of China Democracy Party members, carrying signs demanding the unconditional release of the leaders of a steel workers protest that had occurred in November 2000. In early 2004, a reporter from the Epoch Times conducted a telephone interview with Deng Yongliang to discuss Wang Sen's condition. According to Epoch Times, he has diabetes, and his weight has declined from 140 pounds to 90 pounds. Along with Hu Mingjun, Wang was transferred to a different prison in order to avoid interaction with a planned United Nations Human Rights Commission visit in March 2004. He is currently held in Chuanzhong prison.
2004-04569	DET	speech/information	Han	Li Dawei	李大伟					M		chg/tri/sent-app	2001/04/15	Linxia Prison	11	Gansu Province	According to the Committee to Protect Journalists, the Tianshui Intermediate People's Court in Gansu province sentenced former police officer Li Dawei on June 24, 2002, to 11 years in prison for "subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. Li was accused of downloading 500 articles from overseas Web sites, printing and compiling them into 10 volumes, and contacting "reactionaries" overseas. Reporters Without Borders described the articles as "pro-democracy" texts. Li was detained on April 14, 2001, formally arrested on April 22, and tried in May. The International Press Institute said that Li "took part in dissidents' signature-collecting activities and appealing on behalf of sentenced dissidents." He is serving his sentence in Linxia Prison in Gansu.
2004-05378	DET?	religion	Han?	Shi Enxiang	师恩祥			Catholic (unreg. church)	bishop	M	80	chg/tri?/sent?	2001/04/13	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to the Cardinal Kung Foundation, Shi Enxiang, unregistered Catholic bishop of Yixian diocese in Hebei province, was detained on April 13, 2001, while on an Easter visit to Beijing. From 1995 until April 13, 2001, Bishop Shi had been in hiding, according to CKF. In 2005 AsiaNews reported that Chinese officials have refused to provide any information about Bishop Shi or to acknowledge his detention.

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2004-04066	DET	association/speech	Han	Jin Haike	靳海科	Jianwa (pen name)				M		chg/tri/sent	2001/03/13	Beijing No. 2 Prison	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	On May 28, 2003, the Beijing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Jin Haike, a geophysicist, to 10 years' imprisonment for his participation in the New Youth Study Group, a discussion group of young intellectuals. State security officials detained Xu Wei, Yang Zili, Jin Haike, and Zhang Honghai on March 13, 2001. The local procuratorate charged them on August 29, 2001, and the initial trial opened on September 28, 2001. The court found all four guilty of "subversion of state power" for "establishing an organization, proposing to change China's system of government, and distributing proposals over the Internet that call for social change, criticize the existing system, and deny the leadership of the Communist Party." Jin reportedly suffers from intestinal diseases, has been denied medical parole, and refused access to his lawyer. Jin is currently held at the Beijing No. 2 Prison. His sentence expires March 12, 2011.
2004-04179	DET	association/speech	Han	Xu Wei	徐伟	Xu Lujun, Zhou Han (pen names)			journalist, newspaper rep. & ed.	M		chg/tri/sent	2001/03/13	Yanqing Prison (Beijing)	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	On May 28, 2003, the Beijing No. 1 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Xu Wei, a reporter and editor, to 10 years' imprisonment for his participation in the New Youth Study Group, a discussion group of young intellectuals. State security officials detained Xu Wei, Yang Zili, Jin Haike, and Zhang Honghai on March 13, 2001. The local procuratorate indicted them on August 29, 2001, and the initial trial opened on September 28, 2001. The court found all four guilty of "subversion of state power" for "establishing an organization, proposing to change China's system of government, and distributing proposals over the Internet that call for social change, criticize the existing system, and deny the leadership of the Communist Party." Xu reportedly has developed mental illness in prison and is currently held at the Yanqing Prison in Beijing. His sentence expires March 12, 2011.
2006-00221	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Chen Baozhi	陈宝芝			Falun Gong		M	52	chg/tri/sent	2001/02/dd	Yuzhang Prison	11	Jiangxi Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Chen Baozhi, a resident of Jiangxi province, in 2001. Officials are believed to have charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Xihu District People's Court, located in Nanchang city in Jiangxi province, sentenced Chen on November 9, 2001, to eleven years' imprisonment. Chen is reportedly imprisoned in Yuzhang Prison.
2004-02140	DET	speech/information		Qu Wei	曲炜				CCP, cadre	M	47	chg/tri/sent	2001/02/10	Beijing (general location)	13	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 47.
2004-04310	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Jing Shaofang	景绍芳			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/dd	Sichuan (general location)	10	Sichuan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2405.
2004-04330	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liang Hua	梁华			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/dd	Sichuan (general location)	12	Sichuan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2403.
2004-04338	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Lin Li	林丽			Falun Gong	office staff	F		chg/tri/sent	2001/01/dd	Sichuan (general location)	13	Sichuan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2402.

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2007-00036	DET	religion		Shi Hua	施华			Local Church ("Shouters")		M	26	chg/tri/sent	2001/01/dd	Zhejiang (general location)	10	Zhejiang Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Shi Hua, a resident of Shaoxing city in Zhejiang province, in January 2001. Shi allegedly was a member of a religious group (the Local Church, or "Shouters"). Authorities charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law." A court sentenced Shi to 10 years' imprisonment. Shi is believed to be imprisoned in Zhejiang.
2004-04402	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Wang Fang	王芳			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/dd	Sichuan (general location)	11	Sichuan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2404.
2004-01817	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jigme	吉美(音), 牛麦		Jimei, Niuma	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	23	PSB	2001/01/28	Ngaba PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on information in the Tibet Information Network (TIN) database, public security officials detained four monks of Achog Monastery (in Hongyuan county, Aba TAP, Sichuan province) on or about January 28, 2001, after pro-independence posters appeared on the gate of the Tsenyi township PSB compound, and pro-independence slogans were written on walls. The monks, Jigme, Jinpa, Kalsang, and Khedrub, were aged in their 20s to 30. When security officials searched the monks' rooms, they knew precisely where to break into a wall to find a cavity where the monks hid hand-carved, wooden blocks used to print the posters. The officials took the monks to an unspecified PSB detention center. No information is available about whether the monks were tried and sentenced. Courts in the Tibetan autonomous areas of Sichuan province have a record of punishing similar actions harshly. All four monks were advanced students of Buddhist dialectics; Kalsang and Khedrub were ranked among the best.
2004-01820	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Jinpa	金巴(音)		Jinba	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	PSB	2001/01/28	Ngaba PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on information in the Tibet Information Network (TIN) database, public security officials detained four monks of Achog Monastery (in Hongyuan county, Aba TAP, Sichuan province) on or about January 28, 2001, after pro-independence posters appeared on the gate of the Tsenyi township PSB compound, and pro-independence slogans were written on walls. The monks, Jigme, Jinpa, Kalsang, and Khedrub, were aged in their 20s to 30. When security officials searched the monks' rooms, they knew precisely where to break into a wall to find a cavity where the monks hid hand-carved, wooden blocks used to print the posters. The officials took the monks to an unspecified PSB detention center. No information is available about whether the monks were tried and sentenced. Courts in the Tibetan autonomous areas of Sichuan province have a record of punishing similar actions harshly. All four monks were advanced students of Buddhist dialectics; Kalsang and Khedrub were ranked among the best.

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2004-01823	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Kalsang	嘎让, 格桑, 格让		Gerang, Gesang, Gerang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	26	PSB	2001/01/28	Ngaba PSB Det. Ctr.		Sichuan Province	Based on information in the Tibet Information Network (TIN) database, public security officials detained four monks of Achog Monastery (in Hongyuan county, Aba TAP, Sichuan province) on or about January 28, 2001, after pro-independence posters appeared on the gate of the Tsenyi township PSB compound, and pro-independence slogans were written on walls. The monks, Jigme, Jinpa, Kalsang, and Khedrub, were aged in their 20s to 30. When security officials searched the monks' rooms, they knew precisely where to break into a wall to find a cavity where the monks hid hand-carved, wooden blocks used to print the posters. The officials took the monks to an unspecified PSB detention center. No information is available about whether the monks were tried and sentenced. Courts in the Tibetan autonomous areas of Sichuan province have a record of punishing similar actions harshly. All four monks were advanced students of Buddhist dialectics; Kalsang and Khedrub were ranked among the best.
2004-01832	DET?	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Khedrub	克珠, 科珠		Kezhu	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	30	PSB	2001/01/28	Ngaba PSB Det. Ctr?		Sichuan Province	Based on information in the Tibet Information Network (TIN) database, public security officials detained four monks of Achog Monastery (in Hongyuan county, Aba TAP, Sichuan province) on or about January 28, 2001, after pro-independence posters appeared on the gate of the Tsenyi township PSB compound, and pro-independence slogans were written on walls. The monks, Jigme, Jinpa, Kalsang, and Khedrub, were aged in their 20s to 30. When security officials searched the monks' rooms, they knew precisely where to break into a wall to find a cavity where the monks hid hand-carved, wooden blocks used to print the posters. The officials took the monks to an unspecified PSB detention center. No information is available about whether the monks were tried and sentenced. Courts in the Tibetan autonomous areas of Sichuan province have a record of punishing similar actions harshly. All four monks were advanced students of Buddhist dialectics; Kalsang and Khedrub were ranked among the best.
2004-04351	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Xiuqin	刘秀芹			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/23	Beijing (general location)	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2417.
2004-04352	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Liu Yunfang	刘云芳			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/23	Zhengzhou Prison	20	Henan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2415. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-04406	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Wang Jindong	王进东			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/23	Zhengzhou Prison	15	Henan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2416.

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2006-00173	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Zhang Hongwei	张宏伟			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2001/01/21	Beijing (general location)	13	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhang Hongwei, a possible resident of Beijing, on January 21, 2001. Officials charged Zhang with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court in Beijing sentenced Zhang in 2001 to 13 years' imprisonment. Zhang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2006-00217	DET	Falun Gong	Han?	Zhou Bin	周斌			Falun Gong		M	34	chg/tri/sent-app	2001/01/18	Shanghai Mun. Prison (Tilanqiao)	12	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Zhou Bin, a resident of Shanghai municipality, on January 18, 2001. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Changning District People's Court, located in Shanghai, sentenced Zhou on September 6, 2001, to 12 years' imprisonment. The Shanghai No. 1 Intermediate People's Court heard an appeal on November 9, 2001. Zhou is reportedly imprisoned in Shanghai Municipal Prison (Tilanqiao).
2004-05404	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han	Wang Xuefei	王雪飞			Falun Gong	student, graduate	F	28	chg/tri-close?/sent-app	2001/01/16	Beijing (general location)	11	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Amnesty International and Digital Freedom Network reports, Qinghua student Wang Xuefei was sentenced on December 13, 2001 to 11 years in prison for downloading and disseminating Falun Gong material over the internet. Other individuals affiliated with Qinghua sentenced on the same date for similar activities include Dong Yanhong, Meng Jun, Liu Wenyu, Yao Yue, and Wang Xin. Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, the Beijing High People's Court rejected Wang's appeal on February 7, 2002.
2000																	
2004-04589	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Liang Jiantian	梁鉴添			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2000/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	20	Guangdong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2577. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-04605	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han?	Liu Jingsong	刘镜崧			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	2000/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	20	Guangdong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2578.
2004-04616	DET	speech/information	Han?	Liu Yong	刘勇							chg/tri/sent	2000/mm/d	Guangdong (general location)	15	Guangdong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2580.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2006-00321	DET	Falun Gong/information		Li Ying	李迎			Falun Gong		F	24	chg/tri/sent	2000/12/dd	Shenyang No. 2 Prison	11	Liaoning Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Li Ying, a resident of Liaoning province, in December 2000. Officials are believed to have charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law, and leaking state secrets, a crime under Article 398. Officials sentenced Li to 11 years' imprisonment. Li is reportedly imprisoned in Shenyang No. 2 Prison (also known as Dabei Prison).
2006-00162	DET	Falun Gong/association	Han?	Qiu Xiuxin	邱秀欣			Falun Gong		F	33	chg/tri/sent	2000/12/31	Beijing (general location)	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Qiu Xiuxin, a resident of Shandong province, on December 31, 2000. Officials charged her with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Dongcheng District People's Court, located in Beijing, sentenced Qiu on August 17, 2001, to 10 years' imprisonment. Qiu is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2006-00164	DET	Falun Gong/association	Han?	Shao Qiang	邵强			Falun Gong		M	22	chg/tri/sent	2000/12/31	Beijing (general location)	10	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Shao Qiang, a resident of Shandong province, on December 31, 2000. Officials charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. The Dongcheng District People's Court, located in Beijing, sentenced Shao on August 17, 2001, to 10 years' imprisonment. Shao is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Beijing's administration.
2004-04695	DET	Falun Gong/information	Han	Yao Yue	姚悦			Falun Gong		F	27	chg/tri/sent-app	2000/12/31	Beijing (general location)	12	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on reports by Amnesty International, Digital Freedom Network, and Dui Hua, Qinghua University student Yao Yue was sentenced to 12 years in prison on December 13, 2001 for downloading and disseminating Falun Gong material over the internet. Other individuals affiliated with Qinghua sentenced on the same date for similar activities include Dong Yanhong, Meng Jun, Liu Wenyu, Wang Xuefei, and Wang Xin. Public security officials detained Yao on December 31, 2000, and formally arrested her on February 6, 2001. The Beijing High People's Court rejected her appeal on February 7, 2002. Information about her place of imprisonment is not available.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-05451	DET	Falun Gong/information		Zhang Yuhui	张玉辉			Falun Gong	business man	M		chg?/tri-close?/sent?	2000/12/19	Sihui Prison	10	Guangdong Province	According to reports by the Independent Chinese PEN Center (ICPC), Amnesty International (AI), and Falun Gong sources, Zhang Yuhui, a resident of Macau, was arrested in 2000 in mainland China, apparently as a result of both online and print articles he had written in support of Falun Gong. AI and Falun Gong sources suggest he was sentenced to 10 years in prison. ICPC reports that in late 2001, the Zhuhai Intermediate People's Court sentenced Zhang to 10 years' imprisonment. He is serving his sentence in Sihui Prison, located in Sihui county, Zhaoqing municipality, Guangdong province.
2006-00317	DET	Falun Gong		Huang Gang	黄刚			Falun Gong		M	28	chg/tri/sent	2000/12/16	Shenyang No. 2 Prison	15	Liaoning Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, and on information including Falun Gong reports, Chinese security officials detained alleged Falun Gong practitioner Huang Gang, a resident of Liaoning province, on December 16, 2000. Officials are believed to have charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. Officials sentenced Huang to 15 years' imprisonment. Huang is reportedly imprisoned in Shenyang No. 2 Prison (also known as Dabei Prison).
2007-00035	DET	association		Shen Chang	沈昌					M	45	chg/tri/sent	2000/07/dd	Jiangsu (general location)	12	Jiangsu Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained Shen Chang, a resident of Suzhou city in Jiangsu province, in July 2000. Shen allegedly was the leader of a qigong group. Authorities charged him with "tax evasion" and "illegal business activity." The Huqiu District People's Court, located in Suzhou, sentenced Shen in 2001 to 12 years' imprisonment. Shen is believed to be imprisoned in Jiangsu.
2004-02209	DET	speech/information	Han	Xu Zerong	徐泽荣				professor (unspec.)	M		chg/tri/sent	2000/06/24	Dongguan Prison	12	Guangdong Province	According to Human Rights in China and the Committee to Protect Journalists, in December 2001, the Shenzhen Intermediate People's Court sentenced Xu Zerong to 13 years in prison for revealing state secrets and illegally operating a business, crimes under Articles 111 and 225, respectively, of the Criminal Law. The court imposed 10 years for copying and sending historical material about the Korean War to researchers outside China. It imposed an additional 3 years for selling 60,000 books and periodicals that lacked government-issued book numbers. There is speculation that Xu's punishment may be related to an article he published criticizing China's alleged support of communist insurgents in Malaysia. Xu was detained in June 2000 and formally arrested in July 2000. The Guangdong Provincial High People's Court affirmed the lower court ruling in December 2002. Officials have granted Xu a nine-month sentence reduction and he is due for release on September 23, 2012, according to Dui Hua.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2007-00041	DET	speech/democracy/association		Xiang Xingheng	向兴恒				farmer	M	45	chg/tri/sent	2000/05/16	Sanhe Prison	14	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Xiang Xingheng, a farmer and resident of Dianjiang county in Chongqing municipality, on May 16, 2000. Xiang allegedly was a founding member of the "Chinese People's Worker-Peasant Anti-Corruption Army, Southwest Yangzi River Division," a group that distributed printed matter calling for anti-corruption measures and the reversal of the Chinese government's verdict on the 1989 pro-democracy movement. Authorities charged him with "subversion of state power." The Chongqing No. 3 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Xiang on February 9, 2001, to 14 years' imprisonment. Xiang is reportedly imprisoned in Sanhe Prison, located in the Wanzhou district of Chongqing. Authorities detained Yang Jiahua, Tan Daqin, Song Bukun, Xie Baocheng, Zhang Dingfu, and Guan Daming for alleged involvement in the same group. The same court sentenced Yang in June 2000 to 15 year's imprisonment.
2004-04324	DET	democracy/speech	Han	Li Wenshan	李文山				farmer	M	47	chg/tri/sent	2000/05/11	Linxia Prison	13	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2555.
2004-01831	DET	ethnic/speech/religion	Tibetan	Choeying Khedrub	曲因克珠	Khedrub	Quyín Kèzhū	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	28	chg/tri/sent-app	2000/03/19	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	20	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Choeying Khedrub, a monk in his mid-20s at Tsanden Monastery in Sog county, was one of at least six men detained in March 2000 for printing and distributing separatist leaflets. Four were Tsanden monks. Police searched the home of one man, builder Tsering Lhagon, and found printing blocks for the leaflets. Based on official Chinese sources, five of them (three monks, two laymen) were charged with establishing a separatist group, the "Xuecheng Youth Council," and distributing leaflets. On November 10, 2000, the Nagchu Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to the following terms of imprisonment for endangering state security: Choeying Khedrub, life imprisonment; Tsering Lhagon, 15 years; Yeshe Tenzin, 10 years; Trakru Yeshe, five years; Tenzin Choewang, three years. Khedrub appealed. The TAR High People's Court rejected his appeal on January 19, 2001. He is held in Qushui Prison near Lhasa. This record includes data from Dui Hua and the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-01973	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tsering Lhagon	次仁拉贡(音)		Ciren Lagong	Tibetan Buddhist	trade, constr. super.	M	40	chg/tri/sent	2000/03/19	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on reports by Dui Hua and TCHRD, Tsering Lhagon, a farmer who worked as a builder in Sog county, was one of at least six men detained in March 2000 for printing and distributing separatist leaflets. Four were monks of Tsanden Monastery. Police searched Tsering Lhagon's home and found printing blocks for the leaflets. Based on official Chinese sources, five of the men (three monks, two laymen) were charged with establishing a separatist group, the "Xuecheng Youth Council," and producing and distributing leaflets. On November 10, 2000, the Nagchu Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to the following terms of imprisonment for endangering state security: Choeying Khedrub, life imprisonment; Tsering Lhagon, 15 years; Yeshe Tenzin, 10 years; Trakru Yeshe, 5 years; Tenzin Choewang, 3 years. They were transferred to TAR Prison (Drapchi). Tsering Lhagon's seven dependents reportedly now suffer economic hardship. Tsering Lhagon may have been transferred to Qushui Prison in mid-2005.
2005-00287	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Abduhelil Zunun	阿不都海里力*祖农			Muslim		M		chg/tri/sent	2000/02/16	Xinjiang No. 1 Prison	20	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Dui Hua information, on February 16, 2000, authorities in Aqsu district, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Abduhelil Zunun, who is reported to have translated the Universal Declaration of Human Rights into the Uyghur language, for splittism and for illegally producing or trafficking weapons, ammunition, or explosives, crimes under articles 103 and 125 of the Criminal Law. On November 5, 2001, the Aqsu District Intermediate People's Court sentenced Abduhelil Zunun to 20 years in prison and 5 years deprivation of political rights. He is serving his sentence at the Xinjiang Number 1 Prison.
2005-00160	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Obulkasim Abliz	吾布力卡斯木*阿不力孜		Wubulikasimu Abulizi	Muslim		M	30	chg/tri/sent-app	2000/01/27	Xinjiang No. 3 Prison	13	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to a report in the summer 2005 issue of Dui Hua Dialogue, and to Dui Hua information based on official Chinese sources, public security officials in Yopurgha (Yuepuhu) county, located in Kashgar prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Uyghurs Abdughani Imin and Obulkasim Abliz on January 13 and 27, 2000, respectively, after a third man confessed to police that the three men displayed the banned Uyghur national flag at the county court house on December 10, 1999. The Kashgar Intermediate People's Court sentenced Abliz on October 10, 2001, to 13 years' imprisonment on the charge of "inciting splittism." The court sentenced Imin on the same day to 15 years' imprisonment, probably on the same charge. Both men appealed to the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region High People's Court, which rejected Abliz's appeal on January 22, 2002, and Imin's appeal on an unknown date. Imin is serving his sentence in Xinjiang Prison No. 1, and Abliz is held in Xinjiang Prison No. 3.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2005-00159	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Abdughani Imin	阿不都艾尼*依明		Abuduaini Yiming	Muslim		M	23	chg/tri/sent-app/	2000/01/13	Xinjiang No. 1 Prison	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to a report in the summer 2005 issue of Dui Hua Dialogue, and to Dui Hua information based on official Chinese sources, public security officials in Yopurgha (Yuepuhu) county, located in Kashgar prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Uyghurs Abdughani Imin and Obulkasim Abliz on January 13 and 27, 2000, respectively, after a third man confessed to police that the three men displayed the banned Uyghur national flag at the county court house on December 10, 1999. The Kashgar Intermediate People's Court sentenced Abliz on October 10, 2001, to 13 years' imprisonment on the charge of "inciting splittism." The court sentenced Imin on the same day to 15 years' imprisonment, probably on the same charge. Both men appealed to the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region High People's Court, which rejected Abliz's appeal on January 22, 2002, and Imin's appeal on an unknown date. Imin is serving his sentence in Xinjiang Prison No. 1, and Abliz is held in Xinjiang Prison No. 3.
1999																	
2004-02156	DET	Falun Gong/association		Song Yueheng	宋岳胜			Falun Gong				chg/tri/sent	1999/mm/d	Hainan (general location)	12	Hainan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 143.
2004-02248	DET	religion/speech		Zhu Aiqing	朱爱清			(na)	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1999/mm/d	Hunan (general location)	17	Hunan Province	According to Human Rights in China (HRIC), Dui Hua, and other reports, public security officials detained Zhu Aiqing in 1999. Zhu was charged under Article 300 of the Criminal Law with using a "superstitious sect" to undermine implementation of the law, and with fraud under Article 266 for conducting illegal evangelistic activities. The Xiangtan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Zhu to 20 years' imprisonment on June 18, 1999. Zhu appealed, and the Hunan High People's Court resented him to 17 years' imprisonment. Details about Zhu's place of imprisonment are not available.
2007-00021	DET	democracy/speech		Chen Jianguo	陈建国					M	34	chg/tri/sent	1999/09/dd	Shandong (general location)	11	Shandong Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials probably detained Chen Jianguo, a resident of Shandong province, in September 1999. Chen allegedly organized the "China National Freedom Party." Authorities charged him with "subversion of state power." A court sentenced Chen in 2000 to 12 years' imprisonment. Chen is believed to be imprisoned in Shandong. Authorities subsequently reduced Chen's sentence by one year, according to Dui Hua information.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-01756	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Bangri Chogtrul	晋美且增尼玛	Jigme Tenzin Nyima	Jinmei Danzeng Nima	Tibetan Buddhist	care provider (children)	M	33	chg/tri-close/sent-app	1999/08/27	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	18	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Bangri Chogtrul Rinpoche (Jigme Tenzin Nyima) was born in Yushu TAP, Qinghai province. According to unconfirmed reports, in the mid-1990s he became involved in operating the Gyatso Children's Home, a privately-funded orphanage and school for Tibetan children, after he married the founder, Nyima Choedron, a former nun. On August 26, 1999, Tashi Tsering, a builder engaged in a contract with them, failed in an attempt to blow himself up as he tried to replace a Chinese flag with a Tibetan flag in front of the Potala Palace. Hours later, the PSB detained the Rinpoche and Nyima Choedron, and closed the home. According to official information, the home's operators were sentenced to imprisonment on September 26, 2000 for endangering state security (10 years for her, life for him). After commutation to 19 years on July 31, 2003, and a reduction on November 17, 2005, his 18 year sentence will expire on July 30, 2021. He is held in Chushur Prison. This record includes data from TIN and Dui Hua.
2004-02061	DET	Falun Gong/association	Han	Ji Liewu	纪烈武			Falun Gong	trade-industry group	M	36	chg/tri/sent	1999/07/dd	Qianjin Prison	12	Tianjin Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua and Amnesty International, authorities detained Ji Liewu in July 1999 for allegedly holding a leadership position in Falun Gong and organizing the peaceful protest on April 25, 1999 outside Zhongnanhai, the Beijing headquarters for senior Party officials. On October 19, 1999, authorities charged Ji and Li Chang, Wang Zhiwen, and Yao Jie with illegal acquisition of state secrets, and crimes related to organizing and using a cult (as specified under Article 300 of the Criminal Law). On December 26, 1999, the Beijing Number One Intermediate People's Court sentenced Ji to 12 years in prison and two years' deprivation of political rights. The court sentenced Li, Wang, and Yao to 18, 16, and seven years, respectively; Yao was released from prison on February 27, 2006. Ji is currently held at Qianjin Prison in Chadian, Tianjin.
2004-02191	DET	Falun Gong/association	Han	Wang Zhiwen	王治文			Falun Gong	engineer	M	50	chg/tri/sent	1999/07/dd	Qianjin Prison	16	Tianjin Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua and Amnesty International, authorities detained Wang Zhiwen in July 1999 for allegedly holding a leadership position in Falun Gong and organizing the peaceful protest on April 25, 1999 outside Zhongnanhai, the Beijing headquarters for senior Party officials. On October 19, 1999, authorities charged Wang and Li Chang, Ji Liewu, and Yao Jie with illegal acquisition of state secrets, and crimes related to organizing and using a cult (as specified under Article 300 of the Criminal Law). On December 26, 1999, the Beijing Number One Intermediate People's Court sentenced Wang to 16 years in prison and four years' deprivation of political rights. The court sentenced Li, Ji, and Yao to 18, 12, and seven years, respectively; Yao was released from prison on February 27, 2006. Wang is currently held at Qianjin Prison in Chadian, Tianjin.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02076	DET	Falun Gong	Han	Li Chang	李昌			Falun Gong	CCP, cadre (PSB, retired)	M	59	chg/tri/sent	1999/07/20	Qianjin Prison	18	Tianjin Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua and Amnesty International, authorities detained Ministry of Public Security retiree Li Chang on July 20, 1999, for allegedly holding a leadership position in Falun Gong and organizing the peaceful protest on April 25, 1999 outside Zhongnanhai, the Beijing headquarters for senior Party officials. On October 19, 1999, authorities charged Li and Wang Zhiwen, Ji Liewu, and Yao Jie with illegal acquisition of state secrets, and crimes related to organizing and using a cult (as specified under Article 300 of the Criminal Law). On December 26, 1999, the Beijing Number One Intermediate People's Court sentenced Li to 18 years in prison and five years' deprivation of political rights. The court sentenced Wang, Ji, and Yao to 16, 12, and seven years, respectively; Yao was released from prison on February 27, 2006. Li is currently held at Qianjin Prison in Chadian, Tianjin.
2004-04894	DET	democracy/speech	Han?	She Wanbao	余万宝				unemployed	M		chg/tri/sent	1999/07/07	Chuanzhong Prison	11	Sichuan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3068.
2004-04967	DET	Falun Gong		Yu Changxin	于长新			Falun Gong	PLA, air force (ret.)	M	71	chg/tri/sent	1999/07/01	PLA Air Force Det. Ctr., Beijing	17	Beijing Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua, the Hong Kong-based Information Center for Human Rights and Democracy, Amnesty International, and Falun Gong sources, Yu Changxin, a Falun Gong practitioner, general in the PLA Air Force, and professor at the PLA Air Force Command Institute, was arrested on July 1, 1999 and accused of using a cult to obstruct justice. News sources suggest Yu participated in the peaceful silent protest on April 25, 1999 outside Zhongnanhai, the Beijing headquarters for senior party officials. Participants peacefully protested the arrest of Falun Gong practitioners in Tianjin who had demonstrated against official criticism of Falun Gong and the harassment of individuals associated with it. On January 6, 2000 Yu, who was 74 years old at the time, was sentenced in a military court to 18 years in prison on charges of using a heretical sect to obstruct justice. His sentence at the PLA Air Force Detention Center in Beijing is scheduled to end on October 18, 2017.
2006-00517	DET	democracy/speech/rule of law	Han	Luo Haiyuan	罗海元					M	48	chg/tri/sent	1999/06/dd	Sanhe Prison	13	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Chongqing resident Luo Haiyuan, an alleged member of the "Chinese People's Worker-Peasant Anti-Corruption Army, Southwest Yangzi River Division," in June 1999. Officials charged him with subversion, a crime under Article 105 of China's Criminal Law. The Chongqing No. 3 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Luo in June 2000 to 13 years' imprisonment. He is serving his sentence in Sanhe Prison in Chongqing city.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2007-00045	DET	speech/democracy/association		Yang Jiahua	杨家华				farmer	M	52	chg/tri/sent	1999/06/09	Sanhe Prison	15	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Yang Jiahua, a farmer and resident of Dianjiang county in Chongqing municipality, on June 9, 1999. Yang allegedly was a founding member of the "Chinese People's Worker-Peasant Anti-Corruption Army, Southwest Yangzi River Division," a group that distributed printed matter calling for anti-corruption measures and the reversal of the Chinese government's verdict on the 1989 pro-democracy movement. Authorities charged him with "subversion of state power." The Chongqing No. 3 Intermediate People's Court sentenced Yang on June 21, 2000, to 15 years' imprisonment. Yang is reportedly imprisoned in Sanhe Prison, in Chongqing municipality's Wanzhou district. Authorities detained Xiang Xingheng, Tan Daqin, Song Bukun, Xie Baocheng, Zhang Dingfu, and Guan Daming for alleged involvement in the same group. The same court sentenced Xiang in February 2001 to 14 year's imprisonment.
2004-02438	DET?	democracy/6489/labor/association	Han?	Wang Miaogen	王妙根				worker (unspec.)	M		chg/tri/sent	1999/05/dd	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	According to Dui Hua and CLB, Wang Miaogen, a former manual worker and leading member of Shanghai Workers' Autonomous Federation, was detained and forcibly committed to the Shanghai Ankang Mental Hospital in April 1993 after he committed an act of self-mutilation in front of a Shanghai police station in public protest against having recently been severely beaten up by the police. Wang was held incommunicado at the Shanghai Ankang and released in May 1997, according to Dui Hua information, but authorities forcibly returned him to a psychiatric institution in Shanghai in May 1999. No additional information is available about Wang. Prior to 1993, Wang was detained shortly after the 1989 government crackdown and underwent two years' "reeducation through labor" in untried police detention because of his involvement in the banned workers' group. He also had staged a hunger strike in front of PSB offices in Shanghai to protest the detention of fellow labor activists.
1998																	
2004-05041	DET?	speech/information	Han?	Gou Huifang	苟会芳							chg/tri/sent	1998/mm/d	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3247. The 5-year to 13-year range specified for the sentence length indicates that imprisonment could continue until 2011.
2004-05106	DET?	speech/information	Han?	Liu Guobao	刘国保							chg/tri/sent	1998/mm/d	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3248. The 5-year to 13-year range specified for the sentence length indicates that imprisonment could continue until 2011.
2004-05161	DET	speech/information	Han?	Wang Suozhu	王锁柱							chg/tri/sent	1998/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	13	Hebei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3246.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-05211	DET?	speech/information	Han?	Zhang Jianling	张建设							chg/tri/sent	1998/mm/dd	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3249. The 5-year to 13-year range specified for the sentence length indicates that imprisonment could continue until 2011.
2004-02138	DET	association	Han?	Qin Yongmin	秦永敏				entrepreneur	M		chg/tri/sent	1998/11/30	Hanyang Prison (Hubei No. 2 Pr.)	12	Hubei Province	According to Dui Hua, Human Rights Watch, and Human Rights in China, Chinese authorities detained Qin Yongmin, a veteran democracy activist from Wuhan city, Hubei province, on November 30, 1998. Qin acted as spokesman for the Hubei branch of the China Democracy Party (CDP) during the fall of 1998, and his arrest was part of a widespread crackdown on the CDP by Chinese authorities. On December 17, 1998, after a two and a half hour trial, the Wuhan Intermediate People's Court sentenced Qin to 12 years' imprisonment for "subversion of state power," a crime under Article 105 of the Criminal Law. Fellow CDP leaders, Wang Youcai and Xu Wenli, were tried and convicted the same week as Qin. Qin has a lengthy history of political activism and was previously imprisoned for his participation in the 1978 Democracy Wall movement.
2006-00062	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Abdurazaq Abdureshid	阿不都热扎克*阿不都热西提			Muslim		M	28	chg/tri/sent-app	1998/06/dd	Kuitun Prison (XPCC)	13	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to reports in Dui Hua Dialogue, and to Dui Hua information based on official Chinese sources, on July 23, 1999, the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps (XPCC) No. 4 Agricultural Division Intermediate People's Court sentenced 18 Uyghurs to imprisonment on the charge of "splittism." The court accused the defendants of "joining together to split the country, destroy national unity, and undermine the Party's religious policies." The court sentenced Shirmehmet Abdureshid, Ekrem Qurbantai, and Abdurazaq Abdureshid to 15, 14, and 13 years, respectively, and the remaining defendants (names unknown) to 10 years' imprisonment or less. The defendants appealed to the Xinjiang High People's Court, XPCC Branch, according to Radio Free Asia (RFA). The court upheld the verdict in December 2003, according to Human Rights Watch. Public security officials detained the Uyghurs in June 1998, according to RFA. Abdureshid is serving his sentence in Kuitun Prison, according to Dui Hua.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2006-00061	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Ekrem Qurbantai	艾克热木* 库尔班太			Muslim		M		chg/tri/sent-app	1998/06/dd	Xinjiang (general location)	14	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the winter 2006 issue of Dui Hua Dialogue, and to Dui Hua information based on official Chinese sources, on July 23, 1999, the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps (XPCC) No. 4 Agricultural Division Intermediate People's Court sentenced 18 Uyghurs to imprisonment on the charge of "splittism." The court accused the defendants of "joining together to split the country, destroy national unity, and undermine the Party's religious policies." The court sentenced Shirmehmet Abdureshid, Ekrem Qurbantai, and Abdurazaq Abdureshid to 15, 14, and 13 years, respectively, and the remaining defendants (names unknown) to 10 years' imprisonment or less. The defendants appealed to the Xinjiang High People's Court, XPCC Branch, according to Radio Free Asia (RFA). The court upheld the verdict in December 2003, according to Human Rights Watch. Public security officials detained the Uyghurs in June 1998, according to RFA. No information is available on their place of imprisonment.
2006-00060	DET	ethnic/religion	Uyghur	Shirmehmet Abdureshid	西尔买买提*阿不都热西提			Muslim		M		chg/tri/sent-app	1998/06/dd	Xinjiang (general location)	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to the winter 2006 issue of Dui Hua Dialogue, and to Dui Hua information based on official Chinese sources, on July 23, 1999, the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps (XPCC) No. 4 Agricultural Division Intermediate People's Court sentenced 18 Uyghurs to imprisonment on the charge of "splittism." The court accused the defendants of "joining together to split the country, destroy national unity, and undermine the Party's religious policies." The court sentenced Shirmehmet Abdureshid, Ekrem Qurbantai, and Abdurazaq Abdureshid to 15, 14, and 13 years, respectively, and the remaining defendants (names unknown) to 10 years' imprisonment or less. The defendants appealed to the Xinjiang High People's Court, XPCC Branch, according to Radio Free Asia (RFA). The court upheld the verdict in December 2003, according to Human Rights Watch. Public security officials detained the Uyghurs in June 1998, according to RFA. No information is available on their place of imprisonment.
2004-04750	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Zhu Dehua	朱德华			Protestant (unspec.)	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1998/04/dd	Anhui (general location)	13	Anhui Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained farmer Zhu Dehua, a resident of Funan county (located in Fuyang municipality, Anhui province) in April 1998. Zhu allegedly was a leader of a Protestant Christian group. Authorities charged him with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's 1997 Criminal Law. The Huoqiu County People's Court, located in Liuan district, Anhui province, sentenced Zhu on December 10, 1998, to 13 years' imprisonment. Zhu is believed to be imprisoned in Anhui province.

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1997																	
2004-05380	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Su Zhimin	苏志民			Catholic (unreg. church)	bishop	M	65	PSB?	1997/10/08	Hebei (general location)		Hebei Province	According to the Cardinal Kung Foundation, James Su Zhimin was arrested in March 1996 while, with Francis An Shuxin, he led a procession of Catholics to a Marian shrine near the village of Donglu in Hebei. The bishop (unregistered) of Baoding, Hebei, Su escaped the following month, went into hiding, and wrote an open protest letter to the National People's Congress. He was captured on October 8, 1997. Though Su has been the object of frequent American and international inquiry, the Chinese government has provided no information about him, and indeed claims that it has not taken any "coercive measures" against him. On November 15, 2003, the then 71-year-old Su was sighted at a hospital in Baoding, where, under heavy guard, he was undergoing an eye operation and treatment for a heart ailment. Since then he has disappeared again. His case has been connected with that of An Shuxin, his auxiliary bishop.
2004-01135	DET	ethnic/information/religion	Tibetan	Phuntsog Wangdu	彭措旺堆		Pingcuo Wangdui	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	29	chg?/tri?/sent	1997/09/16	TAR Prison (Drapchi)	14	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 95-0250.
2007-00121	DET?	association	Uyghur	Musha Yushan	木沙*玉山							chg?/tri?/sent?	1997/03/02	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Musha Yushan, believed to be a resident of Baicheng county, Akesu (Aksu) prefecture, in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, on March 2, 1997. Authorities are believed to have charged Yushan with "organizing or using a cult to undermine implementation of the law," a crime under Article 300 of China's Criminal Law. A court, probably in Akesu (Aksu) prefecture in the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, sentenced Yushan on an unknown date to an unknown period of imprisonment. Yushan is believed to be imprisoned in Xinjiang.
2006-00097	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Dawa Tsering	达娃次仁(音)		Dawa Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	trade, driver (truck)	M	41	chg/tri/sent	1997/01/26	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to official Chinese information, security officials in Lhasa detained truck driver Dawa Tsering on January 26, 1997, on suspicion of putting up pro-independence posters in Lhasa and setting off a small explosive device next to a wall of the TAR Vice Chairman's residential compound. Officials formally arrested Dawa Tsering on October 12, and indicted him on March 18, 1998 on the charge of splittism (but not on a charge of causing an explosion). He confessed to putting up the posters and setting off the explosion, which did not cause serious damage. The Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to 15 years' imprisonment for splittism on September 4, 1998. According to a TCHRD report, Chamdo native Dawa Tsering left his job and joined others in Lhasa to spread information about Tibetan history and independence. He claimed full responsibility before the court in order to lessen punishment for another detainee. He is believed to be serving his sentence in Qushui Prison.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
1996																	
2004-01487	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Wangdu	旺堆(音)		Wangdui	Tibetan Buddhist		M		chg?/tri?/sent?	1996/mm/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	20	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 98-0395.
2006-00073	DET	ethnic/religion/association	Uyghur	Omer Akchi	艾买尔·阿合其			Muslim	farmer	M	26	chg/tri/sent	1996/12/dd	Turpan Prison	14	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Dui Hua information based on official Chinese sources, public security officials in Awat (Awati) county, Aksu (Akesu) prefecture, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained nine Uyghur farmers in or about December 1996. Authorities allege the men joined the "Islamic Party of Allah" earlier in the year, and that Omer (Emer) Akchi attended a party meeting in Hetian (Hotan) in November and returned home with drafts of the party's "Basic Program" and constitution. On September 1, 1997, the Aksu Intermediate People's Court sentenced five of the men to imprisonment for "organizing and leading a counterrevolutionary group:" Omer Akchi (14 years); Mutallip Mehmet, Ablet Abdulimit, and Abdureshid Abulla (7 years); Yasin Obul (6 years). The court sentenced four men to imprisonment for "actively participating in a counterrevolutionary organization:" Yusan Yisimanke and Metniyaz Yunus (5 years); Abduniyaz Yili (4 years); Rosul Hoshur (2 years). Omer Akchi is held in Turpan Prison.
2010-00091	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Nurhahmat Yusup						M		chg/tri/sent	1996/07/dd	Urumqi (general location)	20	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	According to Amnesty International, authorities in Kashgar municipality, Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region, detained Nurhahmat Yusup, a 22-year-old Uyghur man, in July 1996 after he replaced the PRC flag in Kashgar's People's Square with the banned Eastern Turkistan flag. During a search of Nurhahmat Yusup's house, police reportedly found a tape of poems from a well known Uyghur poet which had been labeled as "reactionary." Authorities charged Nurhahmat Yusup with "counter-revolutionary" offenses and sentenced him in September 1997 to 20 years in prison. Nurhahmat Yusup was last known to be serving his sentence at a prison within the Liu Daowan area of Urumqi.

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2004-00857	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Jampa Tenkyong	强巴旦将(音), 向巴丹江		Qiangba Danjiang, Xiangba Danjia	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	25	chg?/tri?/sent	1996/05/09	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to reports by TIN, on May 6, 1996, a confrontation at Gaden Monastery occurred between monks and members of a patriotic education work team. The work team arrived at the monastery to enforce a ban on images of the Dalai Lama. After some monks stoned the work team's temporary quarters, People's Armed Police arrived at the monastery and fired on monastery buildings, killing one monk and injuring several. Approximately 90 monks were detained by May 10. According to TIN records, most of them were released during the following months, but 16 monks were sentenced to between 5 and 15 years of imprisonment, and 16 others to terms of one to two years of reeducation through labor (RTL). Yeshe Rabgyal (Bagdro) was sentenced to 15 years imprisonment and sent to TAR Prison. In August 1996, at least 150 monks, including most of the detainees, were formally expelled from Gaden for refusing to denounce the Dalai Lama. Jampa Tenkyong may have been transferred to Qushui Prison in mid-2005.
2004-00923	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Tenpa	洛桑旦巴(音)	Jampa Lodroe	Luosang Danba	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	chg?/tri?/sent	1996/05/07	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to reports by TIN, on May 6, 1996, a confrontation at Gaden Monastery occurred between monks and members of a patriotic education work team. The work team arrived at the monastery to enforce a ban on images of the Dalai Lama. After some monks stoned the work team's temporary quarters, People's Armed Police arrived at the monastery and fired on monastery buildings, killing one monk and injuring several. Approximately 90 monks were detained by May 10. According to TIN records, most of them were released during the following months, but 16 monks were sentenced to between 5 and 15 years of imprisonment, and 16 others to terms of one to two years of reeducation through labor (RTL). Yeshe Rabgyal (Bagdro) was sentenced to 15 years imprisonment and sent to TAR Prison. In August 1996, at least 150 monks, including most of the detainees, were formally expelled from Gaden for refusing to denounce the Dalai Lama. Lobsang Tenpa may have been transferred to Qushui Prison in mid-2005.
2004-01495	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Yeshe Rabgyal	益西绕杰(音)	Bagdro	Yixi Raojie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk (Buddhist)	M	28	chg?/tri?/sent	1996/05/07	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	According to reports by TIN, on May 6, 1996, a confrontation at Gaden Monastery occurred between monks and members of a patriotic education work team. The work team arrived at the monastery to enforce a ban on images of the Dalai Lama. After some monks stoned the work team's temporary quarters, People's Armed Police arrived at the monastery and fired on monastery buildings, killing one monk and injuring several. Approximately 90 monks were detained by May 10. According to TIN records, most of them were released during the following months, but 16 monks were sentenced to between 5 and 15 years of imprisonment, and 16 others to terms of one to two years of reeducation through labor (RTL). Yeshe Rabgyal (Bagdro) was sentenced to 15 years imprisonment and sent to TAR Prison. In August 1996, at least 150 monks, including most of the detainees, were formally expelled from Gaden for refusing to denounce the Dalai Lama. Yeshe Rabgyal may have been transferred to Qushui Prison in mid-2005.

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2004-01318	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Jigme Gyatso	晋美加措		Jinmei Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	self-empl. business	M	35	chg/tri/sent	1996/03/30	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	18	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Jigme Gyatso, born in Kanlho TAP in Gansu province, spent several years in Gaden Monastery, traveled to India in the mid-1980s, and later opened a restaurant in Lhasa. According to the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (TCHRD), Jigme Gyatso distributed pro-independence leaflets and put up posters while at Gaden and established a pro-independence group, the "Association of Tibetan Freedom Movement," in 1992. According to TCHRD, after a group member was detained in July 1993 and imprisoned in Drapchi (TAR Prison), Jigme Gyatso eluded capture until he was detained at his restaurant on March 30, 1996. The Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to 15 years' imprisonment on November 25, 1996. According to a Dui Hua report based on official Chinese information, Jigme Gyatso received a three-year sentence extension in May 2004 after he shouted pro-Dalai Lama slogans in prison. He was transferred in 2005 to Qushui Prison. He has reportedly been beaten on multiple occasions.
2004-01772	DET	ethnic/religion/speech	Tibetan	Dawa Gyaltzen	达娃江参(音), 达娃江措		Dawa Jiangcan, Dawa Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	staff (unspec.)	M	25	chg?/tri?/sent?	1996/02/dd	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Based on reports by TCHRD, security officials detained two brothers who lived in Nagchu county, Dawa Gyaltzen (a bank employee) and Tenzin Dorje (or Nyima, a Zhabten Monastery monk), on suspicion of involvement in putting up posters in Nagchu in April 1995. The posters objected to patriotic education at Zhabten, and called for Tibetan independence. Four other monks may have been involved, but details are unclear. Fearing detention, Dawa Gyaltzen fled to Lhasa where officials detained him in early 1996. He disclosed the involvement of Tenzin Dorje under torture. The Nagchu Intermediate People's Court sentenced the brothers as leaders of the poster group to terms of imprisonment on charges of counterrevolution: 18 years for Dawa Gyaltzen and 13 years for Tenzin Dorje. Both were transferred to TAR Prison (Drapchi), and may have been transferred to Qushui Prison in mid-2005. Officials reduced Dawa Gyaltzen's sentence in 2002 and 2004 by a total of 25 months, according to a Dui Hua report.
1995																	
2004-02007	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Ablikim Hushur	阿不力克木*吾修尔							chg/tri/sent	1995/mm/dd	Xinjiang (general location)	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 24.
2004-02008	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Ablimit	阿不力米提			Muslim				chg/tri/sent	1995/mm/dd	Xinjiang (general location)	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 22.
2004-02009	DET	ethnic/speech		Abiliz Mehmet	阿不力孜*买买提							chg/tri/sent	1995/mm/dd	Xinjiang (general location)	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 23.

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2004-02010	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Ahmet Jamal	艾合买提*加马力			Muslim		M		chg/tri/sent	1995/mm/d	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 219. The 4-year to 15-year range specified for the sentence length indicates that imprisonment could continue until 2010.
2004-02013	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Azmet Sadir	艾则孜买提*沙地尔			Muslim				chg/tri/sent	1995/mm/d	Xinjiang (general location)	15	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 25.
2004-02118	DET?	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Mehmet Sadir	买买提*沙地尔	Mehmet Shar		Muslim				chg/tri/sent	1995/mm/d	Xinjiang (general location)		Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 218. The 4-year to 15-year range specified for the sentence length indicates that imprisonment could continue until 2010.
2004-02045	DET	speech/association	Mongol	Hada	哈达			Tibetan Buddhist	book/magazine vendor	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1995/12/11	Inner Mong. No. 4 Pr. (Chifeng)	15	Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	According to Human Rights in China (HRIC), International PEN, and Duihua (DH), authorities detained Mongol activist Hada on December 11, 1995, after he organized peaceful protests for ethnic rights in Hohhot. In 1992, Hada founded the Southern Mongolian Democratic Alliance to promote self-determination and democracy in Inner Mongolia. The Hohhot Intermediate People's Court sentenced him on November 11, 1996, to 15 years imprisonment for "splittism" and "espionage." Fellow activist Tegexi received a ten year sentence at the same trial for "splittism" and was released in early December 2002. According to DH, the Inner Mongolia High People's Court rejected Hada's appeal in January 1997. Hada remains in the Inner Mongolia No. 4 Prison in Chifeng, where HRIC reports he is in poor health, has been denied proper medical treatment, and has been subject to routine physical abuse. Hada is due for release from prison on December 10, 2010.
2004-01392	DET	ethnic/information	Tibetan	Ngawang Jungne	扎西次仁	Tashi Tsering	Zhaxi Ciren	Tibetan Buddhist	student, university	M	25	chg/tri/sent	1995/09/16	Pome Prison, Damchu	15	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Ngawang Jungne (Tashi Tsering) was born in 1969 in Damshung. He traveled to India in 1990 and returned to Lhasa in 1993. According to unofficial reports, State Security Bureau (SSB) officers detained him in January 1994 and beat him during months of interrogation at the TAR PSB Detention Center. He was released, re-detained, and sentenced on unknown charges to one year of imprisonment at TAR Prison (Drapchi), where staff put him in isolation and beat him routinely. According to official Chinese media, the SSB began an investigation of Ngawang Jungne in late 1993. His third detention came in September 1995, when SSB officials formally arrested him on charges of spying for the Dalai Lama's "clique." The Lhasa Intermediate People's Court sentenced him to 15 years for espionage. He was transferred to Pome Prison and is reportedly deranged and unable to care for himself. This record includes data from Dui Hua, Tibet Information Network, and the Tibetan Centre for Human Rights and Democracy.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-01363	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Sherab	洛桑西热(音), 洛让谢热	Tsephel	Luosang Xire, Luorang Xiere	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M	19	chg?/tri?/sent	1995/08/11	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	16	Tibet [Xizang] Region	According to reports by TCHRD and TIN, security officials detained monks Lobsang Tsering (Buchung), Lobsang Sherab (Tsephel), and Lobsang Tsultrim (Choesang) of Drongsar Monastery (Basu county, Changdu prefecture, TAR) on August 11, 1995, after they removed and damaged signboards on a government office building and put up posters opposing China's rule of Tibet and supporting the legitimacy of the boy the Dalai Lama recognized as the Panchen Lama. The Changdu Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to terms of imprisonment on charges of inciting counterrevolutionary propaganda (Lobsang Tsering, 15 years; Lobsang Sherab and Lobsang Tsultrim 14 years). They were transferred to TAR Prison (Drapchi). According to TCHRD, the three monks were badly beaten after Tibetan inmates at Drapchi protested at a flag-raising ceremony on May 4, 1998, and authorities extended Lobsang Sherab's sentence by two years and six months. Lobsang Tsering is believed to be serving his sentence in Qushui Prison.
2004-01370	DET	ethnic/speech/association/religion	Tibetan	Lobsang Tsering	洛桑次仁, 洛让咋让, 罗藏才让	Buchung	Luosang Ciren, Luorang Zuorang	Tibetan Buddhist	monk (Buddhist)	M		chg?/tri?/sent	1995/08/11	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	15	Tibet [Xizang] Region	According to reports by TCHRD and TIN, security officials detained monks Lobsang Tsering (Buchung), Lobsang Sherab (Tsephel), and Lobsang Tsultrim (Choesang) of Drongsar Monastery (Basu county, Changdu prefecture, TAR) on August 11, 1995, after they removed and damaged signboards on a government office building and put up posters opposing China's rule of Tibet and supporting the legitimacy of the boy the Dalai Lama recognized as the Panchen Lama. The Changdu Intermediate People's Court sentenced them to terms of imprisonment on charges of inciting counterrevolutionary propaganda (Lobsang Tsering, 15 years; Lobsang Sherab and Lobsang Tsultrim 14 years). They were transferred to TAR Prison (Drapchi). According to TCHRD, the three monks were badly beaten after Tibetan inmates at Drapchi protested at a flag-raising ceremony on May 4, 1998. Lobsang Tsering is believed to be serving his sentence in Qushui Prison, which opened near Lhasa in April 2005.
2004-00806	DET?	ethnic/speech/information/religion	Tibetan	Jampa Chung	强巴琼(音), 强巴群	Jinglag	Qiangba Qiong, Qiangba Qun	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, abbot assistant	M	50	chg/tri/sent	1995/07/11	TAR (general location)	4	Tibet [Xizang] Region	Jampa Chung, born in 1945 in Lhatse county, Shigatse prefecture, TAR, was a monk at Tashilhunpo Monastery. He assisted the abbot, Chadrel Rinpoche, in duties that included leading the search for a reincarnation of the Panchen Lama. On May 17, 1995, three days after the Dalai Lama announced his recognition of Gedun Choekyi Nyima as the 11th Panchen Lama, Chadrel Rinpoche was taken into custody. Jampa Chung was detained on July 11. Xinhua reported in 1997 that they were accused of crimes including "disclosing state secrets" (the names of boys under consideration), and "colluding with separatist forces abroad" (the Dalai Lama). They were tried in closed court on April 21, 1997, along with a third man, Samdrub, and sentenced in open session on May 5. Xinhua reported that Jampa Chung defended himself and did not appeal his four-year sentence. According to an unconfirmed report in August 2003, he remains under some form of custody. This record includes data from Tibet Information Network.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-00736	DET	ethnic/speech/information/religion	Tibetan	Chadrel Jampa Trinle	恰扎* 强巴赤列	Jampa Trinle	Qiazha Qiangba Chilie	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	monk, abbot	M	55	chg/tri/sent	1995/05/17	Chuangdong Prison	6	Sichuan Province	Jampa Chadrel Trinle Rinpoche, born in 1940 in Shigatse, was the Abbott of Tashilhunpo Monastery when the 10th Panchen Lama died in January 1989. He led the search for a reincarnation. He held civil positions including vice-chair of the TAR Political Consultative Committee, and Member of the Standing Committee of the CPPCC. On May 14, 1995, the Dalai Lama announced his recognition of Gedun Choekyi Nyima as the 11th Panchen Lama. Chadrel Rinpoche was taken into custody on May 17, but not officially detained until January 1996. He was tried in a closed court on April 21, 1997, and sentenced in open session on May 5 to six years imprisonment for counterrevolution and disclosing state secrets (the names of boys under consideration) to separatist forces (the Dalai Lama). Nothing is known about his location or well-being after his release from Chuandong Prison in January 2002. This record includes data from Tibet Information Network and Dui Hua.
2004-01274	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Dechen Choedron	德钦曲珍(音)		Deqin Quzhen	Tibetan Buddhist	nurse	F	43	PSB	1995/05/17	Beijing?		Beijing Shi (prov.)	Dechen Choedron, born in 1952, is the mother of Gedun Choekyi Nyima, the boy the Dalai Lama recognized as the 11th reincarnation of the Panchen Lama on May 14, 1995. She lived with her husband, Konchog Phuntsog, and family in Lhari county, Nagchu prefecture, TAR, where Gedun Choekyi Nyima was born on April 25, 1989. Chinese officials denounced the Dalai Lama's recognition of the boy, then age six, as "illegal and invalid," and took him and his parents into custody three days later. They have been held incommunicado at one or more unknown locations since then. In November 1995, Chinese officials supervised the installation of another boy, Gyalsten Norbu, and demanded that the Tibetan secular and monastic communities accept his legitimacy. The move continues to stir widespread resentment. The U.S. and other governments have repeatedly urged China to end restrictions on Gedun Choekyi Nyima and his family and to allow international representatives to visit them.
2004-00835	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Gedun Choekyi Nyima	更登确吉* 尼玛		Gengdeng Queji Nima	Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	trulku	M	6	PSB	1995/05/17	Beijing?		Beijing Shi (prov.)	Gedun Choekyi Nyima was born in Lhari county, Nagchu prefecture, TAR, on April 25, 1989. On May 14, 1995, the Dalai Lama announced from Dharamsala that he had recognized the boy as the 11th reincarnation of the Panchen Lama, the second most prominent lama of the Gelug sect. The 10th Panchen Lama died suddenly in Shigatse on January 28, 1989, during a visit to Tashilhunpo Monastery, his monastic seat. Officials denounced the announcement as "illegal and invalid" and took Gedun Choekyi Nyima, then age six, and his parents into custody on May 17. They have been held incommunicado in an unknown location since then. Several months later authorities installed another boy, Gyalsten Norbu, and demanded that the secular and monastic communities accept his legitimacy. The move continues to stir widespread resentment. The U.S. and other governments have repeatedly urged China to end restrictions on Gedun Choekyi Nyima and his family and to allow international representatives to visit them.

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2004-01336	DET	ethnic/religion	Tibetan	Konchog Phuntsog	贡觉平措(音)		Gongjue Pingcuo	Tibetan Buddhist	doctor	M	45	PSB	1995/05/17	Beijing?		Beijing Shi (prov.)	Konchog Phuntsog, born in 1950, is the father of Gedun Choekyi Nyima, the boy the Dalai Lama recognized as the 11th reincarnation of the Panchen Lama on May 14, 1995. He lived with his wife, Dechen Choedron, and family in Lhari county, Nagchu prefecture, TAR, where Gedun Choekyi Nyima was born on April 25, 1989. Chinese officials denounced the Dalai Lama's recognition of the boy, then age six, as "illegal and invalid," and took him and his parents into custody three days later. They have been held incommunicado at one or more unknown locations since then. In November 1995, Chinese officials supervised the installation of another boy, Gyalsten Norbu, and demanded that the Tibetan secular and monastic communities accept his legitimacy. The move continues to stir widespread resentment. The U.S. and other governments have repeatedly urged China to end restrictions on Gedun Choekyi Nyima and his family and to allow international representatives to visit them.
2007-00134	DET	religion		Wang Yongmin	王永民							chg/tri/sent	1995/05/15	Dalian (general location)	20	Liaoning Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Wang Yongmin, believed to be a resident of Feng county, Xuzhou municipality, in Jiangsu province, on May 15, 1995. Authorities charged Wang with fraud and "disturbing social order." The Feng County People's Court, located in Xuzhou municipality in Jiangsu province, sentenced Wang in 1996 to 20 years' imprisonment. Wang is believed to be imprisoned in the area under Dalian's administration.
1994																	
2004-01465	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Tringa	陈嘎(音), 趁嘎		Chenga	Tibetan Buddhist	herder	M	17	chg?/tri?/sent?	1994/mm/d	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	18	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 98-0394.
1993																	
2004-01332	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Karma Sonam	噶玛索朗(音), 嘎玛四郎, 嘎玛索朗		Gama Suolang, Gama Silang	Tibetan Buddhist	farmer / herder	M	32	chg?/tri?/sent	1993/mm/d	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	23	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 98-0336.
2004-02211	DET	information/commercial	Han?	Xu Zhiguo	徐志国				bank, ass't manager	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1993/mm/d	Hebei (general location)	19	Hebei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 209.
2004-00973	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Lodroe Gyatso	洛珠加措(音)		Luo Zhu Jiacao	Tibetan Buddhist	performer, traditional	M	33	chg?/tri?/sent	1993/01/17	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	21	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 95-0146.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
1992																	
2004-01445	DET	ethnic/speech	Tibetan	Sonam Tsewang	索郎次旺(音), 索郎泽旺		Suolang Ciwang, Suolang Zewang	Tibetan Buddhist		M	23	chg?/tri?/sent?	1992/mm/d	Qushui Prison? (Chushur)	19	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on TIN 98-0301.
1989																	
2004-03310	DET	6489/association/labor		Liu Jian	刘健				factory, electrical goods			chg/tri/sent	1989/mm/d	Hunan No. 6 Prison (Longxi)	20	Hunan Province	According to the CLB, Liu Jian, a worker at the Xiangtan Electrical Machinery Plant, Hunan Province, was arrested because of his participation in a demonstration just after June 4, 1989, in which over 1,000 workers from Liu's factory protested the government's violent suppression of the pro-democracy movement. Liu was tried and sentenced to life imprisonment in either August or October 1989 on charges of "hooliganism" and "intentional injury." In May 2009, Dui Hua noted that Liu was believed to be incarcerated but that he was no longer "imprisoned in Hunan Province." On June 1, 2009, Human Rights in China reported that Liu Jian is still in prison, but that his current detention location is unknown.
2004-03889	DET?	6489/speech		Yu Rong	余蓉							chg/tri?/sent?	1989/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)		Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 1820. According to a Dui Hua report of May 12, 2009, Yu Rong may possibly still be imprisoned in Shanghai.
2004-05055	DET	democracy/6489/speech/association	Han?	Hu Liangbin	胡良斌							chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Hubei (general location)	20	Hubei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3273. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02109	DET	democracy/6489/association	Han?	Luan Jikui	栾吉奎							chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Qincheng Prison (Beijing)	20	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 116. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence. In May 2009, Dui Hua noted that Luan was believed to be incarcerated, but was unable to confirm whether he was still imprisoned in Beijing. HRIC reported that as of May 2009, Luan was still imprisoned in Beijing's Qincheng Prison.
2004-02115	DET	democracy/6489/association		Ma Youfu	马有福							chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Xinjiang (general location)	20	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 120. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02145	DET	democracy/6489/association	Han?	Rui Zhaoyang	芮朝阳				worker, temporary			chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 139. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-05141	DET	democracy/6489/speech/association	Han	Shi Xuezhi	石学之				entrepreneur	M	49	chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Yanqing Prison (Beijing)	14	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3224.
2004-02160	DET	democracy/6489/association	Han?	Sun Yancai	孙彦财							chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Beijing No. 2 Prison	20	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 118. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02194	DET	democracy/6489/association	Han?	Wei Yingchun	韦迎春							chg/tri/sent	1989/06/dd	Shanghai Mun. Prison (Tilanqiao)	20	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 188. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2007-00023	DET	6489		Chen Yong	陈勇				worker (unspec.)	M		chg/tri/sent	1989/06/21	Qincheng Prison (Beijing)	20	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry and from unofficial reports, Chinese security officials detained Chen Yong, a worker and resident of Tangshan city in Hebei province, in June 1989. Chen allegedly attacked a security official during the 1989 pro-democracy demonstrations. Authorities charged Chen with "counterrevolutionary assault," a crime eliminated by the 1997 revision to the Criminal Law. The Beijing Intermediate People's Court sentenced Chen on December 8, 1989, to life imprisonment, which was subsequently reduced to a fixed-term sentence of unknown length on appeal. On June 1, 2009, Human Rights in China reported that, as of May 2009, Chen was imprisoned in Qincheng Prison in Beijing. Available information about the prisoner's alleged activity is inadequate to determine the level of violence, if any, involved. Charges of "counterrevolutionary" crime always entail a political component that can hinder objective assessment.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent. yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-04241	DET?	labor/speech/association	Han?	Zhu Fangming	朱芳鸣				factory, food products	M	30	chg/tri/sent/rel	1989/06/11	Hunan No. 2 Prison (Hengyang)	20	Hunan Province	According to the China Labor Bulletin and other sources, Zhu Fangming, a worker at the Hengyang City Flour Factory in Hunan Province and vice-chairman of the Hengyang City Workers Autonomous Federation, was detained on June 11, 1989 after allegedly leading workers to demonstrate in front of the municipal public security bureau to protest the Tiananmen crackdown. Zhu was convicted on the charge of "hooliganism" and sentenced on December 12, 1989 to life imprisonment. According to the latest reports, Zhu is being held in Hunan No.2 Prison in Hengyang.
2004-02216	DET	speech		Yang Guoyu	杨国玉			Yi Guan Dao				chg/tri/sent	1989/02/16	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 142. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
1988																	
2004-00091	DET	ethnic/speech/association	Tibetan	Lobsang Tenzin	洛桑旦增		Luosang Danzeng	Tibetan Buddhist	student (unspec.)	M	22	chg/tri/sent	1988/03/19	Qushui Prison (Chushur)	20	Tibet [Xizang] Auto. Region	Lobsang Tenzin, a Tibet University student, joined a political protest in Lhasa on March 5, 1988, and was one of five Tibetans charged in the death of a police officer who fell from a window during the incident. In January 1989, he was sentenced to death with a 2-year reprieve for pre-meditated murder. In January 1991, his sentence was commuted to life imprisonment, and in April 1993 to a fixed term of 20 years. In March 1991, he and another prisoner attempted to hand a letter on human rights to U.S. Ambassador James Lilley when he visited Drapchi Prison. Both prisoners were beaten, put into isolation cells, and then transferred to Pome Prison, where Lobsang Tenzin's health was very poor. According to a co-defendant who fled to India after his release from prison, the men were repeatedly beaten and tortured. Lobsang Tenzin was moved to Qushui Prison, near Lhasa, in July 2005. His sentence will end on April 26, 2013. This record includes data from Dui Hua and Tibet Information Network.
1986																	
2004-04511	DET	religion/speech		Chen Jinde	陈金德			(na)		M		chg/tri/sent	1986/mm/d	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2738. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02107	DET	speech	Han?	Lu Wei	鲁伟				collective, staff	M		chg/tri/sent	1986/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	20	Shandong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 57. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02165	DET	speech	Han	Tang Xueliang	唐雪良				factory, worker	M		chg/tri/sent	1986/mm/d	Shanghai (general location)	20	Shanghai Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 203. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2007-00040	DET	religion		Xi Jinxian	奚近仙			Yi Guan Dao		F		chg/tri/sent	1986/mm/d	Jiangsu (general location)	20	Jiangsu Province	Based on information from official Chinese sources in the Dui Hua Official Registry, Chinese security officials detained Xi Jinxian, believed to be a resident of Jiangsu province, in 1986. Xi allegedly was a member of a religious group (Yi Guan Dao). Authorities charged her with "organizing or using a sect to carry out counterrevolutionary activities," a crime eliminated by the 1997 revision to the Criminal Law. A court sentenced Xi to life imprisonment. Xi is believed to be imprisoned in Jiangsu.
2004-02204	DET	speech	Han?	Xu Guochang	徐国昌				collective, staff	M		chg/tri/sent	1986/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	20	Shandong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 56. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02245	DET	speech		Zhou Yanpei	周彦培				farmer			chg/tri/sent	1986/02/22	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 211. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
1985																	
2004-02063	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Ji Wenlian	季文莲			(na)		F		chg/tri/sent-app	1985/mm/d	Chongqing (general location)	20	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 94. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve but the penalty was changed to life imprisonment upon appeal. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02072	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Kang Shengming	康声明			(na)				chg/tri/sent-app	1985/mm/d	Chongqing (general location)	20	Chongqing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 95. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
1984																	
2004-02101	DET	speech	Han?	Liu Yuquan	刘玉权							chg/tri/sent-app	1984/mm/d	Hubei (general location)	20	Hubei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 149. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02124	DET	religion/speech		Nie Ruizhang	聂瑞章			(na)				chg/tri/sent	1984/mm/d	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 127. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-04903	DET	speech	Han?	Sun Jitang	孙继堂							chg/tri/sent	1984/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	20	Shandong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2868. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-04905	DET	speech	Han?	Sun Shutong	孙树桐							chg/tri/sent	1984/mm/d	Shandong (general location)	20	Shandong Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2869. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02436	DET	religion/speech	Han?	Wang Junling	王俊岭			(na)				chg/tri/sent	1984/mm/d	Henan (general location)	20	Henan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 356. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent. yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02183	DET	speech	Han?	Wang Richang	王日昌			Yi Guan Dao				chg/tri/sent	1984/mm/d	Henan (general location)	20	Henan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 155. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02217	DET	speech	Han?	Yang Qingshan	杨青山							chg/tri/sent	1984/mm/d	Hubei (general location)	20	Hubei Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 150. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
1983																	
2004-04780	DET	speech	Han?	Ding Baofu	丁宝富					M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Jiangsu (general location)	20	Jiangsu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2873. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02051	DET	speech	Han	Hou Run	候润			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 167. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-05061	DET	speech		Huang Jie	黄杰							chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Beijing (general location)	20	Beijing Shi (prov.)	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 3317. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-04565	DET	speech	Han	Lei Yuesheng	雷悦升			Yi Guan Dao		M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2600. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02080	DET	speech	Han	Li Heshou	李贺寿			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 159. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02082	DET	speech	Han	Li Jifu	李积福			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 162. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02087	DET	speech		Li Mingquan	李明全							chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 91. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02088	DET	speech	Han	Li Tianlu	李天录			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 165. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve but the penalty was changed to life imprisonment upon appeal. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02092	DET	speech		Li Zhijie	李志杰				business op., shop			chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Jilin (general location)	20	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 200. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02093	DET	speech	Han	Liang Wansheng	梁万生			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 168. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02096	DET	speech	Han?	Lin Youping	林佑平				bus. staff, shop ass't	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Fuzhou (general location)	20	Fujian Province	According to the Committee to Protect Journalists, Dui Hua, and Reporters Without Borders, store employee and journalist Lin Youping is currently serving a life sentence in Fuzhou city, Fujian province, after being charged with counterrevolutionary propaganda and incitement, a crime eliminated by the 1997 revision to the Criminal Law. In September 1982, Lin along with fellow journalists Chen Renjie and Chen Biling, published a document entitled Freedom Report (Ziyou Bao) and distributed 300 copies in Fuzhou. In July 1983, authorities arrested the three men and accused them of working with spies in Taiwan and publishing counterrevolutionary material. Chen Biling was sentenced to death and executed. Authorities sentenced Chen Renjie to life in prison. The Fuzhou Intermediate People's Court sentenced Lin to death in August 1983 but granted him a two-year reprieve, according to Dui Hua. The Fujian High People's Court rejected Lin's appeal in August 1983.
2004-02110	DET	speech	Han	Luo Bosui	罗柏岁			Yi Guan Dao	farmer			chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 69. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02111	DET	speech	Han	Luo Sanxing	罗三性			Yi Guan Dao		M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 70. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02131	DET	speech	Han	Pei Shengwen	裴生文			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 163. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02136	DET	speech	Han	Qi Fengsheng	齐风生			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 169. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02143	DET	speech	Han	Ren Zuoshou	任作寿			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 164. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02184	DET	speech	Han	Wang Sanyuan	王三元			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 160. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve but the penalty was changed to life imprisonment upon appeal. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02192	DET	speech	Han	Wei Changbo	魏长柏			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 161. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02218	DET	speech	Han	Yang Yonglin	杨永林			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 71. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02224	DET	speech		Yu Qing	于清			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 158. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02227	DET	speech		Zhang Benli	张本利							chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Jilin (general location)	20	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 201. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02229	DET	speech	Han	Zhang Caixian	张彩仙			Yi Guan Dao		F		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 74. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to life imprisonment upon appeal. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02231	DET	speech	Han	Zhang Guiying	张桂英			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	F		chg/tri/sent-app	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 157. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02232	DET	speech	Han	Zhang Qi	张棋			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 166. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02234	DET	speech	Han	Zhang Tongxing	张同兴			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 156. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02236	DET	speech	Han	Zhang Yitang	张义堂			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 170. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02242	DET	religion/speech		Zhou Jingtang	周景堂			Buddhist (unspec.)				chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Jilin (general location)	20	Jilin Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 73. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent. yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02246	DET	speech		Zhou Zhanyuan	周占元			Yi Guan Dao				chg/tri/sent	1983/mm/d	Qinghai (general location)	20	Qinghai Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 213. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02240	DET	religion/speech		Zhong Yuanren	钟沅仁			Buddhist (unspec.)				chg/tri/sent-app	1983/11/dd	Hunan (general location)	20	Hunan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 210. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02223	DET	speech		Yin Xiaoju	尹小菊					F		chg/tri/sent	1983/09/dd	Yunnan (general location)	20	Yunnan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 92. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
1982																	
2004-02035	DET	speech	Han?	Gao Bingcai	高秉才 (or 炳才)			Yi Guan Dao		M		chg/tri/sent-app	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 190. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02125	DET	speech		Niu Juduo	牛具多			Yi Guan Dao				chg/tri/sent	1982/mm/d	Gansu (general location)	20	Gansu Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 149. The prisoner may have been sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02155	DET	speech	Han?	Song Xinfa	宋新发			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent-app	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 195. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
2004-02157	DET	speech	Han?	Song Zhiren	宋志仁			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 196. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02179	DET	speech	Han?	Wang Jianhua	王建华			Yi Guan Dao	doctor	M		chg/tri/sent	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 193. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02180	DET	speech	Han?	Wang Kai	王凯			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 191. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02215	DET	speech	Han?	Yan Suqing	严素清			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	F		chg/tri/sent	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 194. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02241	DET	speech	Han?	Zhou Guangxing	周广兴			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	M		chg/tri/sent	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 192. The prisoner was sentenced to death with a two-year reprieve. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02247	DET	speech	Han?	Zhou Zhiming	周志明			Yi Guan Dao	farmer	F		chg/tri/sent-app	1982/mm/d	Shaanxi (general location)	20	Shaanxi Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 189. The prisoner was initially sentenced to death but the penalty was changed to death with a two-year reprieve upon appeal. If a prisoner does not commit further crimes during the period of reprieve, the reprieved death sentence will in most cases be commuted to life imprisonment or to a fixed-term sentence of 15 to 20 years under applicable Chinese legal provisions. If the sentence is commuted to a period of fixed term imprisonment, the sentence begins on the date that the judgment is final. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.

Rec. Num.	status	issue codes	ethnic group	main name	Chinese name	other name	pinyin name (non-Han)	religion detail	occu. detail	sex	age det.	legal process	date det.	current prison or detention center	sent: yr.	prison location	short summary
1981																	
2004-02259	DET	ethnic/speech	Uyghur	Ehsan Ismail	艾山*司马义	Aishan Simayi		Muslim		M		chg/tri/sent	1981/mm/d	Xinjiang (general location)	20	Xinjiang Uyghur Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 300. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-02434	DET	speech	Han?	Wang Jinxi	王金西					M		chg/tri/sent	1981/mm/d	Henan (general location)	20	Henan Province	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 256. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.
2004-04712	DET	religion/speech		Zhang Fu	张福			Catholic (unspec.)				chg/tri/sent	1981/mm/d	Inner Mongolia (gen'l location)	20	Inner Mongolia [Neimenggu] Auto. Region	Initial record data based on Dui Hua Official Registry record 2731. The prisoner was sentenced to life imprisonment. If a prisoner follows prison regulations and shows signs of reform, a life sentence may be commuted to fixed-term imprisonment of up to 20 years. In the database, 20 years is entered as a nominal representation of the sentence.